## PALL CORP

Form 10-Q
March 06, 2013

## UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q
R Quarterly report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
For the quarterly period ended January 31, 2013
or
o Transition report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
For the transition period from to
Commission File Number: 001- 04311
PALL CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

New York
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

25 Harbor Park Drive, Port Washington, NY
(Address of principal executive offices)

11-1541330
(I.R.S. Employer

Identification No.)
11050
(Zip Code)
(516) 484-5400
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes p No o Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes p No o
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer p Accelerated filer o
Non-accelerated filer o Smaller reporting company o
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No p
The number of shares of the registrant's common stock outstanding as of March 1, 2013 was 111,292,279.

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## PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.
PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
Jan 31, 2013 Jul 31, 2012

## ASSETS

Current assets:

| Cash and cash equivalents | $\$ 870,232$ | $\$ 500,274$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Accounts receivable | 580,031 | 655,436 |
| Inventory | 404,651 | 364,766 |
| Prepaid expenses | 66,252 | 40,814 |
| Other current assets | 118,990 | 154,650 |
| Assets held for sale | - | 136,517 |
| Total current assets | $2,040,156$ | $1,852,457$ |
| Property, plant and equipment | 764,182 | 750,993 |
| Goodwill | 344,040 | 338,941 |
| Intangible assets | 143,812 | 151,144 |
| Other non-current assets | 160,903 | 254,357 |
| Total assets | $\$ 3,453,093$ | $\$ 3,347,892$ |

## LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

Current liabilities:

| Notes payable | $\$ 234,964$ | $\$ 204,940$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Accounts payable | 149,301 | 184,868 |
| Accrued liabilities | 295,965 | 380,466 |
| Income taxes payable | 94,987 | 57,422 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 457 | 453 |
| Dividends payable | 27,804 | 23,979 |
| Total current liabilities | 803,478 | 852,128 |
| Long-term debt, net of current portion | 474,492 | 490,706 |
| Income taxes payable - non-current | 116,618 | 161,684 |
| Deferred taxes and other non-current liabilities | 354,932 | 333,339 |
| Total liabilities | $1,749,520$ | $1,837,857$ |

Stockholders' equity:
Common stock, par value $\$ .10$ per share
Capital in excess of par value
12,796 12,796
Retained earnings
Treasury stock, at cost
Stock option loans
Stock option loans Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss):
Foreign currency translation
282,399 271,489
2,192,519 1,840,926

Pension liability adjustment
Unrealized investment gains
3,667 3,604

| Unrealized gains/(losses) on derivatives | $(3,507$ | $) 270$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $(20,736$ | $)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity | $1,703,573$ | $1,510,035$ |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | $\$ 3,453,093$ | $\$ 3,347,892$ |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended |  | Six Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 |
| Net sales | \$662,455 | \$640,047 | \$ 1,290,055 | \$ 1,291,309 |
| Cost of sales | 320,492 | 301,882 | 621,009 | 617,792 |
| Gross profit | 341,963 | 338,165 | 669,046 | 673,517 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 206,009 | 209,576 | 401,974 | 417,756 |
| Research and development | 23,399 | 20,050 | 45,974 | 39,571 |
| Restructuring and other charges, net | 4,399 | 5,156 | 8,673 | 28,140 |
| Interest expense, net | 6,017 | 5,386 | 5,449 | 11,331 |
| Earnings from continuing operations before income taxes | 102,139 | 97,997 | 206,976 | 176,719 |
| Provision for income taxes | 21,820 | 23,351 | 37,492 | 42,421 |
| Net earnings from continuing operations | \$80,319 | \$74,646 | \$ 169,484 | \$134,298 |
| Earnings/(loss) from discontinued operations, net of income taxes | \$(3,549 ) | \$ 10,083 | \$246,758 | \$ 19,886 |
| Net earnings | \$76,770 | \$84,729 | \$416,242 | \$154,184 |
| Earnings per share from continuing operations: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$0.71 | \$0.64 | \$ 1.49 | \$ 1.16 |
| Diluted | \$0.70 | \$0.63 | \$ 1.48 | \$ 1.14 |
| Earnings/(loss) per share from discontinued operations: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$(0.03 ) | \$0.09 | \$2.18 | \$0.17 |
| Diluted | \$(0.03 ) | \$0.09 | \$2.15 | \$0.17 |
| Earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$0.68 | \$0.73 | \$3.67 | \$ 1.33 |
| Diluted | \$0.67 | \$0.72 | \$3.63 | \$ 1.31 |
| Dividends declared per share | \$0.250 | \$0.210 | \$ 0.500 | \$0.385 |
| Average shares outstanding: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 112,420 | 116,196 | 113,398 | 115,997 |
| Diluted | 113,809 | 117,914 | 114,784 | 117,555 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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| PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME <br> (In thousands) <br> (Unaudited) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Three Months Ended |  | Six Months Ended |  |
|  | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 |
| Net earnings | \$76,770 | \$84,729 | \$416,242 | \$ 154,184 |
| Other comprehensive income/(loss), net of income taxes: |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation | 7,570 | (41,848 | 41,322 | (65,980 |
| Pension liability adjustment | 3,375 | 3,554 | 4,563 | 7,785 |
| Unrealized investment gains/(losses) | (344 | 558 | 63 | (5,590 |
| Unrealized loss on derivatives | (1,825 | - | (3,777 | ) - |
| Total other comprehensive income/(loss), net of income taxes | \$8,776 | \$(37,736 | \$42,171 | \$(63,785 |
| Comprehensive income | \$85,546 | \$46,993 | \$458,413 | \$90,399 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

|  | Six Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan 31, 2013 |  | Jan 31, 2012 |
| Operating activities: |  |  |  |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$89,382 |  | \$203,983 |
| Investing activities: |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditures | (42,403 | ) | (94,285 |
| Acquisition of businesses | - |  | (25,669 |
| Purchases of retirement benefit assets | (28,166 | ) | (22,388 ) |
| Proceeds from retirement benefit assets | 30,322 |  | 21,862 |
| Proceeds from sale of assets | 542,088 |  | 19,856 |
| Other | (1,094 | ) | (9,094 ) |
| Net cash provided/(used) by investing activities | 500,747 |  | (109,718 ) |
| Financing activities: |  |  |  |
| Notes payable | 30,024 |  | (74,987 ) |
| Dividends paid | (52,634 | ) | (40,274 |
| Long-term borrowings | 15 |  | 84 |
| Repayments of long-term debt | (239 | ) | (266 |
| Net proceeds from stock plans | 24,623 |  | 16,662 |
| Purchase of treasury stock | (250,000 | ) | - |
| Excess tax benefits from stock-based compensation arrangements | 8,426 |  | 2,057 |
| Net cash used by financing activities | (239,785 | ) | (96,724 ) |
| Cash flow for period | 350,344 |  | (2,459 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year | 500,274 |  | 557,766 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | 19,614 |  | (27,403 ) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$870,232 |  | \$527,904 |
| Supplemental disclosures: |  |  |  |
| Interest paid | \$22,612 |  | \$11,913 |
| Income taxes paid (net of refunds) | 103,876 |  | 50,485 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

## NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The condensed consolidated financial information of Pall Corporation and its subsidiaries (hereinafter collectively called the "Company") included herein is unaudited. Such information reflects all adjustments of a normal recurring nature, which are, in the opinion of Company management, necessary to present fairly the Company's consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows as of the dates and for the periods presented herein. These condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes set forth in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended July 31, 2012 ("2012 Form $10-\mathrm{K} "$ ). Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.
As discussed in Note 16, Discontinued Operations, on August 1, 2012, the Company sold certain assets of its blood collection, filtration and processing product line, which was a component of the Company's Life Sciences segment, and met the criteria for discontinued operations and held for sale presentation during the third quarter of fiscal year 2012. As such, it has been reported as a discontinued operation in the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements for all periods presented.

## NOTE 2 - BALANCE SHEET DETAILS

The following tables provide details of selected balance sheet items:
Jan 31, $2013 \quad$ Jul 31, 2012

Accounts receivable:

| Billed | $\$ 515,468$ | $\$ 584,449$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Unbilled | 78,525 | 82,720 |
| Total | 593,993 | 667,169 |
| Less: Allowances for doubtful accounts | $(13,962$ | $)(11,733$ |
|  | $\$ 580,031$ | $\$ 655,436$ |

Unbilled receivables principally relate to revenues accrued for long-term contracts recorded under the percentage-of-completion method of accounting.
$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Jan 31, 2013 } & \text { Jul 31, 2012 } \\ & \\ \$ 98,959 & \$ 86,659 \\ 105,627 & 92,427 \\ 200,065 & 185,680 \\ \$ 404,651 & \$ 364,766 \\ & \\ \$ 1,658,387 & \$ 1,608,718 \\ (894,205 & ) \\ \$ 764,182 & \$ 750,995\end{array}\right)$

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## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) <br> (In thousands, except per share data) <br> (Unaudited)

NOTE 3 - GOODWILL AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS
The following table presents goodwill, allocated by reportable segment.

Life Sciences
Industrial

Intangible assets, net, consist of the following:

|  | Jan 31, 2013 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Gross | Accumulated <br> Amortization | Net |
| Patents and unpatented technology | $\$ 126,714$ | $\$ 69,079$ | $\$ 57,635$ |
| Customer-related intangibles | 95,222 | 18,484 | 76,738 |
| Trademarks | 13,278 | 5,788 | 7,490 |
| Other | 4,496 | 2,547 | 1,949 |
|  | $\$ 239,710$ | $\$ 95,898$ | $\$ 143,812$ |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Jul 31, 2012 |  |  |
|  | Gross | Accumulated | Net |
| Patents and unpatented technology | $\$ 125,938$ | $\$ 65,262$ | $\$ 60,676$ |
| Customer-related intangibles | 93,901 | 13,323 | 80,578 |
| Trademarks | 13,104 | 5,269 | 7,835 |
| Other | 5,179 | 3,124 | 2,055 |
|  | $\$ 238,122$ | $\$ 86,978$ | $\$ 151,144$ |


| Jan 31, 2013 | Jul 31, 2012 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 181,756$ | $\$ 178,359$ |
| 162,284 | 160,582 |
| $\$ 344,040$ | $\$ 338,941$ |

The changes in both goodwill and intangible assets relate to the impact of changes in foreign exchange rates used to translate the goodwill and intangible assets contained in the financial statements of foreign subsidiaries using the rates at each respective balance sheet date.
Amortization expense from continuing operations for intangible assets for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 was $\$ 4,857$ and $\$ 10,135$, respectively. Amortization expense from continuing operations for intangible assets for the three and six months ended January 31,2012 was $\$ 4,552$ and $\$ 8,699$, respectively (excluded is amortization expense included in discontinued operations for the three and six months ended January 31, 2012 of $\$ 46$ and $\$ 91$, respectively). Amortization expense is estimated to be approximately $\$ 9,410$ for the remainder of fiscal year 2013, $\$ 17,950$ in fiscal year 2014, $\$ 15,879$ in fiscal year 2015, $\$ 14,706$ in fiscal year 2016, $\$ 14,625$ in fiscal year 2017 and \$14,417 in fiscal year 2018.

## NOTE 4 - TREASURY STOCK

On October 16, 2008, the board authorized an expenditure of $\$ 350,000$ to repurchase shares. On September 26, 2011, the board authorized an additional expenditure of $\$ 250,000$ to repurchase shares. On January 17, 2013, the board authorized an additional expenditure of $\$ 250,000$ to repurchase shares. The Company's shares may be purchased over time, as market and business conditions warrant. There is no time restriction on these authorizations. Total repurchases during the six months ended January 31, 2013 were 3,971 shares at an aggregate cost of $\$ 250,000$, with an average price per share of $\$ 62.95$. As of January 31, 2013, $\$ 331,873$ remains to be expended under the current board repurchase authorizations. Repurchased shares are held in treasury for use in connection with the Company's stock plans and for general corporate purposes.

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## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
During the six months ended January 31, 2013, 1,000 shares were issued under the Company's stock-based compensation plans. At January 31, 2013, the Company held 16,741 treasury shares.

