

AMERICAN NATIONAL INSURANCE CO /TX/

Form DEF 14A

April 04, 2017

[Table of Contents](#)

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 14A
(RULE 14a-101)
INFORMATION REQUIRED IN PROXY STATEMENT
SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION
PROXY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 14(a) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
(Amendment No.)

Filed by the Registrant

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

Preliminary Proxy Statement

Confidential, For Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))

Definitive Proxy Statement

Definitive Additional Materials

Soliciting Material Pursuant to Section 240.14a-11(c) or Section 240.14a-12

American National Insurance Company
(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

No fee required.

Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(4) and 0-11.

(1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:

(2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:

(3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (Set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):

(4) Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:

(5) Total fee paid:

Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.

Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

(1) Amount Previously Paid:

(2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

(3) Filing Party:

(4) Date Filed:

Table of Contents

American National Insurance Company

One Moody Plaza

Galveston, Texas 77550

NOTICE OF ANNUAL STOCKHOLDERS MEETING

To Be Held April 28, 2017

In Galveston, Texas

Notice is hereby given that the Annual Meeting of Stockholders of **AMERICAN NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY**, a Texas insurance company (the Company), will be held in the Mary Moody Northen Auditorium of the American National Insurance Company Building, Second Floor, One Moody Plaza, Galveston, Texas 77550, at 9:30 a.m. local time on April 28, 2017 for the following purposes:

1. The election of a Board of eight (8) directors of the Company;
2. A non-binding advisory vote to approve the compensation of the Company's executive officers as disclosed in the accompanying proxy statement;
3. Ratification of the appointment of KPMG LLP as auditors for 2017; and
4. The transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment thereof.

Only holders of common stock of the Company of record at the close of business on March 6, 2017 are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the meeting or any adjournment thereof.

Except for the ratification of the appointment of KPMG LLP as auditors for 2017, your broker is not permitted to vote on your behalf on any matters to be considered at the stockholders' meeting unless you provide specific instructions. For your vote to be counted, you will need to communicate your voting decisions to your broker, bank or other financial institution before the date of the stockholders' meeting.

IT IS IMPORTANT THAT YOUR STOCK BE REPRESENTED AT THE MEETING. WHETHER OR NOT YOU PLAN TO ATTEND, PLEASE FILL IN, SIGN, DATE AND RETURN THE ACCOMPANYING PROXY CARD AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE. A RETURN ENVELOPE, WHICH REQUIRES NO POSTAGE IF MAILED IN THE UNITED STATES, IS ENCLOSED FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE.

By Order of the Board of Directors

J. Mark Flippin, Secretary

April 4, 2017

Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials

for the Stockholders Meeting to Be Held on April 28, 2017:

Our proxy materials relating to our 2017 Annual Meeting (notice, proxy statement, proxy and 2016 Annual Report) are available at the following website: <https://materials.proxyvote.com/028591>. This information as well as similar information relating to all of our future Annual Meetings will also be available by calling 1-888-252-0177 or by email to investorrelations@americannational.com. We have elected to deliver a full set of proxy materials to all of our stockholders entitled to notice of and to vote at the annual meeting, and distribution will begin on or about April 4, 2017.

For the date, time and location of the 2017 Annual Meeting and the matters to be voted upon at the 2017 Annual Meeting, please see the Notice of Annual Stockholders Meeting above. For the Board's recommendation regarding those matters, please refer to the accompanying proxy statement. For information on how to obtain directions to attend the meeting and vote in person, please contact Investor Relations at 1-888-252-0177 or by email to investorrelations@americannational.com.

Table of Contents

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
<u>Introduction</u>	3
<u>Attendance at Meeting</u>	3
<u>Information Concerning Proxy</u>	3
<u>Voting Securities</u>	3
<u>Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners</u>	4
<u>Security Ownership of Directors and Executive Officers</u>	5
<u>Security Ownership of Advisory Directors</u>	6
<u>PROPOSAL 1. ELECTION OF DIRECTORS</u>	7
<u>Information Concerning Nominees for Directors</u>	7
<u>Information Concerning Advisory Directors</u>	8
<u>Relationships Among Directors, Advisory Directors and Certain Entities</u>	9
<u>Director Attendance at Meetings</u>	9
<u>Board of Directors and Committees</u>	10
<u>Information Concerning Executive Officers</u>	11
<u>Compensation Discussion and Analysis</u>	12
<u>Compensation Committee Report</u>	22
<u>Compensation Tables</u>	24
<u>Certain Relationships and Related Transactions</u>	34
<u>Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance</u>	36
<u>PROPOSAL 2. ADVISORY (NON-BINDING) VOTE ON EXECUTIVE OFFICER COMPENSATION</u>	36
<u>PROPOSAL 3. RATIFICATION OF AUDITORS FOR 2017</u>	36
<u>Audit Committee Report</u>	37
<u>Stockholder Proposals</u>	38
<u>Annual Report on Form 10-K</u>	38
<u>Householding of Annual Meeting Materials</u>	38
<u>Code of Business Conduct and Ethics</u>	38
<u>Communications with the Board of Directors</u>	39
<u>Incorporation by Reference</u>	39
<u>Other Matters</u>	39
Table of Contents	6

Table of Contents

P R O X Y S T A T E M E N T

For the Annual Meeting of Stockholders

To Be Held April 28, 2017

in the Mary Moody Northen Auditorium

on the Second Floor of the

American National Insurance Company Building

One Moody Plaza

Galveston, Texas 77550

INTRODUCTION

The Board of Directors of AMERICAN NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY, a Texas insurance company (sometimes referred to in this proxy statement as the Company, American National, or as we, us and our), is soliciting your proxy for use at the Annual Meeting of Stockholders of the Company to be held at 9:30 a.m. local time, on April 28, 2017 (the Annual Meeting), and at any adjournment thereof. At such meeting, the stockholders will consider and vote upon the items set forth in the attached Notice of Annual Stockholders Meeting. These proxy materials will be available over the Internet.

ATTENDANCE AT THE ANNUAL MEETING

Attendance at the Annual Meeting is limited to stockholders as of the record date, March 6, 2017, or their legal proxy holders, and the Company's officers and invited guests. All stockholders who would like to attend the meeting must be able to provide proof of ownership of the Company's common stock as of the record date. Such proof can include a proxy card, a legal proxy or voting instruction card from a broker, bank or other nominee, or a brokerage or bank statement evidencing stock ownership as of the record date. Attendees may be asked to present a form of photo identification at the meeting, such as a valid driver's license or passport.

INFORMATION CONCERNING PROXY

All shares represented by duly executed proxies received by the Company will be voted in accordance with the instructions shown thereon. If no contrary instructions are given, such proxies will be voted **FOR** the election as directors of the Company of each of the director nominees named under Proposal 1, **FOR** the advisory approval of the

compensation of our executive officers as disclosed in this proxy statement, and **FOR** the approval of KPMG LLP as auditors for 2017. The Board of Directors does not know of any other matters to be acted upon at the Annual Meeting. As to any other matter of business that may properly be brought before the Annual Meeting, the enclosed proxy also confers discretionary authority upon the persons named therein to vote the shares represented by such proxy in accordance with their best judgment.

Any stockholder giving a proxy may revoke it by notice in writing addressed to the Secretary of the Company at One Moody Plaza, Galveston, Texas 77550, or by a proxy bearing a later date and properly signed, which may be delivered personally or by mail to the Secretary of the Company prior to the taking of a vote at the Annual Meeting. The execution of a proxy will not affect a stockholder's right to attend the Annual Meeting and to give the Secretary of the Company notice of such stockholder's intention to vote in person, in which event the proxy will not be used.

All costs of preparing, assembling and distributing the proxy materials and the cost of solicitation will be paid by the Company. The Company may pay persons holding shares in their names or the names of their nominees for the benefit of others, such as brokerage firms, banks, depositories, and other fiduciaries, for costs incurred in forwarding soliciting materials to their beneficial owners. The Company has retained Broadridge Financial Solutions, Inc., Edgewood, New York, to distribute proxies. The aggregate cost of these services is not expected to exceed \$32,000. The Company may also retain other firms or individuals to assist with the solicitation of proxies. Copies of this proxy statement are expected to be distributed beginning on April 4, 2017.

VOTING SECURITIES

As of the close of business on March 6, 2017, which has been fixed as the record date for the determination of stockholders entitled to notice of and to vote at the Annual Meeting, there were 26,927,115 shares of common stock, \$1.00 par value per share, of the Company (the Common Stock) issued and outstanding and entitled to vote at the meeting. There were no other classes of shares issued and outstanding. A list of registered stockholders eligible to vote may be examined during business hours at the office of the Company's Secretary, Eighth Floor, American National Insurance Company Building, One Moody Plaza, Galveston, Texas, during the ten day period immediately prior to the meeting, and it will also be available at the meeting.

Table of Contents

Each share of Common Stock entitles the holder to one vote in the determination of all matters to be brought before the meeting. Abstentions and broker non-votes will be counted for the purpose of determining the presence or absence of a quorum, and abstentions will be counted for the purpose of determining the number of votes cast on a given proposal. However, broker non-votes will not be considered present at the Annual Meeting for such proposals and thus will have the practical effect of reducing the number of affirmative votes required to achieve a majority vote by reducing the total number of shares from which a majority is calculated. Any shares for which a broker or nominee does not have discretionary voting authority under applicable NASDAQ Stock Market, LLC (NASDAQ) rules will be considered as shares not entitled to vote and will not be considered in the tabulation of the votes. Votes cast at the Annual Meeting will be counted by the independent inspector(s) of election appointed by the Company.

The required vote for each of the proposals expected to be acted upon at the Annual Meeting is as follows:

Proposal 1 Election of Directors. The affirmative vote of a majority of shares present at the Annual Meeting, in person or by proxy, and entitled to vote is required to elect each nominee for director. Abstentions with respect to any director nominee will have the effect of a vote against such nominee.

Proposal 2 Advisory (non-binding) vote on executive officer compensation (say-on-pay). The advisory proposal will be approved if a majority of the shares present at the Annual Meeting, in person or by proxy, and entitled to vote are voted in favor of the proposal. Abstentions will have the effect of a vote against the proposal.

Proposal 3 Ratification of the appointment of KPMG LLP as auditors for 2017. The appointment of KPMG LLP as the Company's auditors for 2017 will be ratified by the affirmative vote of a majority of shares present at the Annual Meeting, in person or by proxy, and entitled to vote. Abstentions will have the effect of a vote against the proposal.

Please note that NASDAQ rules do not give brokers discretionary authority to vote on the election of directors or on the say-on-pay advisory proposal. This means that your broker, bank, or other nominee cannot vote your shares on such matters unless you provide it with voting instructions. Therefore, if you hold shares of our Common Stock in street name and do not provide voting instructions to your broker, bank, or other nominee, your shares will not be voted on the election of directors or on the say-on-pay advisory proposal.

SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS

The following table sets forth information as of March 6, 2017, except as otherwise noted, concerning each person or group known to own more than five percent of the outstanding shares of our Common Stock.

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership	Percent of Class
THE MOODY FOUNDATION ⁽¹⁾ 2302 Postoffice Street, Suite 704 Galveston, Texas 77550	6,118,066	22.72%
MOODY NATIONAL BANK TRUST		

DIVISION⁽²⁾ (as trustee or agent of the
Libbie Shearn Moody Trust and other
accounts)

2302 Postoffice Street

Galveston, Texas 77550

LIBBIE SHEARN MOODY TRUST ⁽³⁾	9,949,585	36.95%
OTHER ACCOUNTS ⁽⁴⁾	3,275,095	12.16%
Total	13,224,680	49.11%

- (1) The Moody Foundation is a charitable trust classified as a private foundation established in 1942 by W. L. Moody, Jr., and his wife, Libbie Shearn Moody, for charitable and educational purposes. Its Trustees are Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg and Ross R. Moody, two of our directors, and Elizabeth L. Moody. Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg and Ross R. Moody are children of Robert L. Moody, Sr., our Chairman Emeritus, who served as our Chairman and Chief Executive Officer for many years. Elizabeth L. Moody is the daughter of Ross R. Moody. The beneficial ownership information shown for The Moody Foundation is based on information contained in an amended Schedule 13G filed by it on January 31, 2017.

Table of Contents

- (2) Management has been advised that Moody Bank Holding Company, Inc. (MBHC), which is wholly-owned by Moody Bancshares, Inc. (Bancshares), owns approximately 97.8% of the common stock of Moody National Bank. Management has further been advised that the Three R Trusts, trusts created by Robert L. Moody, Sr. for the benefit of his children, own 100% of Bancshares Class B Stock (which elects a majority of Bancshares directors) and 51.3% of Bancshares Class A Stock. Accordingly, the Three R Trusts, through ownership of Bancshares, control Moody National Bank. The Trustee of the Three R Trusts is Irwin M. Herz, Jr., one of our advisory directors, and a partner in Greer, Herz & Adams, L.L.P., One Moody Plaza, 18th Floor, Galveston, Texas, General Counsel to us and counsel to Moody National Bank, Bancshares and MBHC.

The beneficial ownership information shown for the Moody National Bank Trust Division is based on information contained in an amended Schedule 13G filed jointly on January 31, 2017 by the Moody National Bank Trust Division, Bancshares, MBHC, Three R Trusts, and Irwin M. Herz, Jr. (the Amended 13G). According to the Amended 13G, as of December 31, 2016, the Moody National Bank Trust Division, Bancshares and MBHC have shared voting power with respect to 13,224,680 shares of our Common Stock and shared investment power with respect to 1,105,286 shares of our Common Stock; the Three R Trusts and Irwin M. Herz, Jr. have shared voting power with respect to 13,234,230 shares of our Common Stock and shared investment power with respect to 1,114,836 shares of our Common Stock; and Irwin M. Herz, Jr. has sole voting power with respect to 19,238 shares of our Common Stock and sole investment power with respect to 17,238 shares of our Common Stock. According to the Amended 13G, Bancshares, MBHC, Three R Trusts and Irwin M. Herz, Jr. disclaim beneficial ownership with respect to the shares of our Common Stock beneficially owned by the Moody National Bank Trust Division. In addition, Irwin M. Herz, Jr. disclaims beneficial ownership with respect to the 9,550 shares of our Common Stock beneficially owned by the Three R Trusts. The principal address of Bancshares and MBHC is 2302 Postoffice, Galveston, Texas 77550. The principal address of the Three R Trusts is 2302 Postoffice, Suite 702, Galveston, Texas 77550, and the principal address of Irwin M. Herz, Jr. is One Moody Plaza, 18th Floor, Galveston, Texas 77550.

- (3) The Libbie Shearn Moody Trust is a split-interest trust with both charitable and non-charitable beneficiaries. It was established in 1943 and funded by a residuary bequest under the Will of Libbie Shearn Moody. Moody National Bank is the Trustee of the Libbie Shearn Moody Trust and, as such, has voting power with respect to the shares of our Common Stock owned by the trust. Robert L. Moody, Sr. is the remaining life income beneficiary of the Libbie Shearn Moody Trust. Robert L. Moody, Sr. has advised management that he has assigned all of his life income interest in such trust to National Western Life Insurance Company, a Colorado insurance company controlled by him. Management has also been advised that the Libbie Shearn Moody Trust will terminate following the death of Robert L. Moody, Sr., and that upon such termination approximately 79% of our Common Stock held in the trust is to be distributed to The Moody Foundation, and the remaining portion is to be distributed to Moody Memorial First United Methodist Church in Galveston, Texas.
- (4) Management has been advised the Moody National Bank Trust Division acts as (i) trustee for and votes the 1,155,000 shares of our Common Stock owned by the W. L. Moody, Jr. Trust for Grandchildren (Trust 19) (see Footnote 5 under Security Ownership of Directors and Executive Officers below for additional information regarding Trust 19); (ii) agent for and votes 896,678 shares of our Common Stock held pursuant to an Agency and Investment Services Agreement for the benefit of The Moody Endowment, a non-profit corporation; and (iii) trustee or agent for and votes the 1,223,417 shares of our Common Stock owned by other trust, agency and custodian accounts.

SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The information contained in the following table is given with respect to the ownership of our Common Stock as of the close of business on March 6, 2017 by each of our directors and director nominees, each of the executive officers named in the Summary Compensation Table, and for our directors and executive officers as a group:

Name of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership⁽¹⁾	Percent of Class
William C. Ansell	Direct	*
	500	
	78,375 Indirect ⁽²⁾	*
Arthur O. Dummer	6,548 Direct ⁽³⁾	*
	100 Indirect ⁽⁴⁾	*
Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg ⁽⁵⁾	Direct ⁽⁶⁾	
	5,187	*
	6,118,066 Indirect ⁽⁷⁾	22.72%
Ross R. Moody ⁽⁵⁾	Direct	
	2,790	*
	6,118,066 Indirect ⁽⁷⁾	22.72%
James P. Payne	312 Direct	*
E. J. Pederson	512 Direct	*
James E. Pozzi	18,717 Direct ⁽⁸⁾	*
James D. Yarbrough	11,500 Direct ⁽⁶⁾	*
David A. Behrens	1,792 Direct	*
John J. Dunn, Jr.	6,722 Direct	*
Gregory V. Ostergren	7,403 Direct	*
	500 Indirect ⁽²⁾	*
Timothy A. Walsh	5,362 Direct	*
Hoyt J. Strickland	4,104 Direct	*
All Directors ⁽⁹⁾ and Executive Officers as a Group	Direct	
	123,533	*
	6,211,347 Indirect	23.07%
	6,334,880	23.53%

* Less than 1%.

(1) All of the named beneficial owners have sole voting power and sole investment power as to all the shares shown to be directly beneficially owned by them, with the exception of shares that may be owned jointly with their spouses.

Table of Contents

- (2) Shares owned by spouse.
- (3) Includes 2,667 shares of our Restricted Stock.
- (4) Shares owned by a family trust.
- (5) Robert L. Moody, Sr. is the remaining life income beneficiary of Trust 19. Directors Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg and Ross R. Moody, as children of Robert L. Moody, Sr., have a contingent residuary interest in his beneficial interest in Trust 19. The numbers in the tables above and immediately below do not include shares held in Trust 19. (See Footnote 4 under Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners above for additional information about Trust 19).
- (6) Includes 2,000 shares of our Restricted Stock.
- (7) These shares are owned by The Moody Foundation, of which Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg and Ross R. Moody are Trustees. (See Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners above).
- (8) Includes 10,000 shares of our Restricted Stock.
- (9) Includes our Advisory Directors, whose security ownership is described in the next section below.

SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF ADVISORY DIRECTORS

The information contained in the following table is given with respect to the ownership of our Common Stock as of the close of business on March 6, 2017 by each of our advisory directors.

Name of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership⁽¹⁾		Percent of Class
Irwin M. Herz, Jr. ⁽²⁾	18,863	Direct ⁽³⁾	*
R. Eugene Lucas	10,306	Indirect ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	*
E. Douglas McLeod	18,000	Direct ⁽³⁾	*
Robert L. Moody, Jr. ⁽⁵⁾	1,333	Direct ⁽⁶⁾	*
	4,000	Indirect ⁽⁷⁾	*
Russell S. Moody ⁽⁵⁾	8,562	Direct ⁽³⁾	*

* Less than 1%.

- (1) All of the named beneficial owners have sole voting power and sole investment power as to all the shares shown to be directly beneficially owned by them, with the exception of shares that may be owned jointly with their spouses.
- (2) According to the Amended 13G, Mr. Herz may have beneficial ownership of the shares of our Common Stock beneficially owned by the Moody National Bank Trust Division and the Three R Trusts; however, Mr. Herz disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares. Accordingly, such shares are not included in this table. (See Footnote 2 under Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners above for information regarding the Amended 13G).
- (3) Includes 2,000 shares of our Restricted Stock.
- (4) Shares owned by family trust.
- (5) Robert L. Moody, Sr. is the remaining life income beneficiary of Trust 19. Advisory directors Robert L. Moody, Jr. and Russell S. Moody, as children of Robert L. Moody, Sr., have a contingent residuary interest in his beneficial interest in Trust 19. The numbers in the tables above and immediately below do not include shares held in Trust 19. (See Footnote 4 under Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners above for additional information about Trust 19).

- (6) Shares of our Restricted Stock.
- (7) Shares owned by Moody Insurance Group, Inc.

Unless otherwise noted, the information shown in the previous three tables was obtained from ownership disclosures furnished to us by each of the persons or entities listed or from other communications with such persons or entities.

Table of Contents

PROPOSAL 1.

ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

Eight (8) directors of the Company are to be elected at the Annual Meeting to serve until our Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held in April 2018. All nominees now serve as directors of the Company and have consented to be nominated as directors and to be named in this proxy statement. Accordingly, it is not contemplated that any nominee named herein will be unwilling or unable to serve as a director. However, if either of such events should occur, the enclosed proxy permits the persons named in the proxy to vote the shares represented by the proxy in favor of such person or persons as our Board of Directors may nominate upon the recommendation of the Nominating Committee.

The Board has determined that William C. Ansell, Arthur O. Dummer, James P. Payne, E. J. Pederson and James D. Yarbrough are independent as defined in the NASDAQ listing standards.

Board Recommendation: The Board of Directors recommends a vote FOR each of the director nominees named under this Proposal 1.

INFORMATION CONCERNING NOMINEES FOR DIRECTORS

The following information is given with respect to the nominees for election at the Annual Meeting:

William C. Ansell, CPA (age 59) has been an independent director on our Board since February 2015. Principal Occupation: Partner of Ham, Langston & Brezina, LLP (accounting firm), Houston, Texas since December 2015; Vice President and Shareholder of DRDA, PLLC (accounting firm), Galveston, Texas from 2001 to December 2015. Member of Tremont Street Financial Group, LLC (wealth management and accounting services), Galveston, Texas since 2012; Treasurer of Ducks Unlimited de Mexico (non-profit conservation organization) since 2012; Past Director of Moody National Bank.

Mr. Ansell is a certified public accountant and brings to our Board his thirty-six years of experience in auditing, tax, and business and personal consulting. Mr. Ansell also holds a Series 66 (securities agent and investment adviser representative) license and a Texas general lines insurance agent's license, which further enhance the experience and expertise he brings to our Board.

Arthur O. Dummer (age 83) has been an independent director on our Board since 2004. Principal Occupation: President, The Donner Company (privately owned actuarial consulting company), Salt Lake City, Utah since 1985. Director of American Underwriters Insurance Company (privately owned insurance company); Past Chairman of the Board of Directors of the National Organization of Life and Health Guaranty Associations, Herndon, Virginia; Past Director of American Community Mutual Insurance Company, Livonia, Michigan (mutual insurance company); Casualty Underwriters Insurance Company, Salt Lake City, Utah; Beneficial Life Insurance Company, Salt Lake City, Utah; Aurora National Life Assurance Company, Los Angeles, California; Continental Western Life Insurance Company, Des Moines, Iowa; Utah Home Fire Insurance Company, Salt Lake City, Utah; and PHA Life Insurance Company, Portland, Oregon (all privately owned insurance companies); Past Director of National Western Life Insurance Company, Austin, Texas.

Mr. Dummer is a Fellow of the Society of Actuaries and a Member of the American Academy of Actuaries. He has fifty-seven years of experience in the insurance industry, including service as the former Chief Examiner and Actuary of the Utah Insurance Department. His extensive background in the insurance industry and his knowledge of actuarial and accounting issues are highly valued by our Board.

Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg (age 47) was first elected to our Board in 1987. Principal Occupation: Executive Director of The Moody Foundation (charitable and educational foundation) since 1998, and a Trustee of The Moody Foundation since 2004; Director of National Western Life Group, Inc. (publicly traded insurance holding company) since October 2015; Director of National Western Life Insurance Company, Austin, Texas from 1990 to October 2015; Director of The Moody Endowment and Transitional Learning Center at Galveston (charitable organizations) since 2012; Director of Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation (hotel management corporation) from March 2000 to December 2003.

Ms. Moody-Dahlberg has over twenty-nine years of experience as a member of our Board. As Executive Director of The Moody Foundation, one of the largest charitable foundations in the State of Texas, she provides insight regarding the concerns of our significant non-profit stockholders.

Ross R. Moody (age 54) was appointed as a director by our Board in November 2016, upon the increase in the size of our Board to eight directors. Principal Occupation: Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer of National Western Life Group, Inc., Austin, Texas (publicly traded insurance holding company) since October 2015; Chief Executive Officer of National Western Life Insurance Company, Austin, Texas since 2015; President and Chief Operating Officer of National Western Life Insurance Company

Table of Contents

from 1992 to 2015; and a Trustee of The Moody Foundation since 1987. Director of American National County Mutual Insurance Company from 1984 to 2016; Director of The Moody Endowment and Transitional Learning Center at Galveston (charitable organizations) since 2012.

Mr. Moody has served as an insurance company executive for approximately twenty-five years. His knowledge and experience is valuable to our Board's discussions of operational and strategic matters.

James P. Payne (age 72) has been an independent director on our Board since February 2015. Principal Occupation: Retired Senior Vice President - Secretary, National Western Life Insurance Company, Austin, Texas, and officer and director of various of its subsidiary companies, 1998 to February 2015.

Mr. Payne has over forty years of experience in the insurance industry, primarily as chief legal officer for various insurance companies. His extensive industry knowledge, government relations background, and significant experience with board and committee processes and deliberations are an asset to our Board.

E. J. Jere Pederson (age 69) has been an independent director on our Board since 2014. Principal Occupation: Managing Director of CitareTx Management, LLC (manager of medical device venture development and investment company) since 2007; Special Assistant to the Chief Executive Officer, Texas A&M Health Science Center from October 2013 to June 2014; Interim President, Texas A&M Health Science Center and Interim Vice Chancellor for Health Affairs, Texas A&M University System from October 2012 to October 2013; independent management consultant from September 2006 to October 2012; Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of the University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston, Texas, from 1986 to 2005; Director and member of the Audit Committee (current Chairman) and the Compensation and Stock Option Committee of National Western Life Group, Inc., Austin, Texas (publicly traded insurance holding company) since October 2015; Director and member of the Audit Committee and the Compensation and Stock Option Committee of National Western Life Insurance Company, Austin, Texas from 1992 to October 2015; Director of The Sealy & Smith Foundation, Galveston, Texas (charitable organization) since December 2010.

Mr. Pederson brings to our Board the benefit of his financial, administrative and governance expertise gained through more than thirty years of experience in health care and university administration.

James E. Pozzi (age 66) was first elected to our Board in 2012. Principal Occupation: President and Chief Executive Officer since May 2015 and Chairman of the Board since February 2016; President and Chief Operating Officer from May 2012 to May 2015; Senior Executive Vice President, Chief Administrative Officer from 2008 to May 2012; Senior Executive Vice President, Corporate Planning, Systems and Life Administration from 2004 to 2008; Executive Vice President, Corporate Planning & Development from 1996 to 2004; also a director and/or officer of various Company subsidiaries.

Mr. Pozzi has been an officer of the Company for over forty years. His past service in various senior management roles and his current service as President and Chief Executive Officer have provided him with intimate knowledge of our operations.

James D. Yarbrough (age 61) has been an independent director on our Board since 2001. Principal Occupation: Mayor of the City of Galveston, Texas since May 2014; Owner and Consultant, James D. Yarbrough & Co., from October 2011 to May 2014, and October 1989 through December 1994 (privately owned contract management and financial consulting firm); Chairman of Galveston Industrial Development Corporation since May 2014 (municipal government body with responsibility for allocation of certain sales tax revenues); Member of Board of Trustees of the Port of Galveston since May 2014; Director of Economic Development, City of Galveston, Texas, February 2011

through September 2011; County Judge, County of Galveston, Texas, 1995 through 2010; Director and Member of the Governance and Executive Committees of American National Life Insurance Company of New York, and director and member of the Governance Committee of American National Property and Casualty Company, Farm Family Life Insurance Company, Farm Family Casualty Insurance Company, and United Farm Family Insurance Company (subsidiary insurance companies).

Mayor Yarbrough has management experience in both the private and public sectors, including his current service as the Mayor of the City of Galveston and sixteen years as the chief executive of the County of Galveston. In the private sector, he has served as a bank president, owner of a business consulting firm, and director of numerous interests. His experience relating to the governance of varied and complex organizations makes him a valuable contributor to the Board's deliberations.

INFORMATION CONCERNING ADVISORY DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors has appointed the following advisory directors, who serve at the pleasure of the Board. Although advisory directors are not entitled to vote on matters considered by the Board or otherwise manage or direct the affairs of the Company, we benefit from their experience and advice. Advisory directors receive the same compensation and benefits as our directors who are not also our officers.

Table of Contents

Irwin M. Herz, Jr. (age 76) was first appointed as an advisory director in 2004, having previously served as a director from 1981 to 1983 and from 1984 to 2004. Principal Occupation: Since 1980, Partner of Greer, Herz & Adams, L.L.P., General Counsel to the Company; Trustee of the Three R Trusts (trusts for the benefit of the children of Robert L. Moody, Sr.).

Mr. Herz's service as a director of numerous insurance companies, including over thirty years on our Board, has provided him with extensive knowledge of the insurance industry. In addition, his background as a corporate and commercial lawyer provides a wealth of knowledge and problem-solving skills to the Board.

R. Eugene Lucas (age 91) was first appointed as an advisory director in 2004, having previously served as a director from 1981 to 2004. Principal Occupation: Since 1971, President and Director of Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation (hospitality and hotel management company); President of Gal-Tenn Hotel Corporation, LHH Hospitality, LLC, Colorado Landmark Hotels, LLC, Kentucky Landmark Hotels, LLC, and Virginia Landmark Hotels, LLC (hospitality and hotel management companies); Director of Colonel Museum, Inc. (charitable corporation); President and Director of 1859-Beverage Company (hospitality company).

Mr. Lucas has served on our Board for over thirty years, including twenty-three years as a member of our Audit Committee. In addition, Mr. Lucas provides our Board with the perspective of an experienced and knowledgeable executive officer outside of the insurance industry. He has been associated with Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation since 1941, including over forty years as its President.

E. Douglas McLeod (age 75) was first appointed as an advisory director in 2004, having previously served as a director from 1984 to 2004. Principal Occupation: Chairman and Director of Moody Gardens, Inc. (charitable corporation); Attorney; Past Director of Development of The Moody Foundation (charitable and educational foundation) from 1982 to 2013 (retired); Director of National Western Life Group, Inc. (publicly traded insurance holding company) since October 2015; Director of National Western Life Insurance Company, Austin, Texas from 1979 to October 2015; Vice President and Director of Colonel Museum, Inc. (charitable organization); Past Director and past Chairman of Center for Transportation and Commerce (charitable organization); Past Director and Executive Board Member, South Texas College of Law (law school); Past Member of State House of Representatives of the State of Texas (terms ended January 1983).

Mr. McLeod has experience as a lawyer and public servant, including as a state legislator, as well as experience in real estate development and non-profit administration. He brings a varied set of problem-solving skills and valuable insight to the Board.

Robert L. Moody, Jr. (age 57) was first appointed as an advisory director in 2009, having previously served as a director from 1982 to 1987. Principal Occupation: Since 1986, President and Director of Moody Insurance Group, Inc. (privately owned insurance agency); Director of Moody National Bank; Director of HomeTown Bank, National Association (national bank); Director of The Moody Endowment, Transitional Learning Center at Galveston and The Mary Moody Northen Endowment (charitable organizations).

Mr. Moody is the owner of Moody Insurance Group, Inc., a marketing consultant to the Company and one of the many significant producers marketing our products. Through this insurance agency experience, Mr. Moody brings the valued perspective of an agent to our Board's deliberations. In addition, Mr. Moody's experience as an entrepreneur provides him with a broad perspective of business operations.

Russell S. Moody (age 55) was first elected to our Board in 1986. Principal Occupation: Investments, League City, Texas, since 2003. Advisory Director of National Western Life Group, Inc., Austin, Texas (publicly traded insurance

holding company) since June 2016 and Director of such company from October 2015 to June 2016; Director of National Western Life Insurance Company, Austin, Texas from 1988 to October 2015; Director of The Moody Endowment and Transitional Learning Center at Galveston (charitable organizations); Director of Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation (hotel management company) from March 2000 to December 2003.

Mr. Moody has served as a member of our Board for over thirty years. Along with his sister, Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg, Mr. Moody helps to represent the concerns of our significant non-profit stockholders. Mr. Moody serves as a director of The Moody Endowment, a charitable organization that owns nearly 900,000 shares of our Common Stock.

RELATIONSHIPS AMONG DIRECTORS, ADVISORY DIRECTORS AND CERTAIN ENTITIES

Company director Ross R. Moody and advisory directors Robert L. Moody, Jr. and Russell S. Moody are brothers and the half-brothers of Company director Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg. Advisory director E. Douglas McLeod is the uncle of Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg and the step father-in-law of director William C. Ansell. The Moody Foundation owns 34.0% and the Libbie Shearn Moody Trust owns 50.2% of Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation.

DIRECTOR ATTENDANCE AT MEETINGS

During the year ended December 31, 2016, the Board of Directors of the Company held a total of five (5) meetings. All of the directors and all of the advisory directors attended at least 75% of the aggregate of (1) the total number of such meetings and (2) the total number of meetings held by all committees of the Board on which such directors served during such year. It is the Company's policy that all directors should make an effort to attend the Company's annual meeting of stockholders. All directors and advisory directors attended the 2016 Annual Meeting.

Table of Contents

BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND COMMITTEES

Board Leadership Structure

Our Chief Executive Officer serves as our Chairman of the Board. The Board does not have a requirement that the roles of Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board be either combined or separated. The Board has found that its current leadership structure promotes strategy development and execution and facilitates information flow between management and the Board, which are essential to effective governance. The Board retains the authority to change its leadership structure if it determines that its responsibilities can be better fulfilled with a different approach.

The Board's Role in Risk Oversight

The Company is exposed to a number of risks and undertakes enterprise risk management reviews to identify and evaluate these risks and to develop plans to manage them effectively. Two committees lend support directly to the Board in overseeing the Company's consideration and management of material risks. First, the Audit Committee assists the Board of Directors in its oversight of enterprise risk management activities by reviewing and discussing with management all significant enterprise risks and evaluating the processes by which risk assessment and risk management are undertaken. These processes address our major financial and cyber risk exposures and the steps management has taken to monitor and mitigate these risks. Second, the Management Risk Committee coordinates the risk management efforts that occur within our business segments to ensure alignment between our risk-taking activities and strategic objectives and ensure consistent application of enterprise risk management processes across all business units. The Management Risk Committee provides reports at each regular meeting of the Board of Directors concerning the Company's risk management, which may cover risk identification, risk limits and related monitoring, returns on risk-adjusted capital, and information related to the development of the Company's enterprise risk management program. The Management Risk Committee is comprised of several members of our senior management team and is chaired by the Senior Vice President, Corporate Office and Chief Corporate Risk Officer.

Additionally, several other committees and management groups support enterprise risk management activities, including our Board Compensation Committee, which considers risks that may result from our compensation policies and practices. The Board Compensation Committee works directly with its independent compensation consultant and senior management to determine whether such policies and practices improperly encourage management to take risks relating to our business and whether risks arising from our compensation programs are likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company.

Independent Directors and Executive Sessions

The Board has determined, after considering all of the relevant facts and circumstances, that William C. Ansell, Arthur O. Dummer, James P. Payne, E. J. Pederson and James D. Yarbrough are independent from management in accordance with the NASDAQ listing standards. To be considered independent, the Board must determine that a director nominee does not have any direct or indirect material relationships with our Company that would impair his exercise of independent judgment. In making this determination, the Board considered that E. J. Pederson serves as an independent director of National Western Life Insurance Company, a company controlled by Robert L. Moody, Sr., and that James P. Payne is a retired officer of National Western Life Insurance Company and receives certain retirement and health benefits from such company. The Board determined that such relationships do not impair the independence of these director nominees.

Our independent directors meet in executive session at least twice per year. We do not have a lead independent director.

Board Committees

The Company's Board has an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee, a Nominating Committee and an Executive Committee. The Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors is referred to herein as the Board Compensation Committee to distinguish it from the Management Compensation Committee. The Board has determined that all of the members of the Audit Committee, the Board Compensation Committee and the Nominating Committee are independent in accordance with the NASDAQ listing standards and applicable independence requirements under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

The Board of Directors has adopted written charters for the Audit Committee, the Board Compensation Committee and the Nominating Committee. Each of these committees reviews the adequacy of its charter annually. These charters are posted on the Company's website at the following address:

<https://www.americannational.com/wps/portal/amnat/investor-relations-and-news/corporate-governance>

Table of Contents

Stockholders may also obtain a printed copy of the committee charters at no charge by writing to the office of the Secretary at One Moody Plaza, Galveston, Texas 77550.