## NOTE 5 - CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

With respect to the matters described in Note 14, Contingencies and Commitments, to the Company's consolidated financial statements included in the 2012 Form 10-K, under the heading Shareholder Derivative Lawsuits and Other Proceedings, the Company has assessed the ultimate resolution of these matters and has reflected appropriate contingent liabilities and any related insurance recoveries of an equal amount in the condensed consolidated financial statements as of January 31, 2013 and July 31, 2012.
With respect to the matters previously disclosed in Note 14, Contingencies and Commitments, to the Company's consolidated financial statements included in the Company's 2012 Form 10-K under the heading Federal Securities Class Actions, on December 14, 2012, the Company and the lead plaintiff presented a proposed settlement agreement to the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of New York. The Court deferred its approval of the settlement pending the resolution of an objection brought by two class action members to plaintiffs' attorney fees under the proposed settlement.
The Company and its subsidiaries are subject to certain other legal actions that arise in the normal course of business. Other than those legal proceedings and claims discussed in the 2012 Form 10-K, the Company did not have any other current legal proceedings and claims that would individually or in the aggregate have a reasonably possible material adverse effect on its financial condition or operating results. As such, any reasonably possible loss or range of loss, other than those legal proceedings discussed in this note and in the 2012 Form 10-K, is immaterial. However, the results of legal proceedings cannot be predicted with certainty. If the Company failed to prevail in several of these legal matters in the same reporting period, the operating results of a particular reporting period could be materially adversely affected.
Environmental Matters:
With respect to the environmental matters at the Company's Glen Cove, New York site, previously disclosed in Note 14, Contingencies and Commitments to the Company's consolidated financial statements included in the Company's 2012 Form 10-K, the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation ("NYSDEC") provided the Company with its proposed remedial action plan ("PRAP") for the operable unit related to the deep groundwater zone at the site ("OU-2") on January 16, 2013. The NYSDEC is accepting public comments on the PRAP until March 14, 2013; the Company will submit its written comments on the PRAP on or before March 11, 2013. On February 28, 2013, the NYSDEC presented its findings on its remedial investigation and feasibility study, along with its summary of the proposed remedy at a public meeting attended by Company representatives.
On January 29, 2013, the Company and the State entered into another Tolling Agreement extending the statute of limitation exclusion period concerning OU-2 through January 31, 2014.
The Company's condensed consolidated balance sheet at January 31, 2013 includes liabilities for environmental matters of approximately $\$ 10,863$, which relate primarily to the environmental proceedings discussed in the 2012 Form 10-K. In the opinion of management, the Company is in substantial compliance with applicable environmental laws and its current accruals for environmental remediation are adequate. However, as regulatory standards under environmental laws are becoming increasingly stringent, there can be no assurance that future developments, additional information and experience gained will not cause the Company to incur material environmental liabilities or costs beyond those accrued in its condensed consolidated financial statements.

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

## NOTE 6 - RESTRUCTURING AND OTHER CHARGES, NET

The following tables summarize the restructuring and other charges ("ROTC") recorded for in the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012:


| Severance benefits and other <br> employment contract obligations <br> (Gain)/loss on sale and | $\$ 1,916$ | $\$ 1,451$ | $\$ 3,367$ | $\$ 5,195$ | $\$ 1,451$ | $\$ 6,646$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| impairment of assets, net | $(49$ | $)-$ | $(49$ | $)(6)$ | $)-$ | $(6)$ |

Professional fees and other costs, $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { net of receipt of insurance claim } & 345 & 887 & 1,232 & 788 & 1,586\end{array}$ payments

$\left.\begin{array}{llllllll}\begin{array}{l}\text { Severance benefits and other } \\ \text { employment contract obligations } \\ \text { (Gain)/loss on sale and }\end{array} & \$ 2,894 & \$ 862 & \$ 3,756 & \$ 28,302 & \$ 8,832 & \$ 37,134 \\ \begin{array}{l}\text { impairment of assets, net } \\ \text { Professional fees and other costs, }\end{array} & - & - & - & (1,515 & ) & (9,196 & )(10,711\end{array}\right)$
(1) Restructuring:

Restructuring charges recorded in the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 reflect the expenses incurred in connection with the Company's structural cost improvement initiatives impacting both segments as well as the

Corporate Services Group.
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## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
Restructuring charges recorded in the three and six months ended January 31, 2012 reflect the expenses incurred in connection with the Company's cost reduction initiatives, primarily in the Industrial segment. Restructuring charges in the six months ended ended January 31, 2012 also includes a gain on the divestiture of a non-strategic asset group.
(2) Other (Gains) / Charges:

Severance benefits and other employment contract obligations:
In the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012, the Company recorded charges related to certain employment contract obligations.
Gain on sale of assets:
The six months ended January 31, 2012 includes a gain of \$9,196 on the sale of the Company's investment in Satair A/S.
Professional fees and other:
In the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012, the Company recorded settlement related costs as well as legal and other professional fees, related to the Federal Securities Class Actions, Shareholder Derivative Lawsuits and Other Proceedings (see Note 14, Contingencies and Commitments in the 2012 Form 10-K) which pertain to matters that had been under audit committee inquiry as discussed in Note 2, Audit Committee Inquiry and Restatement, to the consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended July 31, 2007 ("2007 Form 10-K"). The receipt of insurance claim payments partly offset the costs discussed above in the six months ended January 31, 2013 and the three and six months ended January 31, 2012. The three and six months ended January 31, 2013 also includes a loss related to a fire at a manufacturing facility. The following table summarizes the activity related to restructuring liabilities recorded for the Company's structural cost improvement initiatives and Industrial cost reduction initiatives which began in fiscal year 2012:
$\left.\begin{array}{lllll} & \text { Severance } & \text { Other } & \text { Total } \\ & & & \\ \text { Original charge } & \$ 61,852 & \$ 3,448 & \$ 65,300 \\ \text { Utilized } & (27,365 & )(2,798 & )(30,163,\end{array}\right)$

Excluded from the table above are restructuring liabilities relating to restructuring plans initiated in fiscal years 2009 and 2010. At January 31, 2013, the balance of these liabilities was $\$ 366$.

## NOTE 7 - INCOME TAXES

The Company's effective tax rate on continuing operations for the six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012 was $18.1 \%$ and $24.0 \%$, respectively. For the six months ended January 31, 2013, the effective tax rate varied from the U.S. federal statutory rate primarily due to the benefits of foreign operations and a net tax benefit of $\$ 7,757$ primarily from the resolution of a U.S. tax audit partly offset by the establishment of deferred tax liabilities for the repatriation of foreign earnings. For the six months ended January 31, 2012, the effective tax rate varied from the U.S. federal statutory rate primarily due to the benefits of foreign operations.

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
During the six months ended January 31, 2013, the Company reached a final agreement with the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") resolving the outstanding tax positions for fiscal years ended 2006 through 2008. As a result, the Company reversed $\$ 10,193$ of previously recorded liabilities related to tax and penalties, as well as $\$ 6,704$ related to interest ( $\$ 4,268$ net of income tax cost) that were accrued but not assessed as part of the IRS agreement.
At January 31, 2013 and July 31, 2012, the Company had gross unrecognized income tax benefits of $\$ 180,063$ and $\$ 194,829$, respectively. During the six months ended January 31, 2013, the amount of gross unrecognized tax benefits decreased by $\$ 14,766$, primarily due to the settlement of the IRS income tax examinations for fiscal years ended 2006 through 2008, partially offset by tax positions taken during the current period and the impact of foreign currency translation. As of January 31, 2013, the amount of net unrecognized income tax benefits that, if recognized, would impact the effective tax rate was $\$ 128,970$.
At January 31, 2013 and July 31, 2012, the Company had liabilities of $\$ 17,769$ and $\$ 25,314$, respectively, for potential payment of interest and penalties.
Due to the potential resolution of tax examinations and the expiration of various statutes of limitation, the Company believes that it is reasonably possible that the gross amount of unrecognized tax benefits may decrease within the next twelve months by a range of zero to $\$ 74,526$.

## NOTE 8 - COMPONENTS OF NET PERIODIC PENSION COST

Net periodic pension benefit cost for the Company's defined benefit pension plans includes the following components (included in the table below is net periodic benefit cost included in discontinued operations for the three and six months ended January 31, 2012 of $\$ 184$ and $\$ 367$, respectively):

|  | Three Mon U.S. Plans | ths Ended |  | Foreign | lans |  | Total |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan } 31, \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ |
| Service cost | \$2,647 | \$2,231 |  | \$1,161 | \$1,181 |  | \$3,808 |  | \$3,412 |
| Interest cost | 2,618 | 3,051 |  | 4,048 | 4,481 |  | 6,666 |  | 7,532 |
| Expected return on plan assets | (2,384 | ) $(2,303$ | ) | (4,118 | (3,855 | ) | (6,502 |  | (6,158 |
| Amortization of prior service cost/(credit) | 393 | 374 |  | (15 | ) (34 | ) | 378 |  | 340 |
| Amortization of actuarial loss | 2,411 | 1,546 |  | 1,412 | 1,297 |  | 3,823 |  | 2,843 |
| Loss due to curtailments and settlements |  | - |  | - | - |  | 17 |  | - |
| Net periodic benefit cost | \$5,702 | \$4,899 |  | \$2,488 | \$3,070 |  | \$8,190 |  | \$7,969 |
|  | Six Months | S Ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | U.S. Plans |  |  | Foreign | lans |  | Total |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2013 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan 31, } \\ & 2012 \end{aligned}$ |
| Service cost | \$5,295 | \$4,462 |  | \$2,350 | \$2,391 |  | \$7,645 |  | \$6,853 |
| Interest cost | 5,235 | 6,647 |  | 8,066 | 9,116 |  | 13,301 |  | 15,763 |
| Expected return on plan assets | (4,767 | ) $(4,606$ | ) | (8,221 | ) $(7,819$ | ) | (12,988 |  | (12,425 |
| Amortization of prior service cost/(credit) | 786 | 1,031 |  | (32 | ) (67 | ) | 754 |  | 964 |
| Amortization of actuarial loss | 4,822 | 5,000 |  | 2,812 | 2,632 |  | 7,634 |  | 7,632 |
| Loss due to curtailments and settlements | 33 | - |  | - | - |  | 33 |  | - |
| Net periodic benefit cost | \$11,404 | \$ 12,534 |  | \$4,975 | \$6,253 |  | \$16,379 |  | \$18,787 |

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## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

## NOTE 9 - STOCK-BASED PAYMENT

The Company currently has four stock-based employee and director compensation award types (Restricted Stock Unit, Stock Option Plans, Management Stock Purchase Plan ("MSPP"), and Employee Stock Purchase Plan ("ESPP")), which are more fully described in Note 15, Common Stock, to the consolidated financial statements included in the 2012 Form 10-K.
The detailed components of stock-based compensation expense recorded in the condensed consolidated statements of earnings for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012 are reflected in the table below (excluded from the table below is stock-based compensation expense included in discontinued operations for the three and six months ended and January 31, 2012 of $\$ 181$ and $\$ 331$, respectively):

| Three Months Ended |  | Six Months Ended |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 |
| $\$ 4,609$ | $\$ 4,637$ | $\$ 7,917$ | $\$ 9,339$ |
| 1,544 | 1,321 | 2,678 | 3,195 |
| 302 | 1,414 | 690 | 2,565 |
| 937 | 1,111 | 1,787 | 2,104 |
| $\$ 7,392$ | $\$ 8,483$ | $\$ 13,072$ | $\$ 17,203$ |

## NOTE 10 - EARNINGS PER SHARE

The condensed consolidated statements of earnings present basic and diluted earnings per share. Basic earnings per share is determined by dividing income available to common shareholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Diluted earnings per share considers the potential effect of dilution on basic earnings per share assuming potentially dilutive shares that meet certain criteria, such as those issuable upon exercise of stock options, were outstanding. The treasury stock method reduces the dilutive effect of potentially dilutive securities as it assumes that cash proceeds (from the issuance of potentially dilutive securities) are used to buy back shares at the average share price during the period. Employee stock options and restricted stock units aggregating 1,254 and 829 shares were not included in the computation of diluted shares for the three months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012, respectively, because their effect would have been antidilutive. For the six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012, 1,175 and 1,339 antidilutive shares, respectively, were excluded. The following is a reconciliation between basic shares outstanding and diluted shares outstanding:

| Basic shares outstanding | 112,420 | 116,196 | 113,398 | 115,997 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Effect of stock plans | 1,389 | 1,718 | 1,386 | 1,558 |
| Diluted shares outstanding | 113,809 | 117,914 | 114,784 | 117,555 |

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

## NOTE 11 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Company records certain of its financial assets and liabilities at fair value, which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.
The current authoritative guidance discusses valuation techniques, such as the market approach (comparable market prices), the income approach (present value of future income or cash flow), and the cost approach (cost to replace the service capacity of an asset or replacement cost). Authoritative guidance utilizes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels. The following is a brief description of those three levels:
Level 1: Use of observable inputs such as quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
Level 2: Use of inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1, which are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.
Level 3: Use of inputs that are unobservable.
The following table presents, for each of these hierarchy levels, the Company's financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of January 31, 2013:

Fair Value Measurements
As of
Financial assets carried at fair value
Money market funds
Jan 31, 2013 Level
Level $2 \quad$ Level 3

Available-for-sale securities:
Equity securities
Debt securities:
Corporate
U.S. Treasury

Federal Agency
\$5,380
\$5,38
\$-
\$—
173
173

Mortgage-backed
Municipal government
Derivative financial instruments:
Foreign exchange forward contracts
32,098
8,966 -

Financial liabilities carried at fair value Derivative financial instruments:
Foreign exchange forward contracts
5,504 - $\quad$ 5,504

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
The following table presents, for each of these hierarchy levels, the Company's financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of July 31, 2012:

Fair Value Measurements
As of

| Financial assets carried at fair value |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Money market funds | \$4,684 | \$4,684 | \$- | \$- |
| Available-for-sale securities: |  |  |  |  |
| Equity securities | 206 | 206 | - | - |
| Debt securities: |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate | 32,378 | - | 32,378 | - |
| U.S. Treasury | 8,610 | - | 8,610 | - |
| Federal Agency | 27,231 | - | 27,231 | - |
| Mortgage-backed | 6,392 | - | 6,392 | - |
| Municipal government | 1,004 | - | 1,004 | - |
| Derivative financial instruments: |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign exchange forward contracts | 3,778 | - | 3,778 | - |
| Financial liabilities carried at fair value |  |  |  |  |
| Derivative financial instruments: |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign exchange forward contracts | 1,457 | - | 1,457 | - |

The Company's money market funds and equity securities are valued using quoted market prices and, as such, are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.
The fair value of the Company's investments in debt securities are valued utilizing third party pricing services and verified by management. The pricing services use inputs to determine fair value which are derived from observable market sources including reportable trades, benchmark curves, credit spreads, broker/dealer quotes, bids, offers, and other industry and economic events. These investments are included in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair values of the Company's foreign currency forward contracts are valued using pricing models, with all significant inputs derived from or corroborated by observable market data such as yield curves, currency spot and forward rates, and currency volatilities. These investments are included in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

## NOTE 12 - INVESTMENT SECURITIES

The following is a summary of the Company's available-for-sale investment securities by category which are classified within other non-current assets in the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets. Contractual maturity dates of debt securities held by the trust at January 31, 2013 range from 2013 to 2044.

|  | Cost/ <br> Amortized <br> Cost Basis | Fair Value | Gross <br> Unrealized <br> Holding <br> Gains | Gross <br> Unrealized <br> Holding <br> Losses |  | Net Unrealized Holding Gains/(Losses) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January 31, 2013 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity securities | \$174 | \$173 | \$- | \$(1 | ) | \$(1 |
| Debt securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate | 30,061 | 32,098 | 2,039 | (2) | ) | 2,037 |
| U.S. Treasury | 8,449 | 8,966 | 520 | (3) | ) | 517 |
| Federal agency | 23,500 | 25,141 | 1,681 | (40 | ) | 1,641 |
| Mortgage-backed | 5,796 | 6,136 | 361 | (21 | ) | 340 |
| Municipal government | 1,000 | 1,002 | 2 | - |  | 2 |
|  | \$68,980 | \$73,516 | \$4,603 | \$(67 | ) | \$4,536 |
| July 31, 2012 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity securities | \$212 | \$206 | \$- | \$(6 | ) | \$(6 |
| Debt securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate | 30,548 | 32,378 | 1,838 | (8) | ) | 1,830 |
| U.S. Treasury | 8,049 | 8,610 | 562 | (1 | ) | 561 |
| Federal agency | 25,454 | 27,231 | 1,777 | - |  | 1,777 |
| Mortgage-backed | 6,129 | 6,392 | 290 | (27 | ) | 263 |
| Municipal government | 1,000 | 1,004 | 4 | - |  | 4 |
|  | \$71,392 | \$75,821 | \$4,471 | \$(42 | ) | \$4,429 |

The following table shows the gross unrealized losses and fair value of the Company's available-for-sale investments with unrealized losses aggregated by investment category and length of time that individual securities have been in a continuous unrealized loss position:

| Less than 12 months | 12 months or greater |  | Total |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair | Gross |  | Gross |  | Gross |
| Value | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized |
|  | Holding | Value | Holding | Value | Holding |
|  | Losses |  | Losses |  | Losses |

January 31, 2013

| Debt securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Corporate | \$766 | \$(2 | ) | \$- | \$- |  | \$766 | \$(2 |
| U.S. Treasury | 1,080 | (3) | ) | - | - |  | 1,080 | (3 |
| Mortgage-backed | - | - |  | 1,509 | (21 | ) | 1,509 | (21 |
| Federal agency | 1,920 | (40 | ) | - | - |  | 1,920 | (40 |
| Equity securities | 32 | (1 | ) | - | - |  | 32 | (1 |
|  | \$3,798 | \$(46 | ) | \$ 1,509 | \$(21 | ) | \$5,307 | \$(67 |

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## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

| Less than 12 months | 12 months or greater |  | Total |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Fair | Gross |  | Gross |  | Gross |
| Value | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized |
|  | Holding | Value | Holding | Value | Holding |
|  | Losses |  | Losses |  | Losses |

July 31, 2012
Debt securities:

| Mortgage-backed | $\$-$ | $\$-$ | $\$ 1,504$ | $\$(27$ | $)$ | $\$ 1,504$ | $\$(27$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| U.S. Treasury | 589 | $(1$ | $)-$ | - | 589 | $(1$ | $(8)$ |
| Corporate | - | - | 462 | $(8$ | $) 462$ | $\left(\begin{array}{l}\text { ) } \\ \text { Equity securities }\end{array}\right.$ | 27 |

The following table shows the proceeds and gross gains and losses from the sale of available-for-sale investments for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012:

Three Months Ended
Jan 31, 2013 Jan 31, 2012
\$6,689 \$5,180
160
3

Six Months Ended
Jan 31, 2013 Jan 31, 2012
\$12,286 \$21,227
$352 \quad 9,478$
5
16

## NOTE 13 - DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS AND HEDGING ACTIVITIES

The Company manages certain financial exposures through a risk management program that includes the use of foreign exchange and interest rate derivative financial instruments. Derivatives are executed with counterparties with a minimum credit rating of "A" by Standard \& Poors and Moody's Investor Services, in accordance with the Company's policies. The Company does not utilize derivative instruments for trading or speculative purposes.

## Foreign Exchange Related:

a. Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments

The risk management objective of holding foreign exchange derivatives is to mitigate volatility to earnings and cash flows due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company and its subsidiaries conduct transactions in currencies other than their functional currencies. These transactions include non-functional intercompany and external sales as well as intercompany and external purchases. The Company uses foreign exchange forward contracts, matching the notional amounts and durations of the receivables and payables resulting from the aforementioned underlying foreign currency transactions, to mitigate the exposure to earnings and cash flows caused by the changes in fair value of these receivables and payables from fluctuating foreign exchange rates. The notional amount of foreign currency forward contracts entered into during the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 was $\$ 616,719$ and $\$ 1,223,486$. The notional amount of foreign currency forward contracts outstanding as of January 31, 2013 was $\$ 331,353$.

## b. Cash Flow Hedges

The Company uses foreign exchange forward contracts for cash flow hedging on its future transactional exposure to the Euro due to changes in market rates to exchange Euros for British Pounds. The hedges cover a British subsidiary (British Pound functional) with Euro revenues and a Swiss subsidiary (Euro functional) with British Pound expenses. The probability of the occurrence of these transactions is high and our assessment is based on observable facts including the frequency and amounts of similar past transactions. The objective of the cash flow hedges is to lock the British Pound equivalent amount of Euro sales for the British subsidiary and the Euro equivalent amount of British Pound expenses for the Swiss subsidiary at the agreed upon exchange rates in the foreign exchange forward contracts. The notional amount of foreign currency forward contracts outstanding as of January 31, 2013 was $\$ 36,238$ and cover
certain monthly transactional exposures through July 2013.

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
c. Net Investment Hedges

The risk management objective of designating the Company's foreign currency loan as a hedge of a portion of its net investment in a wholly owned Japanese subsidiary is to mitigate the change in the fair value of the Company's net investment due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company uses a JPY loan outstanding to hedge its equity of the same amount in the Japanese wholly owned subsidiary. The hedge of net investment consists of a JPY 9 billion loan.
Interest Rate Related:
As of January 31, 2013, there are no existing interest rate related derivatives.
The fair values of the Company's derivative financial instruments included in the condensed consolidated balance sheets are presented as follows:

January 31, 2013
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments
Foreign exchange forward contracts

| Asset Derivatives |  | Liability Derivatives |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Balance Sheet | Fair Value | Balance Sheet <br> Location | Fair Value |
| Location |  |  |  |

Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments
Foreign exchange forward contracts
Other current assets $\$ 2,551$

| Other current |
| :--- |
| liabilities |$\quad \$ 2,032$

Total derivatives
\$2,551
Nonderivative instruments designated as hedging instruments

Net investment hedge

July 31, 2012
Derivatives designated as hedging instruments
Foreign exchange forward contracts
Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments
Foreign exchange forward contracts
Total derivatives
Nonderivative instruments designated as hedging instruments
Net investment hedge

Other current assets $\$ 3,508$

|  |  | Long-term debt, net of current portion | \$98,820 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Asset Derivatives |  | Liability Derivatives |  |
| Balance Sheet Location | Fair Value | Balance Sheet Location | Fair Value |

Other current assets \$270

Oter curent assets \$3,508
\$3,778
Other current liabilities\$1,457

Long-term debt, net of current portion

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
The amounts of the gains and losses related to the Company's derivative financial instruments designated as hedging instruments for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012 are presented as follows:

Location of Gain or (Loss) Amount of Gain or (Loss)
Reclassified from Reclassified from Accumulated
Accumulated OCI OCI into Earnings (Effective
into Earnings Portion) ${ }^{\text {(a) }}$
(Effective Portion)
Three Months Ended
Jan 31, 2013 Jan 31, 2012
Derivatives in cash flow hedging relationships Foreign exchange forward contracts

Total derivatives
$\$(1,825 \quad) \$-$
$\$(1,825 \quad) \$-$
Amount of Gain or (Loss)
Recognized in OCI on
Derivatives (Effective Portion)

| Net sales | $\$(296$ | $) \$-$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cost of sales | $(170$ | $)-$ |
|  | $\$(466$ | $) \$-$ |

Location of Gain or (Loss) Amount of Gain or (Loss) Reclassified from Reclassified from Accumulated Accumulated OCI OCI into Earnings (Effective into Earnings Portion) ${ }^{\text {(a) }}$ (Effective Portion)
Six Months Ended
Jan 31, 2013 Jan 31, 2012

Six Months Ended
Jan 31, 2013 Jan 31, 2012
Derivatives in cash flow hedging relationships Foreign exchange forward contracts

Total derivatives
\$(3,777 ) \$-

| Net sales | $\$(387$ | $)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cost of sales | $(170$ | $)$ |
|  | $\$(557$ | $)$ |

There were no gains or losses recognized in earnings related to the ineffective portion of the hedging relationship (a) or related to the amount excluded from the assessment of hedge effectiveness for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012.
The amounts of the gains and losses related to the Company's derivative financial instruments not designated as hedging instruments for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012 are presented as follows:

Location of Gain or (Loss) Recognized in Earnings on Derivatives

Amount of Gain or (Loss) Recognized in Earnings on Derivatives
Three Months Ended Six Months Ended
Jan 31, Jan 31, Jan 31, Jan 31, $20132012 \quad 2013$

Derivatives not designated as hedging relationships

$$
\$(7,388 \quad) \$ 4,747 \quad \$(9,826 \quad) \$ 6,162
$$

Foreign exchange forward Selling, general and administrative
contracts expenses

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
The amounts of the gains and losses related to the Company's nonderivative financial instruments designated as hedging instruments for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012 are presented as follows:
Amount of Gain or (Loss)
Recognized in OCI on
Derivatives
(Effective Portion)
Three Months Ended
Jan 31, 2013 Jan 31, 2012

Location of Gain or Amount of Gain or (Loss) (Loss) Reclassified Reclassified from from Accumulated Accumulated OCI into OCI into Earnings Earnings
(Effective Portion) (Effective Portion) ${ }^{(b)}$
Three Months Ended
Jan 31, 2013 Jan 31, 2012
Nonderivatives designated as hedging relationships
Net investment hedge
$\$ 9,100 \quad \$ 513$
Amount of Gain or (Loss)
Recognized in OCI on
Derivatives
(Effective Portion)
Six Months Ended
Jan 31, 2013 Jan 31, 2012

N/A \$- \$-
Location of Gain or Amount of Gain or (Loss)
(Loss) Reclassified Reclassified from
from Accumulated Accumulated OCI into
OCI into Earnings Earnings
(Effective Portion) (Effective Portion) ${ }^{(b)}$
Six Months Ended
Jan 31, 2013 Jan 31, 2012

Nonderivatives designated as hedging relationships
Net investment hedge $\quad \$ 10,437 \quad \$(1,336 \quad$ ) N/A \$-
There were no gains or losses recognized in earnings related to the ineffective portion of the hedging relationship (b) or related to the amount excluded from the assessment of hedge effectiveness for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012.