Audit Committee

All of our independent directors serve on the Audit Committee, of which Arthur O. Dummer is Chairman. The Board has determined that Mr. Dummer is the financial expert on the Audit Committee, as defined by NASDAQ listing standards and by the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The Audit Committee held ten meetings during 2016. The Audit Committee is responsible for, among other matters, the appointment, compensation and oversight of the work of the Company's independent auditors, including the plan and scope of the audit and reviewing and confirming the independence of the auditors. The Audit Committee also monitors the adequacy of the Company's reporting and internal controls, provides oversight to the internal audit function, reviews related party transactions, recommends the inclusion of the Company's audited financial statements in the Company's Annual Report, meets periodically with management and the Company's independent auditors, and assists the Board of Directors with oversight of the Company's enterprise risk management program. The committee conducts regular executive sessions with the Company's independent auditors and with internal audit staff.

Board Compensation Committee

All of our independent directors serve on the Board Compensation Committee, of which E. J. Pederson is Chairman. The Board Compensation Committee makes recommendations as to the compensation of the Company's executive officers. The committee conducts regular executive sessions with its independent consultant without management present. A description of the Company's process and procedures for the consideration and determination of executive compensation is provided below in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis. The Board Compensation Committee held nine meetings during 2016.

Nominating Committee

James D. Yarbrough, Chairman, Arthur O. Dummer and E. J. Pederson are the current members of the Nominating Committee. The Nominating Committee recommends to the Board director nominees to be submitted for election at each Annual Meeting of Stockholders. The Nominating Committee held two meetings during 2016. After receiving the Nominating Committee's recommendations, the full Board nominates the slate of directors to be presented to the Company's stockholders at the Annual Meeting.

While there are no specific minimum qualifications that a potential nominee must possess, director nominees are evaluated based upon, among other things, their integrity, diversity of experience, business or other relevant experience, leadership, the ability to exercise sound judgment, satisfaction of applicable independence standards, civility, and ability to devote sufficient time to Board matters. The Board of Directors and the Nominating Committee believe that, based on their knowledge of the needs and qualifications of the Board at any given time, the Board, with the help of the Nominating Committee, is best equipped to select nominees that will result in a well-qualified and well-rounded Board of Directors. The Nominating Committee may (but is not required to) consider candidates suggested by management or other members of the Board. In addition, the Nominating Committee may (but is not required to) consider stockholder recommendations for candidates to the Board. In order to recommend a candidate to the Board, stockholders should submit the recommendation to the Chairperson of the Nominating Committee in the manner described in the Communications with the Board of Directors section below.

In making its nominations, the Board and the Nominating Committee identify nominees by first evaluating the current members of the Board willing to continue their service. Current members with qualifications and skills that are

consistent with the criteria for Board service are re-nominated. The Nominating Committee did not receive any stockholder recommendations for Board nominees to be considered at the Annual Meeting. As to potential new candidates, it is expected that the Board and the Nominating Committee would discuss among themselves and members of management their respective recommendations and any recommendations submitted by stockholders and evaluate the qualifications, experience and background of the potential candidates. The Nominating Committee does not have a formal policy with respect to diversity; however, the Board and the Nominating Committee believe that it is valuable that Board members represent diverse experience and viewpoints.

Executive Committee

James E. Pozzi, Chairman, E. J. Pederson and James D. Yarbrough are the present members of the Executive Committee. The Executive Committee may act on behalf of the full Board of Directors between regular Board meetings, within certain limitations established by applicable law. The Executive Committee took action by unanimous written consent twice during 2016.

INFORMATION CONCERNING EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The following are our executive officers, other than Mr. Pozzi, who is also a director nominee, their current ages, and their positions and offices for the past five years.

Table of Contents

Name of Officer	Age	Position (Year Elected to Position)
David A. Behrens	54	Executive Vice President, Independent Marketing (1999)
John J. Dunn, Jr.	58	Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer (2010) and Treasurer (2011)
Johnny D. Johnson	64	Executive Vice President, Corporate Business Process Officer and Chief Information Officer (2013); Senior Vice President, Corporate Business Process Officer and Chief Information Officer (2012 - 2013)
James W. Pangburn	60	Executive Vice President, Credit Insurance Division (2014); Senior Vice President, Credit Insurance Division (2004-2014)
John F. Simon	53	Executive Vice President and Chief Life and Annuity Actuary (2016); Senior Vice President and Actuary (2013); Senior Vice President and Chief Product Actuary of Protective Life Insurance Company (2010 - 2013)
Hoyt J. Strickland	60	Executive Vice President, Career Sales and Service Division (2012)
Timothy A. Walsh	55	Executive Vice President, Multiple Line and Property and Casualty Operations (2017); Senior Vice President, Chief Operating Officer, Multiple Line (2015 - 2017); President and Chief Executive Officer of American National Property and Casualty Company (2016); President and Chief Executive Officer of Farm Family Casualty Insurance Company, Farm Family Life Insurance Company and United Farm Family Insurance Company (2003)
Scott F. Brast	53	Senior Vice President, Real Estate/Mortgage Loan (2005)
William F. Carlton	58	Senior Vice President and Corporate Controller (2010)
Anne M. LeMire	54	Senior Vice President, Fixed Income and Equity Investments (2015); Vice President, Fixed Income (2006)
James P. Stelling	48	Senior Vice President, Health Insurance Operations (2015); Vice President, Group/Health Compliance (2002)

There are no arrangements or understandings pursuant to which any officer was elected. All officers are elected annually by the Board of Directors and serve until their successors are elected and qualified, unless otherwise specified by the Board.

EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**Compensation Discussion and Analysis*****Executive Summary***

This Compensation Discussion and Analysis explains the philosophy underlying our compensation strategy and the fundamental elements of compensation paid to our executive officers included in the Summary Compensation Table, to whom we refer collectively as our Named Executive Officers, or NEOs. The NEOs for 2016 were:

James E. Pozzi, President and Chief Executive Officer

John J. Dunn, Jr., Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer

Gregory V. Ostergren, former Executive Vice President, Director of Multiple Line

David A. Behrens, Executive Vice President, Independent Marketing Group

Timothy A. Walsh, Senior Vice President, Chief Operating Officer, Multiple Line

Hoyt J. Strickland, Executive Vice President, Career Sales and Service Division

Our Board Compensation Committee (the Committee), comprised solely of independent directors, has oversight responsibility for our executive compensation program. The overall goal of the program is to retain and reward leaders who will help the Company create long-term value for our stockholders. With this goal in mind, our compensation program is designed to:

Attract and retain experienced, highly qualified individuals who are in a position to make significant contributions to our long-term success;

Drive exceptional performance and motivate our executive officers to achieve desired financial results; and

Align the interests of our executive officers with the long-term interests of our stockholders through the use of performance-based incentives and stock ownership guidelines.

Table of Contents

The key components of the executive compensation program for 2016 included base salary, a short-term cash incentive award opportunity, and a long-term cash incentive award opportunity. Incentive opportunities for our executives were based 100% on performance relative to certain measures aligned with growth in business and long-term stockholder value creation.

We do not grant or maintain individual severance or employment agreements. To further align the interests of our executive officers with those of our stockholders, we maintain stock ownership and retention guidelines and an incentive compensation clawback policy, both of which are described below. Further, our officers are prohibited from engaging in hedging transactions with respect to our stock.

Stockholder Say-on-Pay Advisory Voting

At the 2017 Annual Meeting, stockholders will have an opportunity to approve, in a non-binding advisory vote, our executive compensation program for 2016 as disclosed in this proxy statement (Proposal 2 below). At the 2016 Annual Meeting, stockholders strongly approved our 2015 executive compensation program (over 84% of the votes cast).

Highlights of our Executive Compensation Program

Base Salaries in 2016. After reviewing competitive market base salary information provided by its independent compensation consultant, Frederic W. Cook & Co., Inc. (FW Cook), the Committee adjusted Mr. Pozzi's base salary from \$900,000 to \$950,000, and Mr. Strickland's base salary from \$368,792 to \$387,500 with other NEO base salaries unchanged.

Executive Incentive Compensation Program (EICP). For 2016, the Committee made substantial changes to the EICP to better align the Company's incentive compensation practices with the Company's strategic objectives of revenue growth, profitability improvement and stockholder value growth as measured by growth in Company book value over time. In prior years, the EICP provided for award payouts partly in short-term cash incentive awards and partly in long-term incentive awards in the form of restricted stock units (RSUs) that vested over three years. For the 2016 EICP, the Committee adopted a new, separate short-term incentive plan (STIP) and long-term incentive plan (LTIP). For the new STIP, the Committee focused on a common framework of performance metrics for all executives, emphasizing key insurance industry performance indicators, such as premium growth, combined ratio and return on equity (ROE) from insurance operations, with an additional performance factor for business unit leaders based on their individual accountability. The Committee also eliminated the quarterly incentive payments that were made in prior years to certain NEOs in favor of a single annual payment. For the new LTIP, the Committee focused on growth in Company net book value over a three-year period, as we believe book value for our Company has been highly correlated to stock price over the long term and provides a stronger line of sight for top management. These changes are discussed in greater detail in the *Short-Term Incentive Compensation* and *Long-Term Incentive Compensation* discussions below.

Stock Ownership and Retention Guidelines. The Committee previously adopted in 2011 stock ownership guidelines for our officers and directors to encourage ownership of our stock by these individuals and to further align their long-term goals and objectives with those of our stockholders. The stock ownership

guidelines for our officers are based on a multiple of base salary, with each officer's stock holdings based upon the greater of the market value or book value of such holdings. The guidelines for stock ownership as a multiple of base salary are: CEO - five times; President (non-CEO) - three times; other officers - one times. For those officers not currently meeting these guidelines, the Committee has recommended that they retain at least fifty percent of the after-tax value of all shares previously received as compensation, including shares obtained upon the vesting of RSUs, until such time as these individuals are in compliance with the guidelines.

Clawback Policy. At its December 16, 2016 meeting, the Committee adopted a revised clawback policy with respect to incentive awards. Under this policy, the Committee will, in all appropriate circumstances, seek to obtain reimbursement of any annual incentive payment or long-term incentive payment paid within three years of an accounting restatement made to correct financial statement inaccuracies resulting from material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirement under the securities laws. The amount subject to recovery is the excess, if any, of the total incentive payment made to the recipient based on such inaccurate financial statement over the amount that would have been paid had such payment been calculated in accordance with the accounting restatement, up to the full amount of the incentive payment made. In addition, if an incentive payment recipient engages in intentional misconduct that contributes to the payment to him or her of incentive compensation that is greater than would have been paid in the absence of such misconduct, the Committee has the discretion to seek reimbursement or other remedial action. The recovery of any payments under this policy is administered by the Committee, which has sole discretion as to when and how to seek recovery.

Anti-Hedging Policy. The Company's Insider Trading Policy prohibits officers, employees and directors from engaging in short sales or any other hedging transactions with respect to the Company's stock, such as put or call options, forward sales contracts or monetization transactions. Such policy also prohibits pledging the Company's stock as collateral for any loan, holding such stock in a margin account, and engaging in short-term, speculative trading in such stock.

Table of Contents

Executive Perquisites. The Company keeps executive perquisites to a minimum. Perquisites generally include nonqualified supplemental health care, a company car for the CEO, memberships in a golf club operated on property owned by a Company subsidiary, and occasional guest travel for company events (treated as taxable income to the executive). The perquisites and benefits provided to each NEO during 2016 are included in the All Other Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table and are reported in further detail in the All Other Compensation Table - NEOs. The Company does not utilize any employment agreements, severance agreements or change-in-control agreements. Further the Company generally does not use tax gross-ups for the benefit of any executive, although in 2016 the Company paid a limited tax gross-up to Mr. Walsh in connection with his move from New York to work in the Company's Galveston, Texas headquarters, as further described in the notes to the All Other Compensation Table - NEOs.

Approach for Determining Form and Amount of Compensation

The Committee oversees the compensation policies and programs for our senior officers, including the NEOs, and our incentive compensation plans. The Committee has retained FW Cook, an independent compensation consulting firm, to assist the Committee with advice and market practices information it needs in discharging its responsibilities. However, Committee decisions regarding the amount and form of compensation paid to our NEOs may reflect factors and considerations other than the information and advice provided by FW Cook. The Committee also considers recommendations for executives other than the CEO from our Management Compensation Committee, which for 2016 was comprised of six of our most senior officers: James E. Pozzi, John J. Dunn, Jr., J.D. Johnson, Bruce M. LePard, Gregory V. Ostergren and John F. Simon.

Role of Independent Compensation Consultant

During 2016, FW Cook performed the following services for the Committee:

Briefed the Committee on executive compensation trends and emerging issues among our peers and the broader insurance industry, recent developments related to our executive compensation program and practices, and regulatory changes;

Provided an annual evaluation of our executive compensation program compared to market practices and ongoing advice to the Committee as needed for periodic requests related to the determination of the amount and form of executive compensation, including short-term and long-term incentive plan design and performance measures and goals;

Worked with the Committee on the design and implementation of the new LTIP and the 3-year performance metrics needed to align management with the long-term interests of stockholders;

Provided an evaluation of our non-employee director compensation program compared to market practices; and

Provided an assessment of our compensation policies and practices to help the Committee determine whether the compensation program could encourage excessive risk taking that could be reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company as a whole.

FW Cook is independent of us and has no relationship with us other than assisting the Committee with its executive compensation governance responsibilities. In accordance with SEC rules established under the Dodd-Frank Act, the Committee follows practices that it considers adequate to ensure that the compensation consultant's advice to the Committee remains objective and is not improperly influenced by our management. These practices include a direct reporting relationship of the consultant to the Committee chairman; a provision in the Committee's engagement letter with FW Cook specifying the information, data, and recommendations that can and cannot be shared with management; meeting with the consultant at least annually in executive session without management present; an annual update to the Committee on FW Cook's financial relationship with us, including a summary of the work performed for us during the preceding twelve months; and an assessment and confirmation by the Committee of FW Cook's independence from us. Additionally, FW Cook has no service lines other than executive compensation consulting, so the potential for any conflict of interest as a result of providing other services to us is nonexistent. With the consent of the Committee chair, FW Cook may, from time to time, contact our executive officers for information necessary to complete its assignments and may make reports and presentations to and on behalf of the Committee that the executive officers also receive.

How We Determine Each Element of Compensation

The compensation process for our NEOs and other executive officers begins with an annual evaluation by the Management Compensation Committee, which considers Company performance against the stated performance measures and goals for the year, each executive officer's individual performance over the prior year, any changes in responsibilities, internal equity and consistency, the future potential of each executive officer, and market data from a range of industry and general market sources. The Management Compensation Committee formulates recommendations based on this process for all executive officers other than the members of such committee. After review and approval of the recommendations by the CEO, they are presented to the Committee for its consideration and evaluation. The CEO makes recommendations to the Committee with respect to other members of the Management Compensation Committee. The Committee evaluates these recommendations and makes its own determination for the compensation of our CEO. The Committee's compensation determinations are also presented to our Board for its approval.

Table of Contents

In determining the amounts of each element of compensation and the aggregate compensation for our NEOs, we review market practices as described under *Market Comparisons* below. We do not use any specific formulae or attempt to satisfy any specific ratios for compensation among our executive officers. We also do not generally target any particular allocation for base salary, annual incentive, or long-term incentive as a percentage of total compensation. Target compensation levels are decided upon based on a review of relevant market practices; the responsibilities, past performance and future potential of each executive; internal equity considerations; each executive's ability to impact financial and operational results; and the recommendations of the Committee's independent compensation consultant.

Market Comparisons

During early 2016, FW Cook evaluated the total direct compensation (consisting of base salary, annual incentives, and long-term incentives) of our NEOs relative to market practices. The compensation of each of our NEOs was compared to that of individuals in comparable positions among a peer group of companies listed below, and to nationally published compensation survey data.

The peer group in place when 2016 compensation levels were set consisted of sixteen publicly traded companies in the insurance industry that compete with us for talent, face similar challenges in the financial services sector, and have senior executives with comparable responsibilities. As of the date of FW Cook's report, the 2016 peer group revenues for the prior four quarters ranged from approximately \$1.5 billion to \$7.2 billion (median revenues of approximately \$3.8 billion), and assets ranged from approximately \$8.0 billion to \$49.8 billion (median assets of approximately \$20.8 billion). Our total revenues were approximately \$3.0 billion in 2015, and our assets were approximately \$23.8 billion at the end of 2015, placing us near the middle of the target revenue and asset peer group range. The 2016 peer group was comprised of the following companies:

W.R. Berkley Corporation
The Hanover Insurance Group, Inc.
Allied World Assurance Company

Cincinnati Financial Corporation
HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc.
Old Republic International Corporation

American Equity Investment Life Insurance Company
StanCorp Financial Group, Inc.
CNO Financial Group, Inc.
White Mountains Insurance Group, Ltd.
Arch Capital Group, Ltd.

Symetra Financial Corporation
Torchmark Corporation
Kemper Corporation
American Financial Group, Inc.
Markel Corporation

The published survey data used by FW Cook covered a broader set of companies within the insurance industry, including many if not all of the peer companies. The specific surveys used for 2016 were:

Mercer Executive Benchmark Database (containing tabular data of insurance companies based on asset size);

Towers Watson Top Management Calculator (containing insurance industry data regressed to each executive's individual job scope as measured in assets); and

LOMA's *Executive Compensation Survey Report* (containing tabular insurance industry data).

FW Cook also presented a market composite of survey and peer group data to the Committee, weighted one-third as to the peer group and two-thirds as to the survey data.

After considering FW Cook's report and the recommendations of the Management Compensation Committee, the Committee approved the 2016 compensation of the NEOs in April 2016.

Elements of 2016 Compensation Provided to the NEOs

The following table lists the primary elements of our executive compensation program for 2016 and the primary purpose of each element. Additional explanation of each element is provided below.

Table of Contents

Element	Purpose
Base Salary	Provides a fixed level of competitive compensation commensurate with role and responsibility.
Short-Term Incentive Compensation (STIP) in the form of an annual cash bonus opportunity	Focuses executive attention on key financial and operational performance measures.
Long-Term Incentive Compensation (LTIP), in the form of book value units awarded under the EICP	Aligns executives' interests with those of our stockholders and helps retain executive talent with deferred vesting of book value units awarded, with cash payout, if any, at the end of a three-year period, tied to book value growth.
Retirement Benefits, consisting of non-qualified deferred compensation plans, qualified and non-qualified Company pension plans (now frozen), and the Company's 401(k) plan	Assists in providing for the long-term financial security and future well-being of our executives and their families.
Health and Welfare Benefits (consisting of basic and supplemental health insurance, disability protection, and life insurance)	Assists in providing for the current well-being and financial protection of our executives and their families.