NOTE 14 - COMPONENTS OF OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  | Six Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 |  | Jan 31, 2013 |  | Jan 31, 2012 |
| Unrealized translation adjustment | \$ 12,661 | \$(40,736 | ) | \$47,164 |  | \$(65,670 |
| Income taxes | (5,091 ) | ) $(1,112$ | ) | (5,842 | ) | (310 |
| Unrealized translation adjustment, net | \$7,570 | \$(41,848 | ) | \$41,322 |  | \$(65,980 ) |
| Pension liability adjustment | \$4,900 | \$7,113 |  | \$6,886 |  | \$ 13,367 |
| Income taxes | (1,525 ) | ) $(3,559$ | ) | (2,323 | ) | (5,582 |
| Pension liability adjustment, net | \$3,375 | \$3,554 |  | \$4,563 |  | \$7,785 |
| Change in unrealized investment gains/(losses) | \$(481 ) | ) $\$ 812$ |  | \$ 107 |  | \$ (8,794 |
| Income taxes | 137 | (254 | ) | (44 | ) | 3,204 |
| Change in unrealized investment gains/(losses), net | \$(344 ) | ) $\$ 558$ |  | \$63 |  | \$(5,590 ) |
| Change in unrealized gains/(losses) on derivatives | \$(1,967 ) | ) \$- |  | \$(4,089 | ) | \$- |
| Income taxes | 142 | - |  | 312 |  | - |
|  | \$(1,825 ) | ) \$- |  | \$(3,777 | ) | \$- |

Change in unrealized gains/(losses) on derivatives, net

20

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
Unrealized investment gains on available-for-sale securities, net of related income taxes, consist of the following:

| Three Months Ended | Six Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 |  |
| $\$(308$ | $)$ | $\$ 778$ | $\$ 470$ | $\$ 403$ |
| 75 | $(242$ | $)$ | $(174$ | $(270$ |
| $(233$ | $)$ | 536 | 296 | 133 |
| in |  |  |  |  |
| $(111$ | $)$ | 22 | $(233$ | $)$ |
| $\$(344$ | $)$ | $\$ 558$ | $\$ 63$ | $\$(5,590$ |$)$

## NOTE 15 - SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company's reportable segments, which are also its operating segments, consist of the Company's Life Sciences and Industrial businesses.
The following table presents sales and segment profit from continuing operations by business segment reconciled to earnings from continuing operations before income taxes, for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012. The Life Sciences and Industrial results for the three and six months ended January 31, 2012 have been restated to reflect the change in allocation of certain shared expenses on a continuing operations basis.

|  | Three Months |  | Ended |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Six Months Ended |  |  |  |
| SALES: |  |  |  |  |
| Lan 31, 2013 | Jan 2012 | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 |  |
| Life Sciences | $\$ 329,182$ | $\$ 299,231$ | $\$ 629,133$ | $\$ 600,985$ |
| Industrial | 333,273 | 340,816 | 660,922 | 690,324 |
| Total | $\$ 662,455$ | $\$ 640,047$ | $\$ 1,290,055$ | $\$ 1,291,309$ |
| SEGMENT PROFIT: |  |  |  |  |
| Life Sciences | $\$ 82,477$ | $\$ 78,088$ | $\$ 152,319$ | $\$ 157,805$ |
| Industrial | 48,104 | 48,129 | 100,870 | 91,764 |
| Total segment profit | 130,581 | 126,217 | 253,189 | 249,569 |
| Corporate Services Group | 18,026 | 17,678 | 32,091 | 33,379 |
| Operating profit | 112,555 | 108,539 | 221,098 | 216,190 |
| ROTC | 4,399 | 5,156 | 8,673 | 28,140 |
| Interest expense, net | 6,017 | 5,386 | 5,449 | 11,331 |
| Earnings from continuing operations before income | $\$ 102,139$ | $\$ 97,997$ | $\$ 206,976$ | $\$ 176,719$ |
| taxes |  |  |  |  |

SALES:

## NOTE 16 - DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

On April 28, 2012, the Company entered into an asset purchase agreement ("APA") to sell certain assets of its blood collection, filtration and processing product line (the "Product Line") to Haemonetics Corporation ("Haemonetics") for approximately $\$ 550,000$. The transaction involved the transfer of manufacturing facilities and equipment in Covina, California; Tijuana, Mexico; Ascoli, Italy and a portion of the Company's operations in Fajardo, Puerto Rico. In addition to the manufacturing facilities and related equipment, the Company transferred Product Line related inventory and intangible assets. Haemonetics also assumed certain employee-related liabilities. The sale closed on August 1, 2012, and approximately 1,400 employees transitioned to Haemonetics at that time.

## PALL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)
Separate from these manufacturing facilities, the Company also agreed to transfer related blood media manufacturing capabilities and assets to Haemonetics. The transfer of the related media lines is expected to be completed by calendar year 2016. Until that time, the Company will provide these media products to Haemonetics under a supply agreement. Under the terms of the APA, approximately $\$ 535,000$ was paid upon closing, with the balance of the purchase price payable upon the Company's delivery of the aforementioned blood media manufacturing capability and related assets. Final determination of cash proceeds, gain on sale and tax impact are subject to working capital and certain other adjustments and final allocation of proceeds by jurisdiction.
The Product Line, which was a component of the Company's Life Sciences segment, met the criteria for discontinued operations and held for sale presentation during the third quarter of fiscal year 2012 and has been reported as a discontinued operation in the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements. The Company did not allocate any portion of the Company's interest expense to discontinued operations.
The key components of discontinued operations for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 were as follows:

|  | Three Months Ended |  | Six Months Ended |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 |
| Net sales | $\$ 5,496$ | $\$ 57,934$ | $\$ 8,523$ | $\$ 112,313$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings/(loss) from discontinued operations before <br> income taxes | $\$(5,663$ | $)$ | $\$ 14,312$ | $\$ 394,321$ |$\$ \$ 28,083$

Included in earnings from discontinued operations before income taxes above are a (loss)/gain on the sale of the Product Line of $\$(2,945)$ and $\$ 397,338$, respectively, for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013.
As of July 31, 2012, the aggregate components of assets and liabilities classified as held for sale in the condensed consolidated balance sheet consisted of the following:

|  | Jul 31, 2012 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Inventory | $\$ 40,090$ |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 1,883 |
| Total current assets | $\$ 41,973$ |
| Property, plant and equipment | $\$ 75,506$ |
| Goodwill | 18,514 |
| Intangible assets | 524 |
| Other non-current assets | - |
| Total non-current assets | $\$ 94,544$ |
| Total assets | $\$ 136,517$ |
| Total liabilities | $\$ 2,643$ |

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## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

## Forward-Looking Statements and Risk Factors

The following discussion should be read together with the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto and other financial information in this Form 10-Q and in the Pall Corporation and its subsidiaries (hereinafter collectively called the "Company") Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended July 31, 2012 ("2012 Form 10-K"). The discussion under the subheading "Review of Operating Segments from Continuing Operations" below is in local currency (i.e., had exchange rates not changed year over year) unless otherwise indicated. Company management considers local currency change to be an important measure because by excluding the impact of volatility of exchange rates, underlying volume change is clearer. Dollar amounts discussed below are in thousands, unless otherwise indicated, except per share dollar amounts. In addition, per share dollar amounts are discussed on a diluted basis. The Company utilizes certain estimates and assumptions affecting the reported financial information as well as to quantify the impact of various significant factors that contribute to the changes in the Company's periodic results included in the discussion below.
The matters discussed in this Quarterly Report contain "forward-looking statements" as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are those that address activities, events or developments that the Company or management intends, expects, projects, believes or anticipates will or may occur in the future. All statements regarding future performance, earnings projections, earnings guidance, management's expectations about its future cash needs, dilution from the disposition or future allocation of capital and effective tax rate, and other future events or developments are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are those that use terms such as "may," "will," "expect," "believe," "intend," "should," "could," "anticipate," "estimate," "forecast," "project," "plan," "predict similar expressions. Forward-looking statements contained in this and other written and oral reports are based on management's assumptions and assessments in light of past experience and trends, current conditions, expected future developments and other relevant factors.
The Company's forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties and are not guarantees of future performance, and actual results, developments and business decisions may differ materially from those envisaged by the Company's forward-looking statements. Such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, those discussed in Part I-Item 1A.-Risk Factors in the 2012 Form 10-K, and other reports the Company files with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including: the impact of legislative, regulatory and political developments globally; the impact of the uncertain global economic environment; the extent to which adverse economic conditions may affect the Company's sales volume and results; demand for the Company's products and business relationships with key customers and suppliers, which may be impacted by their cash flow and payment practices; delays or cancellations in shipments; the Company's ability to develop and commercialize new technologies or obtain regulatory approval or market acceptance of new technologies; the Company's ability to enforce patents and protect proprietary products and manufacturing techniques; increase in costs of manufacturing and operating costs; the Company's ability to achieve and sustain the savings anticipated from its structural cost improvement initiatives; volatility in foreign currency exchange rates, interest rates and energy costs and other macroeconomic challenges currently affecting the Company; the Company's ability to meet its regulatory obligations; costs and outcome of pending or future claims or litigation; the Company's ability to comply with environmental, health and safety laws and regulations; changes in product mix, market mix and product pricing, particularly relating to the expansion of the systems business; the effect of a serious disruption in the Company's information systems; fluctuations in the Company's effective tax rate; the Company's ability to successfully complete or integrate any acquisitions; competition, including the impact of pricing and other actions by the Company's competitors; the effect of litigation and regulatory inquiries associated with the restatement of the Company's prior period financial statements; the Company's ability to attract and retain management talent or the loss of members of its senior management team; the effect of the restrictive covenants in the Company's debt facilities; and the effect of product defects and recalls. Factors or events that could cause the Company's actual results to differ may emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for the Company to predict all of them. The Company makes these statements as of the date of this disclosure and undertakes no obligation to update them, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise.

## Discontinued Operations

On April 28, 2012, the Company entered into an asset purchase agreement ("APA") to sell certain assets of its blood collection, filtration and processing product line (the "Product Line") to Haemonetics Corporation ("Haemonetics") for approximately $\$ 550,000$. The transaction involved the transfer of manufacturing facilities and equipment in Covina, California; Tijuana, Mexico; Ascoli, Italy and a portion of the Company's operations in Fajardo, Puerto Rico. In addition to the manufacturing facilities and related equipment, the Company transferred Product Line related inventory and intangible assets. Haemonetics also assumed certain employee-related liabilities. The sale closed on August 1, 2012, and approximately 1,400 employees transitioned to Haemonetics at that time.

Separate from these manufacturing facilities, the Company also agreed to transfer related blood media manufacturing capabilities and assets to Haemonetics. The transfer of the related media lines is expected to be completed by calendar year 2016. Until that time, the Company will provide these media products to Haemonetics under a supply agreement. Under the terms of the APA, approximately $\$ 535,000$ was paid upon closing, with the balance of the purchase price payable upon the Company's delivery of the aforementioned blood media manufacturing capability and related assets. Final determination of cash proceeds, gain on sale and tax impact are subject to working capital and certain other adjustments and final allocation of proceeds by jurisdiction.
The Product Line, which was a component of the Company's Life Sciences segment, met the criteria for discontinued operations and held for sale presentation during the third quarter of fiscal year 2012 and has been reported as a discontinued operation in the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements. The Company did not allocate any portion of the Company's interest expense to discontinued operations.
Review of Consolidated Results from Continuing Operations
Sales in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 increased $3.5 \%$ to $\$ 662,455$ from $\$ 640,047$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. Exchange rates used to translate foreign subsidiary results into U.S. Dollars decreased reported sales by $\$ 2,725$, primarily due to the strengthening of the U.S. Dollar against the Japanese Yen ("JPY"). In local currency, sales increased $3.9 \%$ compared to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. Sales in the six months were $\$ 1,290,055$, essentially flat compared to the six months of fiscal year 2012. Exchange rates used to translate foreign subsidiary results into U.S. Dollars decreased reported sales by $\$ 25,600$ in the six months, primarily due to the strengthening of the U.S. Dollar against the Euro and to a lesser extent, the JPY. In local currency, sales increased $1.9 \%$ compared to the six months of fiscal year 2012.
Life Sciences segment sales increased $10.6 \%$ (in local currency) in the second quarter and $7.2 \%$ in the six months. Industrial segment sales decreased $1.9 \%$ (in local currency) in the second quarter and $2.7 \%$ in the six months. For a detailed discussion of sales by segment, refer to the section "Review of Operating Segments" below.
Consumable filtration products sales (including appurtenant hardware) increased $2.6 \%$ (in local currency) in the second quarter, as an increase in Life Sciences of $11.7 \%$ was partly offset by a decline in Industrial of $5.9 \%$. Consumable filtration products sales increased $1.4 \%$ (in local currency) in the six months, as an increase in Life Sciences of $7.8 \%$ was partly offset by a decline in Industrial of $4.6 \%$. Increased pricing contributed $\$ 4,917$, or $0.9 \%$ and $\$ 8,328$, or $0.7 \%$ to consumables sales growth in the quarter and six months, respectively reflecting increases in both segments.
Systems sales increased $13.2 \%$ (in local currency) in the second quarter reflecting an increase in Industrial of 21.0\%, while systems sales in Life Sciences were flat. In the six months, systems sales increased 5.4\% (in local currency) reflecting an increase in Industrial of $7.7 \%$ and an increase in Life Sciences of about $1 \%$. Systems sales represented $13.6 \%$ of total sales in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 compared to $12.4 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. Systems sales represented $12.8 \%$ of total sales in the six months of fiscal year 2013 compared to $12.3 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012.
The Company defines its emerging markets as high growth and/or developing areas of the world in which the Company has focused growth resources. In the Americas, emerging markets include Latin America, primarily the countries of Brazil, Argentina and Mexico. In Europe, emerging markets include Eastern European countries, primarily Russia, Turkey and Poland, as well as various countries in the Middle East and Africa. In Asia, emerging markets primarily include the countries of China, India, Philippines, Indonesia and Vietnam. Sales in emerging markets, which represented about $20 \%$ of total sales, were flat compared to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. This primarily reflects weakness in the European and Asian emerging markets, driven by weak capital spending, offset by growth in Latin America. In the six months, sales in emerging markets declined 2\%, reflecting the same factors.
Gross margin in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 was $51.6 \%$, compared to $52.8 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. This reflects decreases in gross margin in the Life Sciences and Industrial segments of 100 basis points and 210 basis points, respectively. In the six months, gross margin was $51.9 \%$, compared to $52.2 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012. This reflects decreases in gross margin in the Life Sciences and Industrial segments of 70 basis points and 50 basis points, respectively. For a detailed discussion of the factors impacting gross margin by segment,
refer to the section "Review of Operating Segments" below.
The Company has risks to gross margin from the fluctuation of the costs of products that are sourced in a currency different than the currency they are sold in (transactional impact). In the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2012, the Company began to use foreign exchange contracts for cash flow hedging of its forecasted transactional exposure. With the Company's current manufacturing footprint, a significant portion of products purchased by the Company in the Eurozone are sourced outside of the Eurozone. Sales in the Eurozone are approximately $25 \%$ of total Company sales. About 70\% of the cost of goods on those sales are denominated in British pounds or U.S. Dollars.The Company currently estimates that the transactional impact of a $5 \%$ fluctuation in the U.S. Dollar or the Pound Sterling relationship to the Euro would impact the Company's consolidated gross margin by a range of approximately 40-60 basis points on an annualized basis, before the impact of the Company's cash flow hedging program.

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Looking at these currency pairs weighted to Pall's sales, for the six months ended January 31, 2013 the Euro had depreciated approximately $5 \%$ against the U.S. Dollar and approximately $6 \%$ against the Pound Sterling compared to the average exchange rates for the six months ended January 31, 2012.
Selling, general and administrative ("SG\&A") expenses in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 decreased by $\$ 3,567$ or $1.7 \%$ (approximately $\$ 2,400$, or $1 \%$, in local currency). This reflects a decrease in the Industrial segment partly offset by increases in the Life Sciences segment and the Corporate Services Group. Selling expenses were flat in the quarter, while general and administrative ("G\&A") expenses decreased $4 \%$.
In the six months, SG\&A expenses decreased by $\$ 15,782$ or $3.8 \%$ (approximately $\$ 7,100$, or $2 \%$, in local currency).
This reflects decreases in the Industrial segment and the Corporate Services Group, partly offset by an increase in the Life Sciences segment. Selling expenses decreased approximately $5 \%$ in the six months, while general and administrative ("G\&A") expenses decreased $2 \%$.
The decline in overall SG\&A (in local currency) in the quarter and six months reflects the savings generated by our structural cost improvement initiatives net of the following:
incremental costs related to ForteBio (which was acquired in the third quarter of fiscal year 2012), impacting Life Sciences,
incremental depreciation expense resulting from the go-live of the the last significant phase of the Company's global ERP system implementation, and expenses to structure the Company for future growth.
As a percentage of sales, SG\&A expenses declined to $31.1 \%$ from $32.7 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, SG\&A expenses declined to $31.2 \%$ from $32.4 \%$ in the prior year period. The selling and G\&A expense components of SG\&A as a percentage of sales in the second quarter were as follows:
selling expenses were $17.3 \%$ compared to $17.9 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012
G\&A expenses were $13.8 \%$ compared to $14.9 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012
The selling and G\&A expense components of SG\&A as a percentage of sales in the six months were as follows:
-selling expenses were $17.1 \%$ compared to $18.0 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012, and
$\cdot$ G\&A expenses were $14.1 \%$ compared to $14.4 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012.
For a discussion of SG\&A by business, refer to the section "Review of Operating Segments" below.
Research and development ("R\&D") expenses were $\$ 23,399$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 compared to $\$ 20,050$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, an increase of $\$ 3,349$, or $16.7 \%$ (approximately $\$ 3,300$, or $17 \%$ in local currency). The increase in $\mathrm{R} \& \mathrm{D}$ expenses in local currency in the quarter reflects increased spending in both the Life Sciences and Industrial segments. As a percentage of sales, R\&D expenses were $3.5 \%$ in the quarter compared to $3.1 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, $R \& D$ expenses were $\$ 45,974$ compared to $\$ 39,571$ last year, an increase of $\$ 6,403$, or $16.2 \%$ (approximately $\$ 6,700$, or $17 \%$ in local currency). The increase in R\&D expenses in local currency in the six months reflects increased spending in the Life Sciences segment partly offset by a decline in the Industrial segment. As a percentage of sales, $R \& D$ expenses were $3.6 \%$ in the six months compared to $3.1 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012. For a discussion of R\&D expenses by business, refer to the section "Review of Operating Segments" below.
In the second quarter and six months of fiscal year 2013, the Company recorded restructuring and other charges ("ROTC") of $\$ 4,399$ and $\$ 8,673$, respectively, primarily comprised of severance costs related to the Company's structural cost improvement initiatives as well as charges related to certain employment contract obligations. In the second quarter and six months of fiscal year 2012, the Company recorded ROTC of $\$ 5,156$ and $\$ 28,140$, respectively. ROTC in the second quarter and six months was primarily comprised of severance, professional fees and other costs related to the Company's cost reduction initiatives, primarily in the Industrial segment as well as charges related to certain employment contract obligations. Such charges in the six months were partly offset by a gain on the sale of an investment.
The details of ROTC for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012 as well as the activity related to restructuring liabilities that were recorded related to the Company's structural cost improvement initiatives and Industrial cost reduction initiatives, can be found in Note 6, Restructuring and Other Charges, Net, to the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements.

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Earnings before interest and income taxes ("EBIT") were $\$ 108,156$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013, an increase of $\$ 4,773$, or $4.6 \%$ compared to $\$ 103,383$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. The impact of foreign currency translation decreased EBIT by approximately $\$ 1,200$, or $1 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013. As a percentage of sales, EBIT were $16.3 \%$ compared to $16.2 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, EBIT were $\$ 212,425$, an increase of $\$ 24,375$, or $13.0 \%$ compared to $\$ 188,050$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012. The impact of foreign currency translation decreased EBIT by approximately $\$ 5,600$, or $3 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2013. As a percentage of sales, EBIT were $16.5 \%$ compared to $14.6 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012.
Net interest expense in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 was $\$ 6,017$ compared to $\$ 5,386$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, an increase of $\$ 631$. Net interest expense in the six months was $\$ 5,449$ compared to $\$ 11,331$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012. Net interest expense in the six months of fiscal year 2013 reflects the reversal of of $\$ 6,704$ of accrued interest related to the resolution of a U.S. tax audit. Excluding this benefit, net interest expense increased $\$ 822$ compared to the six months of fiscal year 2012, primarily reflecting reduced interest income. The Company's effective tax rate for the second quarter of fiscal years 2013 and 2012 was $21.4 \%$ and $23.8 \%$, respectively. The Company's effective tax rate for the six months ended January 31, 2013 and 2012 was $18.1 \%$ and $24.0 \%$, respectively. The effective tax rate for the six months ended January 31, 2013 reflects a net tax benefit of $\$ 7,757$ primarily from the resolution of a U.S. tax audit partly offset by the establishment of deferred tax liabilities for the repatriation of foreign earnings. Excluding these impacts, as well as the impact of ROTC discussed above, the effective tax rate for the six months ended January 31, 2013 and 2012 would have been $22.5 \%$ and $24.5 \%$, respectively. This decrease in the effective tax rate for the second quarter and for the six months ended January 31, 2013 resulted primarily from the retroactive extension of the federal research credit per the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012 and a lower effective tax rate on the Company's foreign operations. The Company expects its effective tax rate for the full fiscal year 2013 to be approximately $23 \%$, exclusive of the impact of ROTC and discrete items in future periods. The actual effective tax rate for the full fiscal year 2013 may differ materially based on several factors, including the geographical mix of earnings in tax jurisdictions, enacted tax laws, the resolution of tax audits, the timing and amount of foreign dividends, state and local taxes, the ratio of permanent items to pretax book income, and the implementation of various global tax strategies as well as other factors.
Net earnings in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 were $\$ 80,319$, or 70 cents per share, compared with net earnings of $\$ 74,646$, or 63 cents in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. Net earnings in the six months of fiscal year 2013 were $\$ 169,484$, or $\$ 1.48$ per share, compared with net earnings of $\$ 134,298$, or $\$ 1.14$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012. Company management estimates that foreign currency translation decreased earnings per share by 1 cent in the second quarter and 4 cents in the six months of fiscal year 2013.
Review of Operating Segments from Continuing Operations
The following table presents sales and segment profit by business segment, reconciled to earnings before income taxes, for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012.