Base Salary

Base salary is an important component of total compensation for our NEOs, and it is vital to our goal of recruiting and retaining executive officers with proven abilities. Base salaries are determined for each NEO based on abilities, qualifications, accomplishments, and prior work experience. Adjustments are considered annually based on current market data, the consistency of the executive officer's individual performance over the prior year, changes in responsibilities, future potential and internal equity.

Based on market salary information provided to the Committee by FW Cook in early 2016, the Committee determined to leave the base salaries of Messrs. Dunn, Behrens and Walsh unchanged for 2016, finding such salaries to be reasonably competitive. The Committee found that Mr. Pozzi's base salary was somewhat below the median of the market composite and peer group data presented by FW Cook. In response to this information, and in accordance with the Committee's recognition of Mr. Pozzi's commendable performance as CEO, the Committee increased his annual base salary by \$50,000, to \$950,000. Similarly, in response to the information presented by FW Cook, the Committee determined to increase Mr. Strickland's base salary by approximately five percent. Base salary changes at our Company typically take effect on May 1st. As a result, salary amounts shown in the Summary Compensation Table as paid for 2015, for example, include four months (January through April) of amounts paid based on 2014 approved base salaries and eight months based on 2015 approved base salaries. This practice can make it appear in the Summary Compensation Table that the annual base salaries for certain NEOs changed from 2015 to 2016 when the base salary was actually unchanged.

Incentive Compensation Generally

Under our 2016 EICP, the Committee developed both the STIP and the LTIP to provide separate short-term and long-term incentives, respectively. Eligibility to participate in the STIP and LTIP is determined by the Committee. All incentive compensation is subject to review and approval by the Committee and the Board, both at the time of setting performance goals and at the time of payment of awards. In order to receive an incentive compensation award payout, an executive must be employed by us at the time of payout; provided, however, that in the event of death, disability or normal retirement after the age of 65 prior to such payout, the payout will be prorated for the portion of the calendar

year up to the date of death, disability or retirement.

Short-Term Incentive Compensation

For 2016, the Committee strengthened the annual incentive plan by implementing a common framework of performance measures for all executives that focus on premium growth, the combined ratio and insurance ROE, all of which are important measures of insurance company financial performance. These metrics are described in further detail below. The metrics for business unit leaders include an additional performance factor relevant to each unit leader's specific area of operations.

Incentive Opportunities: STIP opportunities are expressed as a percentage of base salary for each participant. For each applicable performance measure, the Committee established threshold, target and maximum levels of performance. For each performance measure, the payout for threshold level performance is equal to 50% of the target performance payout, and the payout for maximum level performance is equal to 150% of the target performance payout. The earned percentage is prorated for performance between levels. For example, if performance is halfway between threshold and target levels, an NEO would receive his threshold award plus one-half of the additional award attributable to target level achievement for that measure.

In setting the 2016 target short-term award opportunity for each NEO, the Committee reviewed peer group and market composite data provided by FW Cook. The Committee ultimately determined that 2016 STIP award opportunities for the NEOs should generally approximate the target cash award opportunity under the 2015 EICP, which for the NEOs as a group averaged approximately 8.6% below the median of the peer group and 2.8% above the median of the market composite.

Table of Contents

The following table reports the aggregate threshold, target and maximum STIP opportunity for each of the NEOs as a percentage of base salary:

2016 STIP Aggregate Incentive Opportunities as a Percentage of Base Salary

Name	Threshold	Target	Maximum
James E. Pozzi	50%	100%	150%
John J. Dunn, Jr.	32.5%	65%	97.5%
Gregory V. Ostergren	35%	70%	105%
David A. Behrens	35%	70%	105%
Timothy A. Walsh	30%	60%	90%
Hoyt J. Strickland	27.5%	55%	82.5%

Performance Measures: The Committee generally establishes performance measures and the corresponding levels of performance at threshold, target and maximum for our NEOs after consideration of our annual corporate plan and with input from the Management Compensation Committee. The specific performance measures and goals for the 2016 STIP were approved in February and April 2016.

Performance measures and goals are set with a level of stretch such that achieving target goals is not assured. NEOs are reasonably likely to meet some, but not all, threshold performance goals. Target performance goals generally are set in accordance with the Company's annual business plan and include a reasonable degree of stretch. Maximum levels of performance are established at levels above that which is expected to achieve the performance required under the business plan. Achievement of an aggregate target payout generally means that the performance of the NEO and the Company has met yearly objectives established under the STIP.

Performance measures used in the 2016 STIP for the NEOs are explained below.

1. *Insurance ROE:* This is GAAP after-tax insurance operating income, adjusted for material non-recurring items, divided by equity allocated to the insurance lines at the beginning of the year. Allocated equity is determined using the internal capital model.
2. *Premium Growth:* This is the simple average of the annual growth in GAAP weighted direct earned premium for our life and property and casualty business segments. Weighted direct earned premium is premium income to us, actually received, that is weighted in accordance with industry standards for measuring premium. Pursuant to such standards, recurring premiums are weighted at 100%; single and excess life premiums are weighted at 10%; and credit insurance premiums are weighted at 15% of the actual amount received.
3. *P&C Combined Ratio:* This is the total combined ratio for our property and casualty insurance operations, inclusive of the impact of catastrophes. The combined ratio, an indication of underwriting profitability, measures the ratio of losses, loss adjustment expenses and operating expenses to net earned premium. Losses, loss adjustment expenses and operating expenses are calculated after reinsurance.

4. *Multiple Line Weighted Life Sales and P&C Direct Written Premium Growth (applicable to Multiple Line business unit only):* This is annual growth in our Multiple Line distribution channel's weighted life and total property and casualty sales. Life sales are measured by annualized issued paid premium, and property and casualty sales are measured by direct written premium. Life weightings include single and excess premiums at 10% and credit-related premium at 15%. This performance measure is weighted 25% to weighted life sales and 75% to total property and casualty sales.

5. *IMG Life Earned Premium Growth (applicable to Independent Marketing Group business unit only):* This is actual annual growth in our Independent Marketing Group's weighted life direct earned premium, which includes our Direct Marketing operations. Weightings include single and excess premiums at 10%.

6. *CSSD Life Earned Premium Growth (applicable to Career Sales & Service Division business unit only):* This is actual annual growth in our Career Sales & Service Division's weighted life direct earned premium growth. Weightings include single and excess premiums at 10%.

In accordance with the terms of the STIP, the amount of an incentive award payable based on performance measures unrelated to earnings is reduced by 50% of the calculated amount if Insurance ROE falls below a specified level. This includes the performance measures for Premium Growth, Multiple Line Weighted Life Sales and P&C Direct Written Premium Growth, IMG Life Earned Premium Growth and CSSD Life Earned Premium Growth. The threshold level of ROE performance was achieved during 2016; accordingly, no such reduction was required.

The table below shows the performance measures and their approximate weightings as a percentage of the total incentive opportunity for each NEO during 2016. As business unit leaders, Messrs. Ostergren, Behrens, Walsh and Strickland had an added key operational measure that each had the ability to impact, in addition to the three common performance metrics.

Table of Contents**2016 STIP Performance Measures and Approximate Weightings****For NEOs**

Performance Measure	Pozzi	Dunn	Ostergren	Behrens	Walsh	Strickland
Insurance ROE	50%	50%	37.5%	40%	37.5%	40%
Premium Growth	35%	35%	25%	25%	25%	25%
P&C Combined Ratio	15%	15%	12.5%	10%	12.5%	10%
Multiple Line Weighted Life Sales and P&C Direct						
Written Premium Growth			25%		25%	
IMG Life Earned Premium Growth				25%		
CSSD Life Earned Premium Growth						25%

The table below shows each STIP performance measure and the threshold, target and maximum goals associated with each, along with actual 2016 performance with respect to each performance measure. *Information regarding our performance measures is provided in the limited context of our STIP and should not be understood to be statements of management's expectations or estimates of results or other guidance. We specifically caution investors not to apply these statements to other contexts.*

STIP Performance Measure	Threshold	Target	Maximum	2016 Actual
Insurance ROE	5.50%	6.65%	9.00%	5.59%
Premium Growth	2.00%	3.00%	5.00%	4.16%
P&C Combined Ratio	102.00%	99.00%	96.00%	102.16%
Multiple Line Weighted Life Sales and P&C				
Direct Written Premium Growth	2.00%	3.00%	5.00%	3.99%
IMG Life Earned Premium Growth	2.00%	3.30%	6.00%	6.23%
CSSD Life Earned Premium Growth	0.50%	1.50%	3.50%	1.62%

An NEO's aggregate annual incentive opportunity is equal to the sum of the incentive opportunities tied to the specific performance measures applicable to that individual. As noted above, incentive opportunities are expressed as a percentage of base salary.

Following the completion of the 2016 performance year, the Committee assessed the Company's performance against the goals established at the beginning of the year to determine the aggregate annual incentive award payable to each NEO. The actual aggregate annual awards earned for 2016 by the NEOs were paid in cash and, as shown below, ranged from 69.8% to 89.9% of their respective annual target opportunities.

The following table shows how each NEO performed relative to his aggregate target award opportunity under the 2016 STIP:

2016 STIP Potential Target Aggregate Incentive Opportunities**for the NEOs Compared to Actual Aggregate STIP Incentive Award Earned**

Name	Target STIP		Actual Aggregate Incentive Award Earned		
			As a %		
			of		
	As a %	As \$	As a %	of 2016	As \$
	of Salary	Amount	of Target STIP	Salary	Amount
James E. Pozzi	100%	\$ 950,000	69.8%	69.8%	\$ 662,904
John J. Dunn, Jr.	65%	\$ 288,693	71.0%	46.2%	\$ 205,089
Gregory V. Ostergren*	70%	\$ 415,589			
David A. Behrens	70%	\$ 378,621	89.9%	63.0%	\$ 340,546
Timothy A. Walsh	60%	\$ 244,950	85.3%	51.2%	\$ 208,917
Hoyt J. Strickland	55%	\$ 213,125	77.1%	42.4%	\$ 164,370

* Because Mr. Ostergren was not employed by us as of December 31, 2016, he was not eligible for payment of a STIP award.

Table of Contents*Long-Term Incentive Compensation*

Pursuant to the new LTIP adopted under the 2016 EICP, participants are awarded book value units (BVUs) that will be settled in cash at the end of a three-year performance period ending December 31, 2018, subject to achievement of the required growth in book value. The number of BVUs initially awarded is based on each executive's target long-term incentive opportunity, stated in dollars and divided by \$100 per BVU, reported below for the NEOs. At the end of the performance period, the number of BVUs earned, if any, will be based on the compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of the Company's GAAP book value during such performance period, adjusted for dividends paid. The adjusted three-year CAGR will be determined by adding our dividends paid during 2016, 2017 and 2018 to our GAAP book value at December 31, 2018, and dividing such sum by our beginning GAAP book value at December 31, 2015. BVUs earned will be paid out after the end of the third year based on the then existing accumulated BVU value, which will be \$100 times the adjusted three-year CAGR. The LTIP is designed to operate similarly to the Company's prior RSU program as a motivator for long-term performance, but without the added dilution from equity awards that the Committee considered to be less effective than a cash-based plan.

The Committee believes providing long-term incentives based on growth in book value aligns management's economic incentives directly with the long-term financial performance and strength of the Company. Earnings of the Company are either added to the book value per share or paid out as dividends on all outstanding shares. In this way, book value more closely reflects the real economic value of the Company and is not subject to fluctuations in the stock market unrelated to the Company's performance. In addition, awarding long-term incentives in the form of cash-settled BVUs helps mitigate concerns of stockholder dilution associated with certain equity awards.

For the 2016 LTIP, the Committee approved the following book value growth objectives: a threshold book value CAGR of 3.0%, a target book value CAGR of 6.25%, and a maximum book value CAGR of 9.5%. The Committee determined these metrics after reviewing our adjusted book value CAGR during the ten-year period from 2006 through 2015.

Effective May 1, 2016, the Committee awarded each participant in the LTIP, including all of the NEOs, with a target number of BVUs that varied with the role and responsibilities of each participant within the enterprise. In accordance with the terms of the LTIP, each target BVU has an initial value of \$100. The number of target BVUs applicable to each NEO under the 2016 LTIP is shown in the table immediately below. Such table also shows the value of such target BVUs (based on an initial value of \$100 per BVU), expressed both as a dollar amount and as a percentage of base salary.

2016 LTIP Target BVUs

Name	Number	Target BVUs	
		As \$	As a %
		Amount*	of Salary
James E. Pozzi	19,000	\$ 1,900,000	200%
John J. Dunn, Jr.	2,310	\$ 231,000	52%
Gregory V. Ostergren**	3,265	\$ 326,500	55%

David A. Behrens	3,137	\$ 313,700	58%
Timothy A. Walsh	1,919	\$ 191,900	47%
Hoyt J. Strickland	1,356	\$ 135,600	35%

* Based on an initial value of \$100.

** Because Mr. Ostergren is no longer employed by us, he will not be eligible for payment of an LTIP award.

The following table shows the number of BVUs that may be earned by the NEOs at the end of the three-year performance period ending December 31, 2018 in relation to the book value growth objectives established by the Committee and the target number of BVUs awarded to each:

	Minimum	Target	Maximum
BVU Growth (CAGR, adjusted for dividends)	3.0%	6.25%	9.5%
BVUs Earned	50% of Target BVUs	100% of Target BVUs	150% of Target BVUs

No BVUs will be awarded if book value CAGR, adjusted for dividends, is less than 3% at the end of the performance period. At or above 3% book value CAGR, BVUs earned will be prorated between minimum and target levels or, as applicable, between target and maximum levels, depending on the CAGR achieved. The number of BVUs actually earned, if any, will be determined based on information as of December 31, 2018 and settled in cash in March of 2019. The cash settlement amount will equal the number of BVUs earned in accordance with the table above multiplied by accumulated BVU value. Accumulated BVU value equals the initial BVU per unit value of \$100 multiplied by the adjusted three-year book value CAGR.

Table of Contents

One third of BVUs ultimately awarded, if any, will vest ratably for service at each year-end during the three-year performance period. However, such BVUs will not be settled or paid until after the end of the performance period. Unvested BVUs are forfeited if a participant leaves the company for a reason other than normal retirement after age 65, death or disability. The number of BVUs earned is adjusted pro-rata to the date of normal retirement after age 65, death or disability, based on the number of whole months of service, including credit for the month in which any such event occurs. If a participant is terminated for cause, all BVUs are forfeited, regardless of vesting.

The Committee expects to annually make grants of target BVUs for the foreseeable future. We believe that providing long-term incentive opportunities on an annual basis provides stronger retention incentives for our executive officers and helps improve our competitive positioning with respect to long-term incentive compensation.

Although the 2016 LTIP is cash-based, for years prior to 2016 shown in the Summary Compensation Table below, long-term incentives were delivered in RSUs. Such RSU grants were made pursuant to the American National Insurance Company 1999 Stock and Incentive Plan (the "1999 Plan"), which is administered by the Committee. Until 2010, we made grants only of restricted stock and freestanding stock appreciation rights under the 1999 Plan. For the EICPs in effect from 2010 through 2015, performance-based grants of RSUs were made under the 1999 Plan based on the achievement of applicable performance objectives. The grant value of RSUs awarded was based on annual performance under the then existing EICPs, in which the incentive awards earned were paid in fixed ratios of cash and RSUs. RSUs awarded vest ratably over three years and do not convey any voting or dividend rights until such time as they vest and are converted into shares of Common Stock. Recipients may choose to have RSUs settled in cash or a combination of cash and stock upon vesting, after giving consideration to our stock ownership guidelines.

The Company retains the right to issue equity awards under the 1999 Plan and any future plan. Existing awards under the 1999 Plan vest immediately in the event of a change of control of the Company. At its November 2016 meeting, however, the Committee determined that any future awards made under the 1999 Plan would be subject to accelerated vesting in the event of a change in control only when coupled with a termination of employment.

Retirement Benefits

We maintain Company-sponsored retirement and deferred compensation plans for the benefit of our salaried employees, including our NEOs. These benefits are designed to assist in providing for the long-term financial security of these employees and their families. Like all of our salaried employees, our NEOs are eligible to participate in our 401(k) Savings Plan, which is a Company-wide, tax-qualified retirement plan. The intent of the plan is to provide all salaried employees with a tax-advantaged savings opportunity for retirement. We make an annual matching contribution equal to 100% of each participant's deferral, up to four percent of his or her compensation, and a non-elective contribution for all participants employed as of the last day of the plan year equal to two percent of his or her compensation for the year. As required, eligible pay under this plan is capped at annual limits established under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code").

Because eligible pay under the 401(k) Savings Plan is capped under the Code, we have offered additional means for certain employees to save for retirement. Prior to 2014, we offered qualified and nonqualified defined benefit pension plans. The general purpose of the non-qualified defined benefit pension plans was to restore curtailments of benefits under the qualified plan required to comply with covered compensation limits under the Code. These plans, and the benefits provided under them to the NEOs, are further discussed below in connection with the Pension Benefits table.

In July 2013, management recommended and the Committee approved that we shift our retirement benefits from defined benefit pension plans to contributory defined contribution plans. In accordance with this recommendation, we amended our qualified and non-qualified defined benefit pension plans effective December 31, 2013 to freeze

participation and future benefit accruals, with no additional years of service credit or salary increase credit thereafter. Benefits earned by eligible employees prior to such date are not affected, including any such benefits earned by eligible employees who are not vested as of such date but become fully vested thereafter. All employees were affected by these amendments, including the NEOs.

In connection with the freezing of the defined benefit pension plans, we adopted the American National Family of Companies Executive Supplemental Savings Plan (the Executive Plan), an unfunded nonqualified deferred compensation plan, effective January 1, 2014. The Executive Plan permits certain executives and highly compensated employees to defer a portion of their compensation that they would otherwise receive and permits us to match such elective deferrals in the same manner as would be permitted under our qualified 401(k) Savings Plan in the absence of limitations imposed by the Code. The Executive Plan includes both employee deferral and Company contribution components. All of the NEOs participate in the Executive Plan.