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| Six Months Ended | Jan 31, 2013 | $\begin{aligned} & \% \\ & \text { Margin } \end{aligned}$ | Jan 31, 2012 | $\begin{aligned} & \% \\ & \text { Margin } \end{aligned}$ | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SALES: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Life Sciences | \$629,133 |  | \$600,985 |  | 4.7 |
| Industrial | 660,922 |  | 690,324 |  | (4.3 |
| Total | \$1,290,055 |  | \$1,291,309 |  | (0.1 |
| SEGMENT PROFIT : |  |  |  |  |  |
| Life Sciences | \$152,319 | 24.2 | \$157,805 | 26.3 | (3.5 |
| Industrial | 100,870 | 15.3 | 91,764 | 13.3 | 9.9 |
| Total segment profit | 253,189 | 19.6 | 249,569 | 19.3 | 1.5 |
| Corporate Services Group | 32,091 |  | 33,379 |  | (3.9 |
| Operating profit | 221,098 | 17.1 | 216,190 | 16.7 | 2.3 |
| ROTC, net | 8,673 |  | 28,140 |  |  |
| Interest expense, net | 5,449 |  | 11,331 |  |  |
| Earnings before income taxes | \$206,976 |  | \$176,719 |  |  |

Life Sciences:
Presented below are Summary Statements of Segment Profit for the Life Sciences segment for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012:

| Three Months Ended | Jan 31, 2013 | $\%$ of <br> Sales | Jan 31, 2012 | $\%$ of <br> Sales | $\%$ <br> Change |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sales | $\$ 329,182$ |  | $\$ 299,231$ |  | 10.0 |
| Cost of sales | 137,046 | 41.6 | 121,548 | 40.6 | 12.8 |
| Gross margin | 192,136 | 58.4 | 177,683 | 59.4 | 8.1 |
| SG\&A | 94,414 | 28.7 | 87,341 | 29.2 | 8.1 |
| R\&D | 15,245 | 4.6 | 12,254 | 4.1 | 24.4 |
| Segment profit | $\$ 82,477$ | 25.1 | $\$ 78,088$ | 26.1 | 5.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Six Months Ended | Jan 31,2013 | $\%$ of | Sales |  |  |
| San 31, 2012 | $\%$ of | $\%$ |  |  |  |
| Cost of sales | $\$ 629,133$ |  | $\$ 600,985$ |  | Change |
| Gross margin | 261,043 | 41.5 | 245,089 | 40.8 | 4.7 |
| SG\&A | 368,090 | 58.5 | 355,896 | 59.2 | 6.5 |
| R\&D | 185,319 | 29.5 | 174,407 | 29.0 | 3.4 |
| Segment profit | 30,452 | 4.8 | 23,684 | 3.9 | 6.3 |

The tables below present sales by market and region within the Life Sciences segment for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012, including the effect of exchange rates for comparative purposes.

| Three Months Ended | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 | $\%$ <br> Change |  | Exchange <br> Rate <br> Impact |  | \% <br> Change in <br> Local <br> Currency |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| By Market |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BioPharmaceuticals | \$218,775 | \$201,647 | 8.5 |  | \$(934 | ) | 9.0 |
| Food \& Beverage | 56,948 | 53,366 | 6.7 |  | (495 | ) | 7.6 |
| Medical | 53,459 | 44,218 | 20.9 |  | (211 | ) | 21.4 |
| Total Life Sciences | \$329,182 | \$299,231 | 10.0 |  | \$(1,640 | ) | 10.6 |
| By Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Americas | \$ 104,018 | \$84,014 | 23.8 |  | \$(789 | ) | 24.8 |
| Europe | 159,360 | 152,027 | 4.8 |  | 603 |  | 4.4 |
| Asia | 65,804 | 63,190 | 4.1 |  | (1,454 | ) | 6.4 |
| Total Life Sciences | \$329,182 | \$299,231 | 10.0 |  | \$ 1,640 | ) | 10.6 |
| Six Months Ended | Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 | $\%$ <br> Change |  | Exchange <br> Rate <br> Impact |  | \% <br> Change in <br> Local <br> Currency |
| By Market |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| BioPharmaceuticals | \$421,352 | \$397,659 | 6.0 |  | \$ $(9,850$ | ) | 8.4 |
| Food \& Beverage | 106,534 | 109,385 | (2.6 | ) | (3,097 | ) | 0.2 |
| Medical | 101,247 | 93,941 | 7.8 |  | (2,082 | ) | 10.0 |
| Total Life Sciences | \$629,133 | \$600,985 | 4.7 |  | \$(15,029 | ) | 7.2 |
| By Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Americas | \$201,816 | \$ 174,738 | 15.5 |  | \$ 1,525 | ) | 16.4 |
| Europe | 303,025 | 305,905 | (0.9 | ) | (10,856 | ) | 2.6 |
| Asia | 124,292 | 120,342 | 3.3 |  | (2,648 | ) | 5.5 |
| Total Life Sciences | \$629,133 | \$600,985 | 4.7 |  | \$(15,029 | ) | 7.2 |

Life Sciences segment sales increased $10.6 \%$ in the second quarter compared to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, reflecting growth consumables sales of $11.7 \%$, while systems sales were flat. In the six months, Life Sciences segment sales increased $7.2 \%$, reflecting growth in consumables and systems of $7.8 \%$ and about $1 \%$, respectively. Sales in emerging markets grew approximately $6 \%$ in the quarter while sales in mature markets grew about $11 \%$. In the six months, sales in emerging markets grew approximately $3 \%$ while sales in mature markets grew about $8 \%$. Increased pricing contributed $\$ 3,815$, or about $1.4 \%$ to consumables sales growth in the second quarter and the volume related increase to consumables sales was $10.3 \%$. In the six months, increased pricing contributed $\$ 5,555$, or about $1.0 \%$ to consumables sales growth and the volume related increase to consumables sales was $6.8 \%$.The increase in pricing in the second quarter and six months was driven by the BioPharmaceuticals and Food \& Beverage markets. Systems sales represented $8.8 \%$ of total Life Sciences sales in the second quarter compared to $9.7 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, systems sales represented $8.3 \%$ of total Life Sciences sales compared to $8.8 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012.
Life Sciences sales represented approximately $50 \%$ of total Company sales in the second quarter compared to $47 \%$, in the same period of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, Life Sciences sales represented approximately $49 \%$ of total Company sales compared to $47 \%$, in the six months of fiscal year 2012.

Sales in the BioPharmaceuticals market, which is comprised of two submarket groupings (Pharmaceuticals and Laboratory), and represented approximately $65 \%$ of total Life Sciences sales, increased $9.0 \%$ in the quarter and $8.4 \%$ in the six months. The sales results by the submarkets are discussed below:
Sales in the Pharmaceuticals submarket, which represented about $60 \%$ of total Life Sciences sales, increased $11.3 \%$ in the quarter and $10.4 \%$ in the six months, reflecting growth in all three regions. Consumables sales increased $14.1 \%$ in the quarter and $11.4 \%$ in the six months. Continued strength in the biotech sector was a key growth driver.
Furthermore, the ForteBio acquisition (acquired in the third quarter of fiscal year 2012), added approximately $\$ 8$ million, or $5 \%$ and almost $\$ 15$ million, or $5 \%$, in consumables sales growth in the quarter and six months, respectively. Systems sales declined $11.4 \%$ in the quarter and increased $1.5 \%$ in the six months.
Sales in the Laboratory submarket, which represented close to $10 \%$ of Life Sciences sales, were down $6.4 \%$ in the quarter and $4 \%$ in the six months, primarily driven by weakness in the Americas. Furthermore, the sales result in the Americas was impacted by third-party supply chain challenges.
Sales in the Food \& Beverage market, which represented about $17 \%$ of total Life Sciences sales, increased $7.6 \%$. Consumables sales increased $4.9 \%$. This reflects strong consumables sales growth of $17.8 \%$ in the Americas, due in part to geographical expansion in Latin America, partly offset by weakness in Europe related to sluggishness in beer and wine production levels. Overall systems sales grew $19.6 \%$, driven by increases in all three regions, although part of this is reflective of the timing of projects. In the six months, Food \& Beverage sales were flat. Consumables sales increased about $1 \%$ in the six months. Excluding the impact of a divestiture in Italy, consumables sales were up almost $3 \%$ for the six months, reflecting the same trend evident in the quarter. Overall systems sales declined $2.5 \%$ in the six months, reflective of weak capital spending in the Americas.
Sales in the Medical market, which is comprised of patient protection products sold to hospitals, original equipment manufacturers ("OEM") and cell therapy developers, represented about $15 \%$ of total Life Sciences sales. Sales increased $21.4 \%$ in the quarter and $10.0 \%$ in the six months.
OEM sales, which represented less than $10 \%$ of total Life Sciences sales, increased $17.9 \%$ in the quarter on strength in all three regions. This year over year growth rate also reflects the benefit of the comparative to a weak second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months OEM sales grew $4.6 \%$, reflecting growth in the Americas and Europe.
Sales to Hospitals, which represented less than $10 \%$ of total Life Sciences sales, were up $6.0 \%$ in the quarter and $3.3 \%$ in the six months, primarily reflecting increased point of use water filtration sales in Europe.
Blood media sales, under a supply agreement related to the sale of the Company's blood product line, contributed approximately $9 \%$ and $7 \%$ to Medical sales growth in the quarter and six months, respectively.
Life Sciences gross margin in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 decreased 100 basis points to $58.4 \%$ from $59.4 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. The major drivers impacting gross margin quarter over quarter are as follows:
the detrimental effect of the weakening Euro on British Pound and U.S. dollar denominated goods sourced in the Eurozone, that decreased gross margin by approximately $50-70$ basis points, and unfavorable mix primarily which decreased gross margin by approximately $50-70$ basis points. Favorable pricing partly offset the above.
Life Sciences gross margin in the six months of fiscal year 2013 decreased 70 basis points to $58.5 \%$ from $59.2 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012. The decline in gross margin in the six months reflects the detrimental effect of the weakening Euro as discussed above, partly offset by the benefit of favorable pricing.
SG\&A expenses in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 increased by $\$ 7,073$, or $8.1 \%$ (approximately $\$ 7,600$, or $9 \%$ in local currency) compared to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. Selling expenses increased approximately $6 \%$ in the quarter, while G\&A expenses increased approximately $12 \%$.

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In the six months, SG\&A expenses increased by $\$ 10,912$, or $6.3 \%$ (approximately $\$ 15,500$, or $9 \%$ in local currency) compared to the six months of fiscal year 2012. Selling and G\&A expenses in the six months increased approximately $1 \%$ and $15 \%$, respectively. The overall increase in SG\&A (in local currency) principally reflects incremental costs related to ForteBio and investments the Company is making to structure it for future growth, partly offset by savings from the Company's structural cost improvement initiatives. SG\&A as a percentage of sales decreased to $28.7 \%$ from $29.2 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, SG\&A as a percentage of sales increased to $29.5 \%$ from $29.0 \%$. The selling and G\&A expense components of SG\&A as a percentage of sales in the quarter were as follows:
-selling expenses were $17.3 \%$ compared to $18.0 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, and
$\cdot$ G\&A expenses were $11.4 \%$ compared to $11.2 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012.
The selling and G\&A expense components of SG\&A as a percentage of sales in the six months were as follows:
-selling expenses were $17.4 \%$ compared to $18.1 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012, and
$\bullet$ G\&A expenses were $12.0 \%$ compared to $10.9 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012.
R\&D expenses in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 were $\$ 15,245$, an increase of $\$ 2,991$, or $24.4 \%$
(approximately $\$ 2,900$, or $24 \%$ in local currency). As a percentage of sales, $R \& D$ expenses were $4.6 \%$ compared to $4.1 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, R\&D expenses increased $\$ 6,768$, or $28.6 \%$ (approximately $\$ 6,900$, or $29 \%$ in local currency). As a percentage of sales, $R \& D$ expenses were $4.8 \%$ compared to $3.9 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012. The increase in $R \& D$ expenses in the quarter and six months reflects increased focus on development of our instrumentation capabilities, including spend related to the Company's ForteBio product lines.
Segment profit dollars were $\$ 82,477$, an increase of $\$ 4,389$, or $5.6 \%$ (approximately $\$ 5,200$, or $7 \%$ in local currency) compared to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. Segment profit margin declined to $25.1 \%$ from $26.1 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012.
In the six months, segment profit dollars were $\$ 152,319$, a decrease of $\$ 5,486$, or $3.5 \%$ (approximately $\$ 1,400$, or $1 \%$ in local currency) compared to the six months of fiscal year 2012. Segment profit margin declined to $24.2 \%$ from $26.3 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012.