Pursuant to the Executive Plan, participants may elect to defer a portion of their annual salary and certain performance-based compensation and bonuses. During each plan year, we will make a matching contribution equal to 100% of each participant's deferral,

Table of Contents

up to four percent of his or her compensation in excess of the compensation cap under the 401(k) Savings Plan for that year. In addition, we will make a non-elective contribution to the Executive Plan on behalf of each participant equal to two percent of his or her compensation in excess of such cap, provided the participant is employed on the last day of the year (subject to certain exceptions under the Code). For 2015, we contributed an additional amount to the Executive Plan on behalf of participants in the plan who received a lesser matching or non-elective contribution under the 401(k) Savings Plan because of the reduction in compensation considered under the 401(k) Savings Plan as a result of his or her Executive Plan deferral.

Executive Plan participant deferrals and Company contribution amounts are held in a grantor (rabbi) trust subject to the claims of the creditors of the participant's employer and are deemed invested in the particular investment options selected by each participant. Participants vest in Company contributions after completing three years of service. Executive Plan participants may elect whether they will receive a distribution of their plan account balances upon termination of employment or at a specified date. Distributions can be made in a lump sum or in five or ten annual installments. As a result of certain restrictions under the Code, most participants (including all of the NEOs) may not actually receive or commence their benefits until six months after termination of employment.

Compensation for purposes of computing the Company's contributions to an NEO's Executive Plan account consisted of each participant's W-2 compensation and amounts not included in income due to a salary reduction agreement, such as for 401(k) Savings Plan contributions. Compensation does not include the value of perquisites, health benefits or any amounts includable in income due to restricted stock, RSUs or stock appreciation rights. In addition, in determining the amount of the Company matching and non-elective contribution to the Executive Plan, the participant's compensation is determined before any deferral made under that plan.

The Executive Plan provides that the Company may make discretionary, supplemental contributions from time to time. During 2014, the Committee approved certain supplemental annual contributions to the Executive Plan for four key executives, three of whom are NEOs. The purpose of these supplemental contributions was to provide an additional retention incentive for these executives and to minimize the impact of the freezing of the defined benefit pension plan on them. The Committee approved an annual supplemental contribution for Mr. Pozzi of twenty percent of base salary, until the end of the last calendar year in which he reaches age seventy, and annual ten percent supplemental contributions for Mr. Dunn and Mr. Behrens, until the end of the last calendar year in which each reaches age sixty-five. The Committee discontinued these discretionary annual contributions during 2015 and increased the base salaries of Mr. Dunn and Mr. Behrens by approximately fourteen percent in lieu of such contributions. The Committee also took into consideration the discontinuance of this supplemental contribution when determining Mr. Pozzi's base salary as CEO in 2015.

Other Benefits

Basic health benefits, disability protection, life insurance and similar programs are provided to make certain that access to healthcare and income protection is available to our employees and their family members. Each of our NEOs, as well as all of our officers at the parent company of the level of vice president and above, participates in our Merit Plan, a medical plan that supplements our core medical insurance plan. The Merit Plan provides coverage for co-pays, deductibles, and other out-of-pocket expenses that are not covered by the core medical insurance plan. Benefits under the Merit Plan are taxable to the recipient only to the extent any such benefits are provided for medical expenses that would not be deductible by the recipient for federal income tax purposes.

Special Considerations for Pension-Related Amounts Reported in the Summary Compensation Table

It is important to note that amounts reported in Column (e) (Changes in Pension Value and Non-Qualified Deferred Compensation Earnings) of the Summary Compensation Table below are not the result of any Committee decision to increase or decrease pay. For each of the NEOs, the amount reported in such column includes the year-over-year change in accrued pension benefits. Such change is influenced by variables outside of the Committee's control, including interest rates, mortality factors, and the age of each individual.

Special Considerations Regarding ISS Pay for Performance Testing

At its regular meeting on November 2, 2016, the Committee considered the pay-for-performance analysis published by Institutional Shareholder Services (ISS) earlier in the year. ISS is a corporate governance advisory firm that annually issues voting recommendations to institutional investors regarding say-on-pay votes conducted by publicly traded companies, including us. ISS reported high concern under the relative degree of alignment test as part of its pay-for-performance evaluation over the three-year period 2013 - 2015. Such analysis compared the relative alignment of our total stockholder return (TSR), as determined by ISS, and the percentile rank of our CEO compensation against that of a peer group of companies selected by ISS. ISS's analysis showed our TSR during the performance period ranked at the 20th percentile of the peer group, while our average CEO compensation ranked at the 84th percentile.

While the Board appointed Mr. Pozzi as our CEO effective May 1, 2015, ISS's analysis included the pay of our former CEO for two of the three years of the performance period. We believe that ISS will again include the former CEO's 2014 compensation in its pay for performance testing for 2016 and could again issue another high concern value on the pay for performance test. To further analyze this issue, the Committee ran a pro-forma test for 2016 and determined that if ISS's analysis excluded 2014, and included only

Table of Contents

the two years during which Mr. Pozzi has served as CEO, their analysis would likely result in a finding of low concern. While the Committee recognizes that ISS's 2016 relative degree of alignment test may again report a high concern value if our former CEO's compensation is included in the performance period, the Committee believes many positive changes have been made in our compensation programs and that these changes will be recognized by ISS when performing the qualitative portion of its analysis.

Consideration of Risks from Compensation Policies and Practices

In March 2017, at the request of the Committee, FW Cook performed a review of our compensation policies and practices to determine whether those programs encourage excessive risk taking that is reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company as a whole. Based on this review, the Committee concluded that our compensation programs do not present any such material adverse risk. In reaching its conclusion, the Committee considered several features of our compensation programs that were cited by FW Cook as discouraging excessive or unnecessary risk taking. Among such features are the following:

conservative overall pay positioning of annual cash compensation for most executive positions;

effective balance between current (STIP) and deferred, at-risk (LTIP) compensation, without the use of highly leveraged performance stock awards or stock options;

appropriately rigorous performance measures that are tied to overall corporate results and balanced between revenue growth, profitability and capital-based measures;

long-term incentives based on growth in book value over overlapping three-year performance periods;

incentive award caps at appropriately conservative levels;

the adoption of stock ownership guidelines, an incentive compensation clawback policy for executive officers, and anti-hedging and anti-pledging policies with respect to the Company's stock; and

independent Committee oversight, supported by an independent compensation consultant who reports directly to the Committee through its Chairman.

COMPENSATION COMMITTEE REPORT

The Board Compensation Committee has reviewed and discussed the Compensation Discussion and Analysis with management. Based upon such review, the related discussions and such other matters deemed relevant and appropriate to the Board Compensation Committee, the Board Compensation Committee has recommended to the Board of Directors that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K (incorporated by reference) and in this proxy statement to be delivered to stockholders.

Submitted by the Board Compensation
Committee:

E. J. Pederson, Chairman
William C. Ansell
Arthur O. Dummer
James P. Payne
James D. Yarbrough

Table of Contents***SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE***

The following table sets forth all of the compensation awarded to or earned by the Named Executive Officers (NEOs) for the years ended December 31, 2016, 2015 and 2014.

		<i>Change in Pension Value and Non-</i> <i>Qualified Non-Equity Incentive Compensation</i> <i>Deferred Earnings</i> <i>All Other Compensation</i>						
<i>Name and Principal</i>		<i>Salary</i>	<i>Bonus</i>	<i>Stock Awards</i>	<i>Non-Equity Incentive Compensation</i>	<i>Deferred Earnings</i>	<i>All Other Compensation</i>	
<i>Position</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>(a)</i>	<i>(b)</i>	<i>(c)</i>	<i>(d)</i>	<i>(e)</i>	<i>(f)</i>	<i>Total⁽⁴⁾</i>
James E. Pozzi,⁽¹⁾								
President and Chief	2016	\$ 918,847	\$ 172	\$ 0	\$ 662,904	\$ 723,623	\$ 179,300	\$ 2,484,846
Executive Officer,	2015	\$ 866,889	\$ 172	\$ 899,944	\$ 752,237	\$ 561,426	\$ 373,745	\$ 3,454,413
Chairman of the Board	2014	\$ 671,667	\$ 138	\$ 188,022	\$ 564,200	\$ 898,489	\$ 362,678	\$ 2,685,194
John J. Dunn, Jr.,								
Executive Vice President,	2016	\$ 437,316	\$ 138	\$ 0	\$ 205,089	\$ 18,649	\$ 66,144	\$ 727,336
Chief Financial Officer	2015	\$ 417,730	\$ 138	\$ 85,771	\$ 245,626	\$ 15,166	\$ 117,570	\$ 882,001
and Treasurer	2014	\$ 386,325	\$ 138	\$ 77,207	\$ 231,795	\$ 55,980	\$ 113,215	\$ 864,660
Gregory V. Ostergren,⁽²⁾								
Former Executive Vice President,	2016	\$ 595,995	\$ 150	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 286,966	\$ 1,135,795	\$ 2,018,906
Director of Multiple	2015	\$ 584,868	\$ 150	\$ 124,183	\$ 317,011	\$ 228,747	\$ 85,266	\$ 1,340,225
Line	2014	\$ 540,094	\$ 150	\$ 117,514	\$ 397,573	\$ 621,871	\$ 81,982	\$ 1,759,184
David A. Behrens,	2016	\$ 532,569	\$ 138	\$ 0	\$ 340,546	\$ 168,645	\$ 84,042	\$ 1,125,940
Executive Vice President,	2015	\$ 508,721	\$ 138	\$ 104,503	\$ 366,279	\$ 64,380	\$ 133,841	\$ 1,177,862
	2014	\$ 470,475	\$ 138	\$ 103,435	\$ 310,513	\$ 383,530	\$ 134,307	\$ 1,402,398

Independent Marketing

Timothy A. Walsh,⁽³⁾Executive Vice
President,

Property & Casualty	2016	\$ 400,400	\$ 142	\$ 0	\$ 208,917	\$ 8,609	\$ 99,134	\$ 717,202
Operations, Multiple Line	2015	\$ 403,911	\$ 148	\$ 79,246	\$ 251,768	\$ 0	\$ 104,945	\$ 840,018
	2014	\$ 396,250	\$ 159	\$ 79,137	\$ 214,007	\$ 5,815	\$ 37,571	\$ 732,939

Hoyt J. Strickland,Executive Vice
President,

Career Sales & Service Division	2016	\$ 375,353	\$ 138	\$ 0	\$ 164,370	\$ 43,474	\$ 58,562	\$ 641,897
	2015	\$ 345,329	\$ 138	\$ 53,567	\$ 165,758	\$ 26,408	\$ 89,202	\$ 680,402
	2014	\$ 316,200	\$ 138	\$ 44,621	\$ 132,804	\$ 87,311	\$ 91,766	\$ 672,840

- (1) Mr. Pozzi began serving as our President and Chief Executive Officer on May 1, 2015. Prior to such promotion, Mr. Pozzi served as our President and Chief Operating Officer. Mr. Pozzi began serving as Chairman of the Board on February 25, 2016.
- (2) Mr. Ostergren's employment with us ended effective December 19, 2016. Because Mr. Ostergren was not employed by us as of December 31, 2016, he was not eligible for payment of 2016 incentive compensation. For 2016 and 2015, Mr. Ostergren's reported salary includes \$20,000 that was separately paid to Mr. Ostergren in prior years for his service as Chairman of the Board of the Farm Family insurance company subsidiaries. The Column (f) figure shown for 2016 includes certain payments made to Mr. Ostergren in connection with the termination of his employment, as shown in the All Other Compensation Table NEOs 2016 below.
- (3) During 2016, Mr. Walsh was also appointed President and Chief Executive Officer of American National Property and Casualty Company, one of our subsidiary insurance companies.
- (4) Total compensation shown for 2016 does not include target BVUs awarded to the Named Executive Officers during 2016, the ultimate cash value of which, if any, is contingent upon growth in the book value of the Company's stock, adjusted for dividends, during the three-year performance period ending December 31, 2018. Please see the 2016 LTIP Target BVUs table and additional information provided in the *Long-Term Incentive Compensation* section of the Compensation Discussion and Analysis above.

Column (a) - Salary. These amounts represent base salary paid during the years shown, including any amount of base salary the NEO may have contributed to our 401(k) plan and to the Executive Plan. Any base salary changes at our Company typically take effect on May 1. Salary amounts shown in the table as paid for 2016, for example, include four months (January through April) of amounts paid based on 2015 approved salaries and eight months based on 2016 approved salaries.

Column (b) - Bonus. These amounts reflect an annual holiday bonus. The amount of the bonus is determined based upon an employee's time of service with us.

Table of Contents

Column (c) - Stock Awards. For 2014 and 2015, the amounts shown for each NEO represent the grant date fair value of conditional performance-based restricted stock units (RSUs) granted under the 2014 and 2015 EICPs, but not issued until 2015 and 2016, respectively, based on the probable outcome (as of the grant date) of the performance based conditions applicable to the awards. For this purpose, the probable outcome is based on achievement at threshold performance levels, calculated in accordance with FASB ASC 718, excluding the effect of estimated forfeitures, based on a closing stock price at the grant dates of February 27, 2014 and February 17, 2015 of \$113.54 and \$105.24, respectively. The amounts in the table for 2015 and 2014 do not correspond to the actual value that was ultimately recognized by the NEOs. Under the 2015 and 2014 EICPs, incentive awards earned were paid in a fixed ratio of cash and RSUs having a three-year, ratable vesting term. For the NEOs, 40% of the total incentive award earned for such years was paid in RSUs, except that Mr. Pozzi's 2015 incentive award was paid out 2/3 in RSUs. During 2016, no such conditional grants of RSUs or other equity awards were made to the NEOs. Instead, the 2016 EICP featured the separate STIP and LTIP programs, as discussed in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis above.

Column (d) - Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation. For 2016, the amounts shown are the amounts earned under the STIP, as further described in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis section above and in the Grants of Plan-Based Awards table below. For 2015 and 2014, the amounts shown represent the portion of the aggregate incentive award allocated to cash. For the NEOs, 60% of the total incentive award earned for such years was paid in cash, except that Mr. Pozzi's 2015 incentive award was paid out 1/3 in cash. For Mr. Ostergren, the amount shown in this column for 2014 includes a one-time payment in the amount of \$44,714, reflecting a determination by the Board Compensation Committee that his base salary in 2011, 2012 and 2013 for EICP purposes should have included the \$20,000 annual compensation he received separately as Chairman of the Board of the Farm Family insurance companies.

Column (e) - Change in Pension Value and Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Earnings. These amounts represent the increase, if any, in the present value of each NEO's benefits under our tax-qualified pension plan and nonqualified pension plans for the years shown. No part of any change in accrued benefits reported in the Summary Compensation Table is the result of a decision to increase or decrease pay. As noted in the Retirement Benefits section of the Compensation Discussion and Analysis above, participation and future benefit accruals under these plans were frozen effective December 31, 2013. For 2014, some of our NEOs experienced an increase in accrued pension benefits greater than in other years as a result of the lower interest rate environment and the effect of such rates on the pension calculations. The interest rates and mortality rates used in this calculation are determined by the plans' enrolled actuary. The mortality table assumption used to calculate the present values of pension benefits was updated in 2015 and reflects a longer life expectancy than that used in prior years, which added to the increase in present value for 2015. For 2016, the mortality basis was again updated, this time to reflect slightly lower life expectancy. These changes were precipitated by new tables of future mortality improvement published by the Society of Actuaries. The Pension Benefits Table below has more information.

The Company does not pay above-market earnings on deferred compensation; therefore, no amounts are reported in this column for deferred compensation.

Column (f) - All Other Compensation. Amounts included in this column for 2016 are further detailed in the table that follows.

All Other Compensation Table - NEOs 2016

Name	Company Contributions to					Total
	Restricted Stock Dividends	Group Life Insurance Premium ⁽¹⁾	Life Defined Contribution Plans ⁽²⁾	Amounts Paid in Severance	Perquisites	
James E. Pozzi	\$ 39,120	\$ 3,048	\$ 79,003		\$ 58,129 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	\$ 179,300
John J. Dunn, Jr.		\$ 1,032	\$ 40,977		\$ 24,135 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	\$ 66,144
Gregory V. Ostergren		\$ 1,650	\$ 55,929	\$ 1,051,295 ⁽⁶⁾	\$ 26,921 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	\$ 1,135,795
David A. Behrens		\$ 552	\$ 53,931		\$ 29,559 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾	\$ 84,042
Timothy A. Walsh		\$ 1,032	\$ 40,920		\$ 57,182 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾⁽⁸⁾	\$ 99,134
Hoyt J. Strickland		\$ 1,032	\$ 32,465		\$ 25,065 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾	\$ 58,562

(1) Represents imputed income from group life insurance premiums paid by the Company.

(2) Primarily represents Company contributions to the Executive Plan, discussed in the Retirement Benefits section of the Compensation Discussion and Analysis above. For each of the NEOs, \$15,900 of such amount represents Company contributions to our 401(k) Plan. Executive Plan amounts are further described in the Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Plans Executive Plan table below.

(3) Includes our Merit Plan benefit, described in Other Benefits above. The Merit Plan is underwritten by National Western Life Insurance Company, of which Robert L. Moody, Sr., our Chairman Emeritus, is the controlling stockholder. Total premium and fees paid to National Western Life Insurance Company for all Merit Plan participants in 2016 was \$2,213,156. The amount included in the table for this benefit (\$21,138) is the average cost of the benefit for all Merit Plan participants, since there is no individual underwriting or premium relating to each participant.

Table of Contents

- (4) Includes guest travel, lodging, leisure activities, and/or food and beverage at our business conferences or other events.
- (5) Includes use of company car.
- (6) Includes a severance payment of \$1,009,318 and accrued paid time off and floating holiday time in the amount of \$41,980.
- (7) Includes imputed income relating to a company membership in a golf club operated on property owned by a Company subsidiary.
- (8) Includes reimbursement of \$29,824 in closing costs, grossed up for taxes, in connection with the sale of Mr. Walsh's New York home after his move to work in our Galveston, Texas headquarters.

GRANTS OF PLAN-BASED AWARDS

The following table has information about 2016 awards made under the EICP. Please see the Annual Incentive Compensation section of the Compensation Discussion and Analysis above for a more complete description of the 2016 EICP. The 2016 EICP included no equity awards for the NEOs.

Estimated Possible Payouts Under Non-Equity Incentive Plan Awards

Name	Estimated Possible Payouts Under Long-Term Incentive Plan (Book Value Unit Awards)				Estimated Possible Payouts Under Short-Term Incentive Plan (Cash Awards)				Other Awards:
	No. of Target Grant	Book Value Units	Threshold	Target	Maximum	Threshold	Target	Maximum	Number of Shares of Stock or Units
	Date	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
James E. Pozzi	4/13/16	19,000	\$ 950,000	\$ 1,900,000	\$ 2,850,000	\$ 475,000	\$ 950,000	\$ 1,425,000	12,093
John J. Dunn, Jr.	4/13/16	2,310	\$ 115,500	\$ 231,000	\$ 346,500	\$ 144,346	\$ 288,693	\$ 433,038	1,580
Gregory V. Ostergren	4/13/16	3,265	\$ 163,250	\$ 326,500	\$ 489,750	\$ 207,795	\$ 415,589	\$ 623,384	2,039
David A. Behrens	4/13/16	3,137	\$ 156,850	\$ 313,700	\$ 470,550	\$ 189,310	\$ 378,621	\$ 567,930	5,093
Timothy A. Walsh	4/13/16	1,919	\$ 95,500	\$ 191,000	\$ 286,500	\$ 122,475	\$ 244,950	\$ 367,425	2,102
Hoyt J. Strickland	4/13/16	1,356	\$ 67,800	\$ 135,600	\$ 203,400	\$ 106,563	\$ 213,125	\$ 319,688	1,611

Column (a) - Grant Date. This is the date the award opportunity was approved by the Board Compensation Committee.

Column (b)-(d) - Estimated Possible Payouts Under Long-Term Incentive Plan. Pursuant to the LTIP under the 2016 EICP, the NEOs have the opportunity to earn book value units based on the compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of the Company's GAAP book value during a three-year performance period ending December 31, 2018. The Board Compensation Committee established three levels (threshold, target and maximum) of book value CAGR performance

objectives, with increased BVU opportunities associated with each level. Column (b) shows the number of target BVUs that the Board Compensation Committee awarded to each of the NEOs. Columns (c) through (e) show the dollar value of threshold, target and maximum BVU award opportunities based on an initial base value of \$100 per BVU. Any BVUs earned as of the end of the three-year performance period will be settled in cash in March of 2019. No BVUs will be awarded if book value CAGR, adjusted for dividends, is less than 3% at the end of the performance period. Additional information regarding the LTIP is described in the Long Term Incentive Compensation section of the Compensation Discussion and Analysis above. Because Mr. Ostergren is no longer employed by us, he will not be eligible for payment of an LTIP award. The numbers shown in these columns for Mr. Ostergren, as well as the other NEOs, reflect estimated possible LTIP payouts as of the grant date.

Column (f)-(h) - Estimated Possible Payouts Under Short-Term Incentive Plan. These columns include the threshold, target and maximum cash award opportunities for each NEO under the 2016 STIP, based on 2016 annual salaries approved on the grant date. Under this program, each NEO received an annual incentive award opportunity payable in cash, with final payouts based on 2016 actual performance relative to predetermined performance goals across a range of performance measures. Annual incentive opportunities were based on a percentage of base salary. For each applicable performance measure, there were three levels of performance goals, with increased incentive opportunities associated with each level. Once a threshold performance goal was reached, the actual amount of the award was prorated toward each subsequent performance goal, subject to a cap at the maximum opportunity. Cash incentive awards actually earned, if any, by the NEOs under the 2016 STIP are reported in the Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table.

Column (i) - All Other Stock Awards: Number of Shares of Stock or Units. This column shows the number of RSUs issued to the NEOs in 2016 for 2015 performance attained under the 2015 EICP. Such RSUs vest annually in equal amounts over three years beginning March 1, 2017. Upon vesting, RSUs are settled in shares of our Common Stock or, at the election of the recipient, in cash or a combination of cash and stock based on the market price of our Common Stock on the date of vesting.

Table of Contents***OUTSTANDING EQUITY AWARDS AT YEAR END***

The following table has information about each Named Executive Officer's outstanding equity awards at December 31, 2016, which consist of restricted stock and RSUs awarded during prior years. The Company has awarded stock appreciation rights (SARs) in the past; however, none of the Named Executive Officers had any SARs remaining at December 31, 2016.

Name	Stock Awards	
	Number of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested	Market Value of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested*
	(e)	(f)
James E. Pozzi	1,891 ¹	\$ 235,638
	10,000 ²	\$ 1,246,100
	4,742 ³	\$ 590,901
	12,093 ⁴	\$ 1,506,909
John J. Dunn, Jr.	907 ¹	\$ 113,021
	1,934 ³	\$ 240,996
	1,580 ⁴	\$ 196,884
Gregory V. Ostergren ⁵		
David A. Behrens	1,056 ¹	\$ 131,588
	2,743 ³	\$ 341,805
	5,093 ⁴	\$ 634,639
Timothy A. Walsh	749 ¹	\$ 93,333
	1,553 ³	\$ 193,519
	2,102 ⁴	\$ 261,930
Hoyt J. Strickland	462 ¹	\$ 57,570
	1,180 ³	\$ 147,040
	1,611 ⁴	\$ 200,747

- * Based on an assumed stock price of \$124.61, which was the closing price of our Common Stock on December 30, 2016.
- ¹ These RSUs vested on March 1, 2017. RSUs have no voting or dividend rights until they become vested and are converted into shares of our Common Stock. At the election of the recipient, RSUs may instead be converted into cash based on the market price of our Common Stock on the date of vesting.
- ² Restrictions with respect to these shares of restricted stock lapse March 1, 2023.
- ³ These RSUs vest in two equal annual installments beginning on March 1, 2017.
- ⁴ These RSUs vest in three substantially equal annual installments beginning on March 1, 2017.
- ⁵ Mr. Ostergren's RSUs were forfeited upon the termination of his employment effective December 19, 2016.

SAR EXERCISES AND RSUs VESTED

The following table provides information about stock appreciation rights (SARs) exercised by certain of our Named Executive Officers during 2016 and RSUs that vested during 2016. An SAR gives its owner the right to exercise the SAR and receive, at such time, a cash amount equal in value to the excess, if any, of the then fair market value of one share of our Common Stock over an amount (the exercise price) specified in the owner's SAR agreement. SARs vest 20% per year over a five-year period beginning the first anniversary date of the grant. No SARs have been awarded since 2010. Following the 2016 exercises shown below, none of the Named Executive Officers had any remaining SARs.

	SARs Exercised		RSUs Vested	
	Number of SARs Exercised	Value Realized on Exercise	Number of Shares Acquired on Vesting	Value Realized on Vesting
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
James E. Pozzi	2,800	\$ 14,644	6,383	\$ 661,406
John J. Dunn, Jr.			2,954	\$ 306,093
Gregory V. Ostergren	2,000	\$ 25,940	2,764	\$ 286,406
David A. Behrens	1,000	\$ 5,710	4,006	\$ 415,102
Timothy A. Walsh	1,200	\$ 7,248	1,904	\$ 197,292
Hoyt J. Strickland			1,501	\$ 155,534

Table of Contents

Column (a) - Number of SARs Exercised. These numbers represent the total number of SARs exercised by the individual during 2016.

Column (b) - Value Realized on Exercise. These amounts represent the aggregate dollar value realized by the individual during 2016 upon the exercise of SARs.

Column (c) - Number of Shares Acquired on Vesting. These numbers represent the number of shares of our Common Stock acquired by the individual upon the vesting of RSUs during 2016. Mr. Pozzi elected to settle his vesting RSUs one-half in shares of Common Stock and one-half in cash. Mr. Behrens elected to settle his vesting RSUs in cash. The number of shares shown in this column does not reflect any withholding of shares that may have been directed by the individual for tax purposes.

Column (d) - Value Realized on Vesting. These amounts represent the aggregate dollar value realized upon the vesting of RSUs, based on a share price of \$103.62, the closing price of our common stock on March 1, 2016, the date of vesting.

PENSION BENEFITS

The following table provides information regarding benefits under the American National Employees Retirement Plan (the *Qualified Plan*) and the American National Insurance Company Nonqualified Retirement Plan for Certain Salaried Employees (the *Nonqualified Plan*). As noted in the *Retirement Benefits* section of the Compensation Discussion and Analysis above, participation and future benefit accruals under these defined benefit pension plans were frozen effective December 31, 2013, with no additional years of service credit or salary increase credit thereafter. For Mr. Walsh, the following table provides information regarding benefits under the Farm Family Employees Retirement Plan (the *Farm Family Plan*), which was frozen effective December 31, 1996.

Name	Plan Name	Number of			Payments During
		Years of	Credited	Present Value of Accumulated	
		Service	Benefit		Last Fiscal Year
James E. Pozzi	Qualified Plan	35.0	\$ 1,993,609	\$	0
	Nonqualified Plan	35.0	\$ 5,172,924	\$	0
John J. Dunn, Jr.	Qualified Plan	3.33	\$ 142,400	\$	0
	Nonqualified Plan	3.33	\$ 157,394	\$	0
Gregory V. Ostergren	Qualified Plan	23.2	\$ 1,050,390	\$	0
	Nonqualified Plan	23.2	\$ 2,765,767	\$	0
David A. Behrens	Qualified Plan	15.0	\$ 496,718	\$	0
	Nonqualified Plan	15.0	\$ 1,326,797	\$	0
Timothy A. Walsh	Farm Family Plan	2.0	\$ 51,102	\$	0

Hoyt J. Strickland	Qualified Plan	35.0	\$	483,115	\$	0
	Nonqualified Plan	35.0	\$	86,650	\$	0

The number of years of credited service is shown as of December 31, 2016. In connection with the freezing of the plans effective December 31, 2013, and December 31, 1996 in the case of the Farm Family Plan, no additional years of service will be credited after such dates. The present value of the accumulated benefit under each plan is calculated using the December 31, 2016 FASB ASC 715 disclosure assumptions as follows: (a) discount rate of 3.88%, (b) RP-2014 mortality table with MP-2016 improvement, and (c) the calculated present value at age 65 is discounted with interest only to the current age.

The Qualified Plan. The Qualified Plan covers substantially all employees and officers of the Company as of December 31, 2013 and provides benefits based on the participant's years of service and compensation, which for purposes of the Qualified Plan have been frozen as of such date. The monthly benefit payable under the plan at normal retirement age (usually age 65) equals:

1.667% of the employee's final average pay times years of service (up to 35 years) at December 31, 2013,

Table of Contents

Reduced by a Social Security offset amount equal to 0.7% (0.65% for Year of Birth after 1954) times the Social Security covered pay.

For purposes of this calculation, final average pay is the average of the employee's pay for the sixty consecutive months prior to December 31, 2013 that produces the highest average (out of the prior ten years). Pay includes base salary, overtime, bonus incentives, stock dividends paid on restricted stock awards prior to the vesting of such awards, and gains on SAR exercises and vesting of restricted stock awarded before July 25, 2002. In addition, Social Security covered pay is one-twelfth of the average of the Social Security wage bases for the thirty-five year period ending when the employee reaches Social Security retirement age.

The benefit formula determines the employee's monthly benefit as a life annuity. Instead of taking a life annuity, the employee may elect one of three options: a 50%, 66 2/3%, 75% or 100% joint and survivor annuity; a 10, 15 or 20 year period certain and life annuity benefit; or a lump sum benefit. Unless special IRS rules apply, benefits are not paid before employment ends, or age 65 if sooner and if elected by the employee. Mr. Pozzi is the only NEO eligible to commence in-service retirement benefits at this time, but he has not chosen to do so. Any in-service distributions of benefits paid would be determined according to the applicable plan terms for a life payout.

If an employee chooses one of these benefit options, the interest rate assumptions and mortality tables specified in the plan are used to adjust the benefit so it has the same value as the life annuity, on an actuarial basis.

An employee whose employment ends before age 65 may begin benefit payments as early as age 55, if the employee had at least twenty years of vesting service; however, benefits may not begin before employment terminates. The plan actuary reduces this vested benefit below the level of the age 65 benefit to account for early commencement, so the benefit remains the actuarial equivalent of a benefit beginning at age 65.

If an employee retires after age 60, or after age 55 with at least twenty years of service, the employee may take an early retirement benefit, beginning immediately after employment ends. The early retirement benefit is based on the pension plan formula. The benefit is reduced below the level of the age 65 benefit, similar in magnitude to the reductions Social Security exacts for early commencement. Mr. Pozzi attained the normal retirement age of 65 in 2015 and is eligible for retirement. Mr. Ostergren and Mr. Strickland are eligible for the early retirement benefit under the Qualified Plan.

The Nonqualified Plan. As with the Qualified Plan, participation and future benefit accruals under the Nonqualified Plan were frozen, with no additional years of service credit or salary increase credit, effective December 31, 2013. Benefits under the Qualified Plan are limited by the Code. Like many other large companies, therefore, we offered certain employees nonqualified excess benefit plans to make up the difference between the benefit determined under the Qualified Plan formula, without applying these limits, and the benefit actually payable under the Qualified Plan, taking these limits into account. To the extent that any NEO's annual retirement income benefit under the Qualified Plan exceeds the maximum amount payable from such plan, it will be paid from the Nonqualified Plan. Payment is made from our general assets and not from the assets of the Qualified Plan.

The maximum number of years of service counted for benefit service under the Nonqualified Plan is thirty-five years. If an employee retires after age 55 with at least twenty years of service, the employee may take an early retirement benefit under the Nonqualified Plan, beginning immediately after employment ends. The early retirement benefit is based on the pension plan formula. The benefit is reduced below the level of the age 65 benefit, similar in magnitude to the reductions Social Security exacts for early commencement. Mr. Pozzi attained the normal retirement age of 65 in 2015 and is eligible for retirement under the Nonqualified Plan. Mr. Strickland is eligible for early retirement under the Nonqualified Plan. Mr. Ostergren will receive his early retirement benefit under the Nonqualified Plan following the expiration of six months from his separation of service from the Company.

The Farm Family Plan. Mr. Walsh is not a participant in the Qualified Plan or the Nonqualified Plan, and he is the only NEO who is a participant in the Farm Family Plan. Mr. Walsh is currently the President of certain subsidiaries that participated in the Farm Family Plan and has been an employee of such companies since 1995. The Farm Family Plan provides a benefit based upon two percent of average annual compensation multiplied by years of service, not to exceed thirty. Mr. Walsh had two years of credited service under such plan at the time it was frozen effective December 31, 1996, with no additional years of service credit or salary increase credit thereafter. Upon attaining age 65, Mr. Walsh may receive his benefit under the plan as a lump sum or as an annuity paying \$433.53 per month for life. He also qualifies for an early retirement benefit in accordance with the terms of the plan. The plan provides a surviving spouse's benefit equal to fifty percent of the participant's benefit, commencing upon the death of the participant and payable for the life of the surviving spouse.

Table of Contents**NONQUALIFIED DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLANS****Executive Plan**

The table below has information about each NEO's participation in our Executive Plan in 2016. The Executive Plan is discussed in the Retirement Benefits section of the Compensation Discussion and Analysis above.

Name	Executive	Registrant	Aggregate	Aggregate	Aggregate
	Contributions	Contributions	Earnings	Withdrawals/	Aggregate
	in Last Fiscal	in Last Fiscal	(Losses) in	Distributions in	Balance at
	Year	Year	Last Fiscal	Last Fiscal	Last Fiscal
	Year	Year	Year	Year	Year End
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
James E. Pozzi	\$ 42,068	\$ 63,103	\$ 70,642	\$ 0	\$ 800,436
John J. Dunn, Jr.	\$ 20,544	\$ 25,077	\$ 23,974	\$ 0	\$ 233,088
Gregory V. Ostergren	\$ 291,983	\$ 40,029	\$ 46,407	\$ 0	\$ 766,786
David A. Behrens	\$ 25,354	\$ 38,031	\$ 26,683	\$ 0	\$ 295,921
Timothy A. Walsh	\$ 17,018	\$ 25,020	\$ 6,972	\$ 0	\$ 103,611
Hoyt J. Strickland	\$ 11,043	\$ 16,565	\$ 16,286	\$ 0	\$ 146,543

Column (a) Executive Contributions in Last Fiscal Year. These amounts are included within the Salary and Non-Equity Incentive Compensation columns of the Summary Compensation Table above. Executive contributions are made each pay period during the fiscal year and are based on each NEO's elected deferral percentage. Participants are fully vested as to these amounts at the time of contribution.

Column (b) Registrant Contributions in Last Fiscal Year. As discussed in the Retirement Benefits section of the Compensation Discussion and Analysis above, these amounts include a Company matching component and a non-elective contribution component. These amounts are included within the All Other Compensation column of the Summary Compensation Table above. Participants are fully vested as to these amounts after three years of employment, or upon their earlier attaining of age 65 or a change in control of the Company, in either event while actively employed by the Company.

Column (c) Aggregate Earnings (Losses) in Last Fiscal Year. Earnings on amounts contributed to the Executive Plan are determined by investment selections made by each participant in investment alternatives that represent a subset of investment choices offered under our 401(k) Plan. Each participant in the Executive Plan can choose from approximately forty mutual fund offerings. The 2016 investment returns for the investment choices in which one or more of the NEOs participated are as follows:

Fund	Return	Fund	Return
American Balanced Fund	8.88%	T. Rowe Price International Stock Fund	2.29%
T. Rowe Price Value Fund	10.96%	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund	4.37%
	8.22%	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund	4.15%

T. Rowe Price Capital Appreciation Fund			
T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Value Fund	11.22%	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund	3.86%
T. Rowe Price Growth Stock Fund	1.41%	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund	3.38%
T. Rowe Price Small-Cap Fund	4.98%		

We do not provide any above-market or preferential earnings rates, nor do we guarantee that an officer's investments will have positive earnings. Since these amounts are not preferential, they are not included in the Summary Compensation Table.

Column (d) Aggregate Withdrawals/Distributions in Last Fiscal Year. None of the NEOs made withdrawals or received distributions from the Executive Plan during 2016.