## Industrial:

Presented below are summary Statements of Segment Profit for the Industrial segment for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012:

| Three Months Ended | Jan 31, 2013 | \% of <br> Sales | Jan 31, 2012 | \% of Sales | \% <br> Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | \$333,273 |  | \$340,816 |  | (2.2 |
| Cost of sales | 183,446 | 55.0 | 180,334 | 52.9 | 1.7 |
| Gross margin | 149,827 | 45.0 | 160,482 | 47.1 | (6.6 |
| SG\&A | 93,569 | 28.1 | 104,557 | 30.7 | (10.5 |
| R\&D | 8,154 | 2.4 | 7,796 | 2.3 | 4.6 |
| Segment profit | \$48,104 | 14.4 | \$48,129 | 14.1 | (0.1 |
| Six Months Ended | Jan 31, 2013 | \% of <br> Sales | Jan 31, 2012 | \% of Sales | \% <br> Change |
| Sales | \$660,922 |  | \$690,324 |  | (4.3 |
| Cost of sales | 359,966 | 54.5 | 372,703 | 54.0 | (3.4 |
| Gross margin | 300,956 | 45.5 | 317,621 | 46.0 | (5.2 |
| SG\&A | 184,564 | 27.9 | 209,970 | 30.4 | (12.1 |
| R\&D | 15,522 | 2.3 | 15,887 | 2.3 | (2.3 |
| Segment profit | \$100,870 | 15.3 | \$91,764 | 13.3 | 9.9 |

The tables below present sales by market and region within the Industrial segment for the three and six months ended January 31, 2013 and January 31, 2012, including the effect of exchange rates for comparative purposes.


Industrial segment sales decreased $1.9 \%$ in the second quarter and $2.7 \%$ in the six months, reflecting declines in the Process Technologies and Microelectronics markets partly offset by growth in the Aerospace market. Consumables (including appurtenant hardware) sales declined $5.9 \%$ in the second quarter, while systems sales increased $21.0 \%$. In the six months, consumables (including appurtenant hardware) sales declined $4.6 \%$, while systems sales increased $7.7 \%$.
Sales in emerging markets decreased about $3 \%$ in the second quarter, while sales in mature markets declined about $1 \%$. In the six months, sales in emerging markets decreased about $6 \%$, while sales in mature markets declined about $1 \%$.
Increased pricing contributed $\$ 1,102$, or about $0.4 \%$ to consumables sales in the second quarter thus, the volume decline related to consumables sales was about $6.3 \%$. In the six months, increased pricing contributed $\$ 2,773$, or about $0.5 \%$ to consumables sales thus, the volume related decline related to consumables sales was $5.1 \%$.
Systems sales represented $18.4 \%$ of total Industrial sales in the second quarter compared to $14.7 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, systems sales represented $17.1 \%$ of total Industrial sales compared to $15.4 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012.
Industrial sales represented approximately $50 \%$ of total Company sales in the second quarter compared to $53 \%$, in the same period of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, Industrial sales represented approximately $51 \%$ of total Company sales compared to $53 \%$, in the six months of fiscal year 2012.

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Sales in the Process Technologies market, which is comprised of four submarkets, Fuels \& Chemicals, Municipal Water, Power Generation and Machinery \& Equipment, represented about $60 \%$ of total Industrial. Sales decreased $5.1 \%$ in the quarter and $4.5 \%$ in the six months. The sales results by submarket are discussed below:
Sales in the Fuels \& Chemicals submarket, which represented approximately $25 \%$ of total Industrial sales were flat in the quarter. Sales were strong in the oil \& gas sectors in the U.S. and in emerging markets in Europe, although this did not show through in the sales result as the prior year included a particularly large capital sale that did not repeat this fiscal year. In the six months, sales increased $4.0 \%$ reflecting strength in the oil \& gas sectors.
Sales in the Machinery \& Equipment submarket, which represented approximately $20 \%$ of total Industrial sales, decreased $7.6 \%$ in the quarter and $8.5 \%$ in the six months. This reflects a decrease in in-plant sales due to soft end market demand in Europe and Asia, weakness in primarily metals (in China) and weakness in mobile OEM globally. Furthermore, the sales declines year over year reflects the Company's decision to exit certain low margin product lines.
Sales in the Power Generation submarket, which represented close to $10 \%$ of total Industrial sales, declined $1.3 \%$ in the quarter reflecting a reduction in capital spending in Europe and weakness in Asia related to a decrease in demand from wind turbine OEMs. In the six months, Power Generation sales decreased $2.8 \%$ reflecting the same trend evident in the quarter.
Municipal Water submarket sales, which represented less than $10 \%$ of total Industrial sales, decreased $19.1 \%$ in the quarter and $22.7 \%$ in the six months. The decline in the quarter and six months was largely driven by the Americas (the Company's largest Municipal Water region) as project delays and pressure on capital spending continue to impact results. In Asia (the Company's smallest Municipal Water region) sales were down in the quarter and six months. The decline in the six months reflects a large wastewater project in Australia in the comparative period of fiscal year 2012 that did not repeat this year. The declines in the Americas and Asia in the quarter and six months were partly offset by growth in Europe.
The Aerospace market is comprised of sales of air, water, lubrication, fuel and hydraulic protection products to end-user customers in Military and Commercial Aerospace. Sales in the Aerospace market, which represented about $20 \%$ of total Industrial sales, increased $16.5 \%$ in the quarter and $10.7 \%$ in the six months. The sales results by submarket are discussed below:
Sales to the Military Aerospace submarket, which represented almost $10 \%$ of total Industrial sales, were flat in the quarter reflecting a slowing of Military spending. In the six months, Military Aerospace sales increased $1.8 \%$ reflecting growth in the Americas and Europe, partly offset by a decline in Asia.

Sales to the Commercial Aerospace submarket, which represented almost $10 \%$ of total Industrial sales, - increased $38.7 \%$ in the quarter and $21.2 \%$ in the six months, with all three regions contributing. The growth in the quarter and six months was driven by demand from OEMs and increased aftermarket sales, although fulfillment of past due backlog also contributed to the growth in the quarter.
Microelectronics sales, which represented about $20 \%$ of total Industrial sales, decreased $6.5 \%$ in the quarter and $7.5 \%$ in the six months. The year over year result reflects continuing global weakness in our customer end markets particularly in the semiconductor and data storage sectors.
Industrial gross margin in the second quarter decreased 210 basis points to $45.0 \%$ from $47.1 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. The decline in gross margin in the quarter was primarily driven by unfavorable overhead absorption and mix. In the six months, gross margin decreased 50 basis points to $45.5 \%$ from $46.0 \%$. The decline in gross margin in the six months was primarily driven by unfavorable overhead absorption and the impact of foreign currency headwinds related to the deterioration of the Euro, partly offset by the impact of an improvement in systems gross margins attributable to cost savings initiatives and overall favorable mix.
SG\&A expenses decreased by $\$ 10,988$, or $10.5 \%$ (approximately $\$ 10,300$, or $10 \%$ in local currency) compared to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. Selling expenses in the quarter decreased about $6 \%$, while G\&A decreased about $17 \%$. This reflects the savings generated by the Company's structural cost improvement initiatives. In the six months, SG\&A expenses declined by $\$ 25,406$, or $12.1 \%$ (approximately $\$ 21,400$, or $10 \%$ in local currency). Selling expenses in the six months decreased about $11 \%$, while G\&A decreased about $14 \%$.

SG\&A expenses as a percentage of sales were $28.1 \%$ in the quarter compared to $30.7 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, SG\&A expenses as a percentage of sales were $27.9 \%$ compared to $30.4 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012. The selling and G\&A expense components of SG\&A as a percentage of sales in the quarter were as follows:
-selling expenses were $17.0 \%$ compared to $17.6 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, and $\bullet$ G\&A expenses were $11.1 \%$ compared to $13.1 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012.

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The selling and G\&A expense components of SG\&A as a percentage of sales in the six months were as follows: -selling expenses were $16.4 \%$ compared to $17.6 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012, and $\cdot$ G\&A expenses were $11.5 \%$ compared to $12.8 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012. R\&D expenses were $\$ 8,154$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013, an increase of $\$ 358$, or $4.6 \%$ (approximately $\$ 400$, or $5 \%$ in local currency). As a percentage of sales, $R \& D$ expenses were $2.4 \%$ compared to $2.3 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, R\&D expenses decreased $\$ 365$, or $2.3 \%$ (approximately $\$ 230$, or $2 \%$ in local currency). As a percentage of sales, R\&D expenses were $2.3 \%$, on par with the six months of fiscal year 2012. Segment profit dollars in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 were $\$ 48,104$ compared to $\$ 48,129$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In local currency, segment profit increased by approximately $\$ 150$, or less than $1 \%$. Segment profit margin increased to $14.4 \%$ from $14.1 \%$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. In the six months, segment profit dollars were $\$ 100,870$, an increase of $\$ 9,106$, or $9.9 \%$ (approximately $\$ 10,200$, or $11 \%$ in local currency). Segment profit margin increased to $15.3 \%$ from $13.3 \%$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012.

## Corporate Services Group:

Corporate Services Group expenses in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 were $\$ 18,026$ compared to $\$ 17,678$ in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, an increase of $\$ 348$ or $2.0 \%$ (approximately $\$ 300$ or $2 \%$ in local currency). In the six months, Corporate Services Group expenses were $\$ 32,091$ compared to $\$ 33,379$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012, a decrease of $\$ 1,288$ or $3.9 \%$ ( $\$ 1,200$ or $4 \%$ in local currency). The decrease in Corporate Services Group expenses in the six months primarily reflects a decline in payroll related costs.
Review of Results from Discontinued Operations
Net earnings from discontinued operations in the second quarter of fiscal year 2013 were a net loss of $\$ 3,549$, or 3 cents per share, compared with net earnings of $\$ 10,083$, or 9 cents per share in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. Net earnings from discontinued operations in the six months were $\$ 246,758$, or $\$ 2.15$ per share, compared with net earnings of $\$ 19,886$, or 17 cents per share in the six months of fiscal year 2012. The increase in net earnings in the six months reflects the gain on the sale of the Blood product line.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

Non-cash working capital (inclusive of working capital from discontinued operations), which is defined as working capital excluding cash and cash equivalents, notes receivable, notes payable and the current portion of long-term debt, was approximately $\$ 601,300$ at January 31, 2013 as compared with $\$ 610,900$ at July 31, 2012. This includes working capital related to the Company's discontinued operations, however, excludes assets aggregating approximately $\$ 94,500$ at July 31, 2012 classified as held for sale that otherwise would have been reported as non-current. Excluding the effect of foreign exchange (discussed below), non-cash working capital decreased approximately $\$ 25,400$ compared to July 31, 2012.
The Company's balance sheet is affected by spot exchange rates used to translate local currency amounts into U.S. Dollars. In comparing spot exchange rates at January 31, 2013 to those at July 31, 2012, the Euro and British Pound have strengthened against the U.S. Dollar and the JPY has weakened against the U.S. Dollar. The effect of foreign currency translation, increased non-cash working capital by $\$ 15,767$, including net inventory, net accounts receivable and other current assets by $\$ 10,802, \$ 16,496$ and $\$ 2,854$, respectively, as compared to July 31, 2012. Additionally, foreign currency translation increased accounts payable and other current liabilities by $\$ 14,361$ and current income taxes payable by $\$ 24$.
Net cash provided by operating activities, inclusive of discontinued operations in the six months ended January 31, 2013 was $\$ 89,382$ as compared to $\$ 203,983$ in the six months ended January 31, 2012. This is a decrease of $\$ 114,601$, or about $56 \%$, primarily reflecting income tax payments, including the settlement of several years of U.S. tax audits and the quarterly payments for the gain on the sale of the blood product line, payments for the structural cost reduction initiatives and increased pension contributions in the period. Discontinued operations had an immaterial impact on net cash provided by operating activities in six months ended January 31, 2013. The absence of cash flows from discontinued operations is not expected to significantly affect the Company's future liquidity or capital resources.

The Company's full cash conversion cycle, defined as days in inventory outstanding ("DIO") plus days sales outstanding ("DSO") less days payable outstanding ("DPO"), increased to 135 days in the quarter ended January 31, 2013 from 132 days in the quarter ended January 31, 2012. This primarily reflects an increase in DSO and a decrease in DPO, partly offset by a decline in DIO.

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Free cash flow, inclusive of discontinued operations, which is defined as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures, was $\$ 46,979$ in the six months ended January 31, 2013, as compared with $\$ 109,698$ in the six months ended January 31, 2012. The decrease in free cash flow reflects the decrease in net cash provided by operating activities as discussed above, partly offset by a decline in capital expenditures, as the six months ended January 31, 2012 included the purchase of a new facility in Europe and investment in a global ERP system.
The Company utilizes free cash flow as one way to measure its current and future financial performance. Company management believes this measure is important because it is a key element of its planning. The following table reconciles net cash provided by operating activities, inclusive of discontinued operations, to free cash flow.

| Jan 31, 2013 | Jan 31, 2012 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 89,382$ | $\$ 203,983$ |
| 42,403 | 94,285 |
| $\$ 46,979$ | $\$ 109,698$ |

The Company's cash position, net of debt, was $\$ 160,300$ at January 31, 2013, compared to a net debt position of $\$ 195,800$ at July 31, 2012, a change of $\$ 356,100$. The impact of foreign exchange rates increased net cash by about $\$ 32,300$. Excluding this impact, net cash increased by $\$ 323,800$ reflecting an increase in cash and cash equivalents of $\$ 353,700$ partly offset by an increase in gross debt of $\$ 29,900$.
The Company's 5 -year senior revolving credit facility contains financial covenants which require the Company to maintain a minimum consolidated net interest coverage ratio of $3.5: 1$, based upon trailing four quarters results, and a maximum consolidated leverage ratio of $3.5: 1$, based upon trailing four quarters results. In addition, the facility includes other covenants that under certain circumstances can restrict the Company's ability to incur additional indebtedness, make investments and other restricted payments, enter into sale and leaseback transactions, create liens and sell assets. As of January 31, 2013, the Company was in compliance with all related financial and other restrictive covenants, including limitations on indebtedness.
The Company manages certain financial exposures through a risk management program that includes the use of foreign exchange and interest rate derivative financial instruments. Derivatives are executed with counterparties with a minimum credit rating of "A" by Standard and Poor's and Moody's Investor Services, in accordance with the Company's policies. The Company does not utilize derivative instruments for trading or speculative purposes.
The Company conducts transactions in currencies other than their functional currency. These transactions include non-functional currency intercompany and external sales as well as intercompany and external purchases. The Company uses foreign exchange forward contracts, matching the notional amounts and durations of the receivables and payables resulting from the aforementioned underlying foreign currency transactions, to mitigate the exposure to earnings and cash flows caused by changing foreign exchange rates. The risk management objective of holding foreign exchange derivatives is to mitigate volatility to earnings and cash flows due to changes in foreign exchange rates.
The notional amount of foreign currency forward contracts entered into during the three and six months ended January 31,2013 was $\$ 616,719$ and $\$ 1,223,486$. The notional amount of foreign currency forward contracts outstanding as of January 31, 2013 was $\$ 367,591$ of which $\$ 36,238$ are for cash flow hedges that cover monthly transactional exposures through July 2013. The Company's foreign currency balance sheet exposures resulted in the recognition of a gain within SG\&A of approximately $\$ 6,052$ in the three months ended January 31, 2013, before the impact of the measures described above. Including the impact of the Company's foreign exchange derivative instruments, the net recognition within SG\&A was a loss of approximately $\$ 1,336$ in the three months ended January 31, 2013.
As of January 31, 2013, the Company had $\$ 235,000$ of outstanding commercial paper, all of which is recorded as current liabilities under notes payable in the Company's consolidated balance sheet. Commercial paper outstanding at any one time during the quarter had balances ranging from $\$ 130,000$ to $\$ 325,000$, carried interest rates ranging between $0.40 \%$ and $0.48 \%$ and original maturities between 21 and 41 days. Commercial paper outstanding at January 31,2013 carry interest rates ranging between $0.40 \%$ and $0.43 \%$ and maturities between 31 and 33 days. As of January 31, 2013, the Company does not have any outstanding borrowings under its existing senior revolving credit facility.

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The Company utilizes cash flow generated from operations and its commercial paper program to meet its short-term liquidity needs. Company management considers its cash balances, lines of credit and access to the commercial paper and other credit markets, along with the cash typically generated from operations, to be sufficient to meet its anticipated liquidity needs.

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As of January 31, 2013, the amount of cash and cash equivalents held by foreign subsidiaries was $\$ 840,908$. The Company does not expect any restrictions or taxes on repatriation of cash held outside of the U.S. to have a material effect on the Company's overall liquidity.
Capital expenditures were $\$ 42,403$ in the six months of fiscal year 2013 ( $\$ 18,926$ expended in the second quarter). Depreciation expense was $\$ 22,097$ and $\$ 44,317$ in the second quarter and six months, respectively. Amortization expense was $\$ 4,857$ and $\$ 10,135$ in the second quarter and six months, respectively.
On October 16, 2008, the board authorized an expenditure of $\$ 350,000$ to repurchase shares. On September 26, 2011, the board authorized an additional $\$ 250,000$ to repurchase shares. At July 31, 2012, there was $\$ 331,873$ remaining under the current stock repurchase programs. On January 17, 2013, the board authorized an expenditure of $\$ 250,000$ to repurchase shares. The Company repurchased stock of $\$ 250,000$ in the six months of fiscal year 2013 leaving $\$ 331,873$ remaining at January 31, 2013 under the current stock repurchase programs. Net proceeds from stock plans were $\$ 24,623$ in the six months ended January 31, 2013.
In the six months of fiscal year 2013, the Company paid dividends of $\$ 52,634$ compared to $\$ 40,274$ in the six months of fiscal year 2012, an increase of about $31 \%$. The Company increased its quarterly dividend by $19 \%$ from 21 cents to 25 cents per share, effective with the dividend declared on September 26, 2012.

## Adoption of New Accounting Pronouncements

In September 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (the "FASB") issued new accounting guidance intended to simplify goodwill impairment testing. Entities are allowed to perform a qualitative assessment on goodwill impairment to determine whether it is more likely than not (defined as having a likelihood of more than 50 percent) that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than its carrying amount as a basis for determining whether it is necessary to perform the two-step goodwill impairment test. This guidance was effective for goodwill impairment tests performed in interim and annual periods for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2011, which for the Company was the first quarter of fiscal 2013, with early adoption permitted. The adoption of this accounting guidance did not have an impact on the Company's results of operations or financial position.
In June 2011, the FASB issued new guidance on the presentation of comprehensive income. Specifically, the new guidance requires an entity to present components of net income and other comprehensive income in one continuous statement, referred to as the statement of comprehensive income, or in two separate, but consecutive statements. The new guidance eliminates the current option to report other comprehensive income and its components in the statement of changes in equity. In December 2011, the FASB issued an amendment to defer indefinitely a requirement in the June 2011 standard that called for reclassification adjustments from accumulated other comprehensive income to be measured and presented by income statement line item in net income and also in other comprehensive income. While the new guidance changes the presentation of comprehensive income, there are no changes to the components that are recognized in net income or other comprehensive income under current accounting guidance. The adoption of this disclosure-only guidance in the first quarter of fiscal year 2013 did not have an impact on the Company's consolidated financial results.
Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements
In February 2013, the FASB issued new accounting guidance which amends Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 220, "Comprehensive Income." The amended guidance requires entities to provide information about the amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income by component. Additionally, entities are required to present, either on the face of the financial statements or in the notes, significant amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income by the respective line items of net income, but only if the amount reclassified is required under US generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") to be reclassified to net income in its entirety in the same reporting period. For other amounts that are not required under US GAAP to be reclassified in their entirety to net income, an entity is required to cross-reference to other disclosures in the financial statements. The amended guidance does not change the current requirements for reporting net income or other comprehensive income. The amendments will become effective for the Company beginning with its first quarter of fiscal year 2014. As this is disclosure-only guidance, it will not have an impact on the Company's consolidated financial results.
ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK.

There is no material change in the market risk information disclosed in Item 7A of the 2012 Form 10-K.

## ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.

There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting during the Company's second quarter of fiscal year 2013, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.
As of the end of the period covered by this report, the Company carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including the Company's chief executive officer and chief financial officer, of the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Based on this evaluation, the chief executive officer and chief financial officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures are effective. PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.

(In thousands)
As previously disclosed in the 2012 Form 10-K, the Company is subject to various regulatory proceedings and litigation, including with respect to various environmental matters. Reference is also made to Note 5, Contingencies and Commitments, to the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements.
Environmental Matters:
The Company's condensed consolidated balance sheet at January 31, 2013 includes liabilities for environmental matters of approximately $\$ 10,863$, which relate primarily to the environmental proceedings discussed in the 2012 Form 10-K. In the opinion of management, the Company is in substantial compliance with applicable environmental laws and its current accruals for environmental remediation are adequate. However, as regulatory standards under environmental laws are becoming increasingly stringent, there can be no assurance that future developments, additional information and experience gained will not cause the Company to incur material environmental liabilities or costs beyond those accrued in its condensed consolidated financial statements.

## ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS.

There is no material change in the risk factors reported in Item 1A of the 2012 Form 10-K. This report contains certain forward-looking statements that reflect management's expectations regarding future events and operating performance and speak only as of the date hereof. These statements are subject to risks and uncertainties, which could cause actual results to differ materially. For a description of these risks see "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Forward-Looking Statements and Risk Factors."

## ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS.

(a) During the period covered by this report, the Company did not sell any of its equity securities that were not ${ }^{(a)}$ registered under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.
(b) Not applicable.
(c) The following table provides information with respect to purchases made by or on behalf of the Company or any
(c) "affiliated purchaser" of shares of the Company's common stock.
(In thousands, except per share data)

|  |  | Total Number <br> of | Approximate <br> Dollar Value <br> of Shares |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Period | Total Number |  |  |

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| December 1, 2012 to December 31, 2012 | - | - | - | 81,873 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| January 1, 2013 to January 31, 2013 | 289 | 62.62 | 289 | 331,873 |
| Total | 2,794 | $\$ 62.62$ | 2,794 |  |

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On October 16, 2008, the board authorized an expenditure of $\$ 350,000$ to repurchase shares. On September 26, 2011, the board authorized an additional expenditure of $\$ 250,000$ to repurchase shares. On January 17, 2013, the board authorized an additional expenditure of $\$ 250,000$ to repurchase shares. The Company's shares may be
(1) purchased over time, as market and business conditions warrant. There is no time restriction on these authorizations. Total repurchases during the six months ended January 31, 2013 were 3,971 shares at an aggregate cost of $\$ 250,000$, with an average price per share of $\$ 62.95$. As of January $31,2013, \$ 331,873$ remains to be expended under the current board repurchase authorizations. Repurchased shares are held in treasury for use in connection with the Company's stock plans and for general corporate purposes.

## ITEM 6. EXHIBITS.

See the Exhibit Index for a list of exhibits filed herewith or incorporated by reference herein.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Pall Corporation
March 6, 2013
/s/ LISA MCDERMOTT
Lisa McDermott
Chief Financial Officer

## EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit Number | Description of Exhibit |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3(i)* | Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant as amended through September 1, 2010, filed as Exhibit 3.1(i) to the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended July 31, 2010. |
| 3(ii)* | By-Laws of the Registrant as amended through December 12, 2012, filed as Exhibit 3.1(i) to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on December 17, 2012. |
| $31.1 \dagger$ | Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| $31.2 \dagger$ | Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| $32.1 \dagger$ | Certification of Chief Executive Officer furnished pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| $32.2 \dagger$ | Certification of Chief Financial Officer furnished pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document |
| * Incorporated h <br> $\dagger$ Exhibit filed h <br> $\ddagger$ Denotes manag | in by reference. <br> with. <br> ent contract or compensatory plan or arrangement. |