Column (e) Aggregate Balance at Last Fiscal Year End. The aggregate balance shown represents the sum of executive contributions, Company contributions and aggregate earnings, less any distributions or withdrawals, through December 31, 2016. Fiscal year 2014 was the first year of existence of the Executive Plan. Executive contributions and Company contributions for NEOs were included in the 2014 and 2015 Summary Compensation Tables if an NEO was a named executive officer for such years. The sum of executive contributions and Company contributions for 2014 and 2015 for NEOs who were required to be included in the Summary Compensation Tables for such years was as follows: for Mr. Pozzi, \$611,776; for Mr. Dunn, \$165,724; for Mr. Ostergren, \$401,000; and for Mr. Behrens, \$216,251. The 2015 Summary Compensation Table reported total executive contributions and Company contributions for Mr. Walsh of \$50,325 for such year. Mr. Strickland was not required to be reported in the Summary Compensation Table for any prior year.

Table of Contents***Farm Family Supplemental Profit Sharing Plan***

Timothy A. Walsh was a participant in the Farm Family Supplemental Profit Sharing Plan, which became effective on January 1, 1997 and was frozen as of December 31, 2004. The purpose of such plan was to provide participants with additional retirement benefits they would have received under the basic qualified retirement plan in absence of certain Code limitations. All contributions under the plan were made by the employer. Plan balances accrue interest quarterly at the Prime Rate published in the Money Rates section of the *Wall Street Journal* on the first business day of each calendar quarter. Mr. Walsh will begin receiving distributions from the plan at the same time and in the same manner as he receives distributions under the applicable Farm Family qualified retirement plan.

The following table provides information regarding Mr. Walsh's participation in the Farm Family Supplemental Profit Sharing Plan:

Executive Contributions in Last Fiscal Year	Registrant Contributions in Last Fiscal Year	Aggregate Earnings in Last Fiscal Year*	Aggregate Withdrawals/ Distributions in Last Fiscal Year	Aggregate Balance at Last Fiscal Year End
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 11,100	\$ 0	\$ 323,190

* These earnings are not above-market or preferential and thus are not reported in the Summary Compensation Table.

Farm Family Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Plans

Directors of certain of our Farm Family subsidiaries are eligible to participate in the Farm Family Holdings, Inc. 409A Directors' Deferred Compensation Plan (the Current Farm Family Plan), which became effective on January 1, 2005. Prior to the effectiveness of the Current Farm Family Plan, the Farm Family subsidiary directors were eligible to participate in the Farm Family Holdings, Inc. Directors' Deferred Compensation Plan, which was frozen as of December 31, 2004 (the Frozen Farm Family Plan).

Mr. Ostergren is the only NEO who has participated in these Farm Family plans. In certain prior years, Mr. Ostergren deferred the \$20,000 annual compensation he received as Chairman of the Board of the Farm Family insurance companies under the Current Farm Family Plan. We do not contribute any amounts to these plans other than amounts elected to be deferred by a director.

Deferred compensation under both the Current Farm Family Plan and the Frozen Farm Family Plan accrues interest each month at the Prime Rate published in the Money Rates section of the *Wall Street Journal* on the first day of the calendar quarter containing such month. Under the Current Farm Family Plan, a director may elect to receive distributions from the plan only in a single lump sum. Under the Frozen Farm Family Plan, a director may elect to receive distributions from the plan in a lump sum or in five, ten or fifteen equal annual installments.

The following table provides information regarding Mr. Ostergren's participation in the Current Farm Family Plan and the Frozen Farm Family Plan:

Plan	Executive Contributions in Last Fiscal Year	Registrant Contributions in Last Fiscal Year	Aggregate Earnings in Last Fiscal Year*	Aggregate Withdrawals/ Distributions in Last Fiscal Year	Aggregate Balance at Last Fiscal Year End
Frozen Farm Family Plan	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 3,751	\$ 0	\$ 109,847
Current Farm Family Plan	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 5,977	\$ 0	\$ 175,046

* These earnings are not above-market or preferential and thus are not reported in the Summary Compensation Table.

POTENTIAL PAYMENTS UPON TERMINATION OR CHANGE IN CONTROL

We do not have employment contracts, severance agreements, salary continuation agreements or severance plans with the NEOs. This section describes and quantifies certain compensation that would become payable under existing plans and arrangements if an NEO's employment had terminated or if there had been a change in control of our Company on December 31, 2016, given each NEO's compensation and service levels as of such date and, if applicable, based on our closing stock price on December 30, 2016, which was \$124.61.

Table of Contents***Restricted Stock and Termination of Employment***

Pursuant to the 1999 Plan and award terms approved by the Board of Directors, shares of restricted stock issued to Mr. Pozzi vest upon death, disability, or upon retirement with the consent of the Board of Directors. Such shares are forfeited upon other termination of employment. In addition, such shares vest upon a change of control of our Company. For purposes of the 1999 Plan, a change of control occurs if (i) there is a change in ownership of our outstanding securities which causes any person other than The Moody Foundation to become the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of securities representing fifty percent (50%) or more of the combined voting power of our outstanding securities then entitled to vote for the election of directors; (ii) the Board of Directors approves the sale of all or substantially all of our assets; or (iii) the Board of Directors approves any merger, consolidation, issuance of securities or purchase of assets, the result of which would be the occurrence of an event described in clause (i) above.

The aggregate market value of Mr. Pozzi's unvested restricted stock as of December 31, 2016 was \$1,246,100. The other NEOs had no restricted stock issued to them as of such date.

RSUs and Termination of Employment

Pursuant to the 1999 Plan and award terms approved by the Board of Directors, RSUs are subject to accelerated vesting upon the recipient's death or disability or upon his or her retirement at or after attaining the age of 65. Upon such an event, such RSUs, at the election of the recipient, either convert to shares of our Common Stock on a one-for-one basis or convert into cash based on the market price of our Common Stock on the date of any such event. If the officer's employment with us terminates for any other reason prior to the vesting of any RSUs, all of such RSUs are forfeited. In addition, all RSUs vest immediately upon a change of control. The events constituting a change of control are described above in *Restricted Stock and Termination of Employment*.

Assuming a change of control or a termination by reason of death, retirement or disability on December 31, 2016, the RSUs issued to our NEOs pursuant to the 2015, 2014 and 2013 EICPs would convert to shares of our Common Stock. As of such date, each of the NEOs would have received the following number of shares of our Common Stock with the following market value, or a cash payment equal to such market value:

No. of Shares		
Name	of Common Stock	Market Value
James E. Pozzi	18,726	\$ 2,333,447
John J. Dunn, Jr.	4,421	\$ 550,901
Gregory V. Ostergren*		
David A. Behrens	8,892	\$ 1,108,032
Timothy A. Walsh	4,404	\$ 548,782
Hoyt J. Strickland	3,253	\$ 405,356

* Mr. Ostergren's RSUs were forfeited upon the termination of his employment effective December 19, 2016.

BVUs and Termination of Employment

Pursuant to the terms of the LTIP, any amounts paid with respect to BVUs are not payable until the end of the three-year performance period ending December 31, 2018. Accordingly, no amounts with respect to BVUs would

have been paid if an NEO's employment had been terminated or if a change in control of our Company had occurred on December 31, 2016.

Executive Plan Accounts and Termination of Employment

Assuming a change of control or a termination by reason of death, retirement or disability on December 31, 2016, each of the NEOs would have been entitled to receive the aggregate balance of his Executive Plan account as of such date, as shown in column (e) of the Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Plans Executive Plan table above.

Table of Contents***Pension Benefits***

The following table describes the estimated benefits that would have been due to our NEOs under our existing pension plans in the event of a termination of employment as of December 31, 2016 as a result of various triggering events, except that the numbers shown below for Mr. Ostergren are presented only for the termination of his employment effective December 19, 2016:

Name	Plan	Potential Payout on			
		Retirement or	Potential Payout if	Potential Payout if	Potential Payout if
		Voluntary Termination	Terminated Upon Disability	Terminated Upon Death	Terminated Involuntarily
		12/31/16	12/31/16	12/31/16	12/31/16
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
James E. Pozzi	Qualified Plan	\$ 1,993,609	\$ 1,993,609	\$ 1,864,511	\$ 1,993,609
	Nonqualified Plan	\$ 5,172,924	\$ 5,172,924	\$ 4,837,947	\$ 5,172,924
John J. Dunn, Jr.	Qualified Plan	\$ 142,400	\$ 142,400	\$ 173,259	\$ 142,400
	Nonqualified Plan	\$ 157,394	\$ 157,394	\$ 191,502	\$ 157,394
Gregory V. Ostergren	Qualified Plan				\$ 1,050,390
	Nonqualified Plan				\$ 2,765,767
David A. Behrens	Qualified Plan	\$ 496,718	\$ 496,718	\$ 771,310	\$ 496,718
	Nonqualified Plan	\$ 1,326,797	\$ 1,326,797	\$ 2,060,268	\$ 1,326,797
Timothy A. Walsh	Farm Family Plan	\$ 51,102	\$ 51,102	\$ 46,310	\$ 51,102
Hoyt J. Strickland	Qualified Plan	\$ 483,115	\$ 483,115	\$ 479,634	\$ 483,115
	Nonqualified Plan	\$ 86,650	\$ 86,650	\$ 86,026	\$ 86,650

Column (a) - Potential Payout on Retirement or Voluntary Termination

The potential payout refers to the actuarial present value of the benefit payable. As explained in connection with the Pension Benefits table above, Mr. Pozzi is eligible for normal retirement under both the Qualified Plan and the Nonqualified Plan. He would have been eligible to receive his accumulated benefit shown in this column upon retirement or voluntary termination on December 31, 2016. Mr. Walsh is eligible for early retirement under the Farm Family Plan, and Mr. Strickland is eligible for early retirement under the Qualified Plan and the Nonqualified Plan. Mr. Walsh and Mr. Strickland would have been eligible to receive the early retirement benefits disclosed in this column. The early retirement benefit is an actuarially reduced value of accumulated benefits, which for Mr. Walsh and Mr. Strickland was 36.5% and 69.7%, respectively, of their deferred benefits at December 31, 2016.

Column (b) - Potential Payout if Terminated Upon Disability

The potential payout refers to the actuarial present value of the benefit payable. In the event of total disability prior to age 65, no additional benefits become immediately payable, unless the individual is entitled to retirement at the time

of disability. Total disability must be validated by approval for Social Security disability. Had the employment of Mr. Pozzi been terminated by disability on December 31, 2016, he would be entitled to his accumulated benefit. In the case of the disability of Mr. Walsh or Mr. Strickland on December 31, 2016, each would have been entitled to his early retirement benefit.

Column (c) - Potential Payout if Terminated Upon Death

The potential payout refers to the actuarial present value of the benefit payable. This amount represents the value of a surviving spouse's benefit as determined based upon a percentage of the accrued or projected benefit at age 65, as specified in the applicable plans. In the case of an individual who has already commenced receiving benefits under the plans, any surviving spouse's benefit would be according to the form of payment elected at retirement. In the event of death prior to retirement, a pension is available for the surviving spouse for the life of the spouse that generally would be at most 75% of the NEO's projected monthly pension at age 65, although the percentage may be higher for an NEO who has reached age 65 and has continued to defer commencement of benefits. Eligibility for this death benefit requires that the executive have been at least age 45 at the time of death and have age plus years of service equal to at least 55.

Column (d) - Potential Payout if Terminated Involuntarily

No special benefits are triggered by involuntary termination. For the NEOs other than Mr. Ostergren, please see the explanation provided above in connection with *Column A - Potential Payout on Retirement or Voluntary Termination*. Upon his separation of service from the Company, Mr. Ostergren was eligible for the early retirement benefit under the Qualified Plan shown in this column,

Table of Contents

and he remains eligible for such benefit. Mr. Ostergren will receive his early retirement benefit under the Nonqualified Plan shown in this column following the expiration of six months from his separation of service from the Company. The early retirement benefit is an actuarially reduced value of accumulated benefits, which for Mr. Ostergren was 77.5% of his deferred benefits. The potential payout refers to the actuarial present value of the benefit payable.

DIRECTOR COMPENSATION

The following table has information about compensation of our directors and advisory directors for 2016, other than Mr. Pozzi.

Name	Fees Earned or		All Other	
	Paid in Cash	Stock Awards	Compensation	
	(a)	(b)	(c)	Total
<u>Directors</u>				
William C. Ansell	\$ 95,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 12,295	\$ 195,818
Arthur O. Dummer	\$ 103,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 22,511	\$ 214,034
Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg	\$ 64,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 71,808	\$ 224,330
Ross R. Moody ⁽¹⁾	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
James P. Payne	\$ 93,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 31,670	\$ 213,193
E. J. Pederson	\$ 103,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 27,835	\$ 219,358
James D. Yarbrough	\$ 100,250	\$ 88,523	\$ 58,457	\$ 247,230
<u>Advisory Directors</u>				
Irwin M. Herz, Jr.	\$ 64,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 43,463	\$ 195,986
R. Eugene Lucas	\$ 64,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 29,549	\$ 182,072
E. Douglas McLeod	\$ 64,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 29,408	\$ 181,931
Robert L. Moody, Jr. ⁽²⁾	\$ 62,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 50,062	\$ 200,585
Russell S. Moody	\$ 62,000	\$ 88,523	\$ 15,422	\$ 165,945

- (1) Mr. Moody was appointed as a director by our Board in November 2016, upon the increase in the size of our Board to eight directors. He has elected to waive compensation for his service as a director but reserves the right to rescind such waiver in the future.
- (2) Please see the section below entitled "Certain Relationships and Related Transactions" for a discussion of agent-related compensation paid to Robert L. Moody, Jr., primarily through his wholly-owned insurance agency, Moody Insurance Group, Inc.

Column (a) - Fees Earned or Paid in Cash. We pay cash compensation for service as a director or advisory director only to those individuals who are not also officers. Such directors and advisory directors each receive a \$55,000 annual retainer, plus \$2,000 per meeting attended. Members of the Nominating Committee each receive a \$2,000 annual retainer, plus \$1,000 per meeting attended. Members of the Compensation Committee each receive a \$3,000 annual retainer, plus \$1,000 per meeting attended. Members of the Audit Committee each receive a \$4,000 annual retainer, plus \$1,500 per meeting attended. The Chairman of the Audit Committee receives an additional annual retainer of \$4,000, and the Chairman of the Compensation Committee receives an additional annual retainer of \$3,000. Directors may elect to defer their compensation, with interest accrued at the *Wall Street Journal* prime rate

published on the first business day of each quarter. We do not provide any above-market or preferential earnings rates on compensation that is deferred.

Column (b) - Stock Awards. On May 2, 2016, we awarded each of our directors and advisory directors reflected in the table above 750 RSUs. The amount shown represents the grant date fair value of such awards calculated in accordance with FASB ASC 718, excluding the effect of estimated forfeitures, based on the grant date closing price of our Common Stock of \$118.03. These RSUs vest in three equal annual installments, beginning on May 2, 2017, or upon an individual's earlier retirement, death or disability. Upon vesting, each director or advisory director will receive a number of shares of our Common Stock equal to the number of RSUs that have vested or, at the recipient's election, cash based upon the market value of our Common Stock on the date of vesting. In addition to the stock ownership of the directors and advisory directors as disclosed above under Security Ownership of Directors and Executive Officers and Security Ownership of Advisory Directors, each of the directors and advisory directors, other than Messrs. Ansell, Payne, Pederson, and Ross R. Moody, owned 1,500 RSUs at December 31, 2016. Messrs. Ansell, Payne and Pederson owned 1,250 RSUs as of such date, and Ross R. Moody owned no RSUs as of such date.

Table of Contents

Column (c) - All Other Compensation. These amounts include the following:

All Other Compensation Table Directors and Advisory Directors

Restricted Stock				
Name	Dividends	Perquisites	Subsidiary Director Fees	Total
<u>Directors</u>				
William C. Ansell	\$ 0	\$ 12,295 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 0	\$ 12,295
Arthur O. Dummer	\$ 8,694	\$ 13,817 ⁽¹⁾	\$ 0	\$ 22,511
Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg	\$ 6,520	\$ 52,824 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 0	\$ 71,808 ⁽³⁾
Ross R. Moody	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
James P. Payne	\$ 0	\$ 31,670 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 0	\$ 31,670
E. J. Pederson	\$ 0	\$ 11,335 ⁽¹⁾	\$ 16,500	\$ 27,835
James D. Yarbrough	\$ 6,520	\$ 32,187 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 19,750	\$ 58,457
<u>Advisory Directors</u>				
Irwin M. Herz, Jr.	\$ 6,520	\$ 25,693 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 11,250	\$ 43,463
R. Eugene Lucas	\$ 6,520	\$ 22,029 ⁽¹⁾	\$ 1,000	\$ 29,549
E. Douglas McLeod	\$ 6,520	\$ 19,388 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 3,500	\$ 29,408
Robert L. Moody, Jr.	\$ 4,346 ⁽⁴⁾	\$ 44,716 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	\$ 1,000	\$ 50,062
Russell S. Moody	\$ 6,520	\$ 8,902 ⁽²⁾	\$ 0	\$ 15,422

- (1) We provide a medical reimbursement plan designed to reimburse certain medical expenses that are not covered by an underlying insurance policy for the benefit of (1) directors and advisory directors who are not current or former common law employees, (2) retired directors who have at least twenty (20) years of service who are not current or former common law employees, (3) designated consultants who are not current or former common law employees, and (4) the spouses and any dependents of the foregoing. The amounts of such benefit during 2016 with respect to Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg, James P. Payne, James D. Yarbrough and Robert L. Moody, Jr. were \$41,297, \$25,306, \$26,906 and \$39,872, respectively. The amount of such benefit to the other directors and advisory directors did not exceed thresholds for specific numerical disclosure under applicable proxy disclosure rules, although the value of such benefit is included in the Perquisites column.
- (2) Includes guest travel, lodging, leisure activities, and food and beverage at our business conferences or other events.
- (3) Includes \$12,464, which Ms. Moody-Dahlberg received during 2016 as our Charitable Donations Request Coordinator.
- (4) In addition to the amount shown here, Moody Insurance Group, Inc., a company owned by Mr. Moody, was previously awarded shares of restricted stock as a Company consultant. Dividends on such shares are included in amounts reported in the Certain Relationships and Related Transactions section below.

Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation

No member of the Board Compensation Committee is or has been an officer or employee of the Company or any of its subsidiaries or had a relationship with us requiring disclosure under Regulation S-K Item 404. During 2016, no executive officer of the Company served as a member of the Board of Directors or compensation committee (or other Board committee performing similar functions or, in the absence of any such committee, the entire Board of

Directors) of another corporation, one of whose executive officers served on our Board Compensation Committee. During 2016, no executive officer of the Company served as a member of the compensation committee (or other Board committee performing similar functions or, in the absence of any such committee, the entire Board of Directors) of another corporation, one of whose executive officers served as a member of our Board of Directors.

CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS

The following is a description of certain transactions and relationships existing since the beginning of 2016 between us and certain related parties.

Mortgage Loans to Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation: The Moody Foundation and the Libbie Shearn Moody Trust own 34% and 50.2%, respectively, of Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation (Gal-Tex). As of December 31, 2016, we held a first mortgage loan issued to a subsidiary of Gal-Tex secured by hotel property in San Antonio, Texas. This loan was originated in 1999, had a balance of \$3,755,986 as of December 31, 2016, has a current interest rate of 7.25%, and has a final maturity date of April 1, 2019. During 2016, Gal-Tex paid \$1,425,723 in principal and \$328,917 in interest with respect to this loan, which is current as to principal and interest payments. The largest principal amount outstanding during 2016 with respect to such loan was \$5,181,710.

Management Contracts with Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation: We have entered into management contracts with a subsidiary of Gal-Tex for the management of a hotel and adjacent fitness center owned by us. During the year ended December 31, 2016, we paid Gal-Tex \$182,475 and \$135,620, respectively, for services rendered under these contracts. Both of such contracts are terminable by us upon thirty days prior written notice.

Table of Contents

Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation Retirement Plan Administration: We serve as the third party administrator for the Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation Retirement Plan and the Gal-Tex Hotel Corporation Non-Qualified Retirement Plan. During the year ended December 31, 2016, Gal-Tex paid us \$31,321 for such services.

Transactions with Robert L. Moody, Jr.: Robert L. Moody, Jr. (RLM Jr.), one of our advisory directors and the brother of two of our directors, mainly through his wholly-owned insurance agency, Moody Insurance Group, Inc. (MIG), has entered into a number of agency agreements with us and some of our subsidiaries. In 2016, total commissions paid under such agency contracts, primarily from the marketing of health insurance products, were \$478,529. We have entered into a Consulting and Special Marketing Agreement with MIG concerning development and marketing of new products. During 2016, we paid compensation of \$105,745 under this agreement and a predecessor agreement. In addition to consulting fees, such amount includes dividends on shares of our Restricted Stock granted to MIG as a consultant. We also entered into a National Marketing Director's Contract with MIG in 1994, which gave MIG the exclusive right to sell annuities in the financial institutions market. In a subsequent restructuring of such contract, MIG gave up such exclusive right, and we assumed all responsibilities for sales and service in such market. During 2016, MIG received \$1,223,445 in commissions under such restructured contract. As agreed by us and certain of our subsidiaries, MIG markets products of unrelated companies through certain of our agents. MIG receives commissions from the companies issuing such products. In 1994, MIG provided brokerage and business development services to an unrelated marketing company which has had a marketing agreement with us since such time. MIG has advised us that, during 2016, commissions received from such marketing company related to sales of our products aggregated \$5,558. We entered into an agreement with MIG in 2006 pursuant to which we provide certain software and related computer services to MIG and its agents in connection with sales of health insurance products issued by one of our subsidiaries. MIG paid us \$480 for such services during 2016, based on the same rates charged to our internal departments.

Transactions with Moody National Bank: We and some of our subsidiaries have entered into various depository, custodian and safekeeping arrangements with Moody National Bank in the ordinary course of our business. In addition, American National Registered Investment Advisor, Inc. (ANRIA), a registered investment advisor subsidiary of ours, provides investment management services to certain accounts maintained by others at the Trust Department of Moody National Bank. For such services, Moody National Bank compensates ANRIA from the fees the bank receives for its services as custodian, trustee or other agent of such accounts. During 2016, Moody National Bank paid ANRIA \$386,010 in fees for such services.

Health Insurance Contracts with Certain Affiliates: Our Merit Plan is insured by National Western Life Insurance Company (National Western). Further information regarding the Merit Plan is provided above in connection with the All Other Compensation Table NEOs. Robert L. Moody, Sr., our Chairman Emeritus, is the controlling stockholder of National Western's holding company, National Western Life Group, Inc., and Ross R. Moody, one of our directors, is the Chairman, President and CEO of such company. During 2016, we paid National Western \$2,213,156 in premium and fees with respect to the Merit Plan. In addition, we insure substantially similar plans offered by National Western, Gal-Tex, and The Moody Foundation to certain of their officers. During 2016, National Western, Gal-Tex, and The Moody Foundation paid us premium and fees with respect to such plans in the amounts of \$476,308; \$112,500; and \$112,447, respectively. We also insure The Moody Foundation's basic health insurance plan, for which we received \$77,927 in premium during 2016.

Transactions with Greer, Herz & Adams, L.L.P.: Irwin M. Herz, Jr. is an advisory director of ours and a Partner with Greer, Herz & Adams, L.L.P. which serves as our General Counsel. In the year ended December 31, 2016, Greer, Herz & Adams, L.L.P. received approximately \$9,314,555 in legal fees and reimbursements of expenses in connection with its services as our General Counsel. We also furnished offices, telephones and the use of certain office decorations to the law firm, the value of which was credited against additional fees due to such firm.

Other Family Relationships: E. Vince Matthews III, a half-brother of director Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg, is a director of a mutual insurer managed by us and an advisory director of one of our subsidiaries. He is also employed as one of our officers, for which he received total compensation during 2016, including under our Merit Plan for officers, in excess of \$190,000, but less than \$220,000.

Procedure for Review, Approval or Ratification of Related Persons Transactions

The Audit Committee reviews, approves or ratifies any related party transactions in which we have or will have an amount involved exceeding \$120,000 and a related person has or will have a direct or indirect material interest. The Audit Committee will approve or ratify the transaction only if it determines that the transaction is in our best interests. In considering the transaction, the Audit Committee will consider all relevant factors, including (as applicable) the business rationale for entering into the transaction; the alternatives to entering into the transaction; whether the transaction is on terms comparable to those that could be obtained in arms-length dealings with an unrelated third party; and the overall fairness of the transaction to us. We have not adopted formal written procedures for the review of related party transactions. Rather, we are guided by the corporate governance rules of NASDAQ, the requirements of Item 404(a) of Regulation S-K promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), and other SEC guidance on related party transactions.

Table of Contents

SECTION 16(a) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE

Under the securities laws of the United States, our directors, executive officers, and any persons holding more than ten percent of our Common Stock are required to report their initial ownership of our Common Stock and other equity securities and any subsequent changes in that ownership to the SEC and submit copies of these reports to the Company. To the Company's knowledge, based solely on review of the copies of such reports furnished to the Company and the written representations of such reporting persons, for the year ended December 31, 2016, all required Section 16(a) filings applicable to our directors, executive officers, and greater than ten percent beneficial owners were timely made, except that the following officers inadvertently failed to file a Form 4 for exercises of stock appreciation rights during 2016, all of which were reported on Forms 5 filed on February 10, 2017: David A. Behrens, Scott F. Brast, J.D. Johnson, James W. Pangburn, James P. Stelling, and Timothy A. Walsh (each of whom had one SAR exercise during 2016); James E. Pozzi (two SAR exercises during 2016); and William F. Carlton (three SAR exercises during 2016). In addition E.J. Pederson inadvertently failed to report the acquisition by dividend reinvestment of a total of 5,327 shares in three transactions during 2016, which acquisitions were subsequently reported in a Form 4 filed on March 3, 2017.

PROPOSAL 2.

ADVISORY (NON-BINDING) VOTE ON EXECUTIVE OFFICER COMPENSATION

Section 14A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 requires that stockholders have the opportunity at the Annual Meeting to cast an advisory (non-binding) vote on the compensation of our Named Executive Officers, as described in this proxy statement (a "say-on-pay" vote). The say-on-pay vote is not intended to be a vote on our general compensation policies, the compensation of our Board of Directors, or our compensation policies as they relate to risk management, nor is it intended to address any specific item of compensation. Accordingly, please read the "Executive Compensation" section of this proxy statement, which includes our Compensation Discussion and Analysis, executive officer compensation tables and related narrative discussions that describe in detail our compensation programs and policies for our executive officers and the decisions made by our Board Compensation Committee for 2016. We are required to hold the advisory vote on executive compensation at least once every three years. Pursuant to a separate advisory (non-binding) vote at the 2014 Annual Meeting, our stockholders voted to hold an annual say-on-pay vote.

The vote on this Proposal 2 is advisory and, therefore, not binding on the Board of Directors or the Board Compensation Committee. The Board, including the Board Compensation Committee, values the opinions of our stockholders and, to the extent there is any significant vote against the executive officer compensation as disclosed in this proxy statement, we will consider our stockholders' concerns and evaluate what actions may be appropriate to address those concerns.

Stockholders will be asked at the Annual Meeting to approve the following resolution pursuant to this Proposal 2:

RESOLVED, that the stockholders of American National Insurance Company approve, on an advisory basis, the compensation of the Company's Named Executive Officers, as disclosed in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the Summary Compensation Table and the related compensation tables, and the accompanying narrative disclosure contained in the proxy statement for the Company's 2017 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Board Recommendation: The Board of Directors recommends a vote **FOR** the approval of the foregoing advisory resolution on executive compensation.

PROPOSAL 3.

RATIFICATION OF AUDITORS FOR 2017

Our Board Audit Committee has selected KPMG LLP, a firm of independent public accountants (KPMG), to serve as our independent registered public accounting firm to examine our consolidated financial statements for 2017. While the Audit Committee is responsible for the appointment, compensation, retention, termination and oversight of the independent auditor, we are requesting, as a matter of good corporate governance, that the stockholders ratify the appointment of KPMG as our principal independent registered public accounting firm. If the stockholders fail to ratify the selection, the Audit Committee will reconsider whether to retain KPMG and may retain that firm or another without re-submitting the matter to our stockholders. Even if the appointment is ratified, the Audit Committee may, in its discretion, direct the appointment of a different independent registered public accounting firm at any time during the year if it determines that such change would be in our best interests and in the best interests of our stockholders.

KPMG served as the Company's principal independent registered public accounting firm for the year ended December 31, 2016. During 2016, such firm performed audit services and tax consulting services for the Company. KPMG has advised the Company that neither it nor any of its partners has any material financial interest in, or any connection (other than as independent auditors) with the Company.

Table of Contents***Fees Paid to KPMG***

The following table presents fees billed by KPMG for audit and other services during 2016 and 2015:

	2016	2015
Audit Fees ⁽¹⁾	\$ 4,281,869	\$ 3,425,000
Audit-Related Fees ⁽²⁾	\$ 48,000	\$ 23,500
Tax Fees ⁽³⁾	\$ 1,043,562	\$ 826,032
All Other Fees		

- (1) Aggregate fees billed for the audit of the Company's consolidated financial statements and insurance company statutory financial statements, review of our interim financial statements, and review of our systems of internal control over financial reporting.
- (2) Aggregate fees billed for performing assurance or related services that were related to the performance of the audit or review of our financial statements but were not reportable as Audit Fees.
- (3) Aggregate fees billed by KPMG for tax compliance, tax advice and tax planning services related to review of tax returns of the Company and certain subsidiaries, as well as tax research services related to tax return compliance.

Pre-Approval of Audit, Audit-Related, Tax and Non-Audit Services

The Audit Committee pre-approves all audit services and non-audit services (including the fees and terms thereof) to be performed for the Company by its independent registered public accounting firm, as required by applicable law or listing standards and the Charter of the Audit Committee. The committee may delegate authority to one or more of its members when appropriate, including the authority to grant pre-approvals of audit and permitted non-audit services, provided that decisions of any such member to grant pre-approvals are presented to the full Committee at its next scheduled meeting. The Audit Committee has determined the rendering of non-audit services by KPMG was compatible with maintaining KPMG's independence.

Representatives of KPMG are expected to be present at the Annual Meeting and will be given the opportunity to make a statement and to respond to appropriate questions.

Board Recommendation: The Board of Directors recommends a vote FOR ratification of the appointment of KPMG as our auditors for 2017.

AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

The Audit Committee assists the Board of Directors in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities by reviewing the Company's consolidated financial reports, its internal financial and accounting controls, and its auditing, accounting and financial reporting processes generally. However, the committee is not professionally engaged in the practice of accounting or auditing and does not provide any expert or special assurance as to such financial statements concerning compliance with laws, regulations or generally accepted accounting principles or as to auditor independence. The committee relies, without independent verification, on the information provided to it and on the representations made by management and the independent registered accounting firm. Management is responsible for the financial reporting process, including the system of internal controls, for the preparation of consolidated financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and for the report on the Company's internal control over financial reporting. The Company's independent registered public accounting firm is responsible for auditing those

financial statements and expressing an opinion as to their conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In discharging its oversight responsibilities regarding the audit process, the Audit Committee reviewed and discussed the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016 with Company management and KPMG LLP (KPMG), the independent auditors. The Audit Committee received the written disclosures and the letter from KPMG required by applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board regarding KPMG s communications with the audit committee concerning independence, discussed with KPMG any relationships that might impair the firm s independence from management and the Company, and satisfied itself as to KPMG s independence. The Audit Committee reviewed and discussed with KPMG all communications required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, including PCAOB Auditing Standard No. 1301, *Communications with Audit Committees*.

Table of Contents

Based upon these reviews and discussions, and subject to the limitations on the committee's role and responsibilities referred to above and in the committee's Charter, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board of Directors that the Company's audited consolidated financial statements be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 for filing with the SEC.

Submitted by the Audit Committee:

Arthur O. Dummer, Chairman
William C. Ansell
James P. Payne
E. J. Pederson
James D. Yarbrough

STOCKHOLDER PROPOSALS

Any stockholder proposal intended to be presented for consideration at the 2018 Annual Meeting of Stockholders and to be included in our Proxy Statement for such meeting must be in proper form and received by our Secretary at our principal executive offices by the close of business on December 5, 2017. We recommend that a proponent submit any proposal by Certified Mail, Return Receipt Requested and that all proposals be sent to the attention of the Secretary. If the date of the 2018 Annual Meeting is changed by more than thirty days from the date of the 2017 Annual Meeting, the deadline for submitting proposals to be included in the 2018 proxy statement is a reasonable time before the Company begins to print and mail its proxy materials for the 2018 Annual Meeting.

Stockholder proposals submitted outside of the procedure set forth above, which will not be included in our proxy statement, including nominations for directors, must be mailed to American National Insurance Company, One Moody Plaza, Galveston, Texas 77550, ATTN: Secretary, and must be received by the Secretary no later than February 18, 2018. If the proposal is received after that date, our proxy for the 2018 Annual Meeting of Stockholders may confer discretionary authority to vote on such matter without any discussion of such matter in the proxy statement for the 2018 Annual Meeting.

Nothing in this section shall be deemed to require us to permit presentation of a stockholder proposal or include in our proxy materials relating to our 2018 Annual Meeting any stockholder proposal that does not meet all of the requirements for such presentation or inclusion contained in our Bylaws and/or state and federal securities laws and regulations in effect at that time.

ANNUAL REPORT ON FORM 10-K

A copy of the Company's Annual Report to the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, and the financial statements and schedules thereto, accompanies this proxy statement. Upon written request and payment of copying costs, the exhibits to the Form 10-K will be furnished. These written requests should be directed to the Company's Secretary, American National Insurance Company, One Moody Plaza, Galveston, Texas 77550, telephone (409) 766-6537.

HOUSEHOLDING OF ANNUAL MEETING MATERIALS

The SEC allows us to deliver a single proxy statement and annual report to an address shared by two or more of our stockholders. This delivery method, referred to as "householding," can result in significant cost savings for us. In order

to take advantage of this opportunity, we, and banks and brokerage firms that hold your shares, have delivered only one proxy statement and annual report to multiple stockholders who share an address, unless one or more of the stockholders has provided contrary instructions. We will deliver promptly, upon written or oral request, a separate copy of the proxy statement and annual report to a stockholder at a shared address to which a single copy of the documents was delivered. A stockholder who wishes to receive a separate copy of the proxy statement and annual report, now or in the future, may obtain one, without charge, by calling or writing us at the following address or telephone number: Secretary, American National Insurance Company, One Moody Plaza, Galveston, Texas 77550, telephone (409) 766-6537.

Stockholders of record sharing an address who are receiving multiple copies of proxy materials and annual reports and wish to receive a single copy of such materials in the future should submit their request by contacting us in the same manner. If you are the beneficial owner, but not the record holder, of the Company's shares and wish to receive only one copy of the proxy statement and annual report in the future, you will need to contact your broker, bank or other nominee to request that only a single copy of each document be mailed to all stockholders at the shared address in the future.

CODE OF BUSINESS CONDUCT AND ETHICS

Our Code of Business Conduct and Ethics applies to all directors, officers and employees of our Company and is available through a link provided on our website at the following address:

<https://www.americannational.com/wps/portal/amnat/investor-relations-and-news/corporate-governance>

Table of Contents

A printed copy will be provided to any person free of charge upon request made to the Company's Secretary at the address shown on page 1. We may satisfy the disclosure requirement under Item 5.05 of Form 8-K regarding certain amendments to, or waivers from, provisions of our Code of Business Conduct and Ethics by posting such information on our website where it is accessible through the same link noted above.

COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Stockholders may communicate with the full Board of Directors by writing to the Board or a specific director or directors in care of the Company's Secretary at the address shown on page 1, by facsimile transmission to (409) 766-6803, or by e-mail to mark.flippin@americannational.com. All such communications will be forwarded to the Board, as specified.

INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth in any of our previous filings under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, that might incorporate future filings including this proxy statement, in whole or in part, the report of the Compensation Committee and the report of the Audit Committee included in this proxy statement shall not be incorporated by reference to any such filings.

OTHER MATTERS

The Board of Directors knows of no other matters that may properly be, or which are likely to be, brought before the meeting. However, if any matters are properly brought before the meeting, the persons named in the enclosed proxy or their substitutes will vote in accordance with their best judgment on such matters.

By Order of the Board of Directors
J. Mark Flippin, Secretary

Galveston, Texas

April 4, 2017

Table of Contents

Using a **black ink** pen, mark your votes with an **X** as shown in this example. Please do not write outside the designated areas.

Annual Meeting Proxy Card

q PLEASE FOLD ALONG THE PERFORATION, DETACH AND RETURN THE BOTTOM PORTION IN THE ENCLOSED ENVELOPE. q

A **Proposals** This proxy will be voted as directed, or if no direction is made, will be voted in accordance with the recommendations of the Board of Directors, which are **FOR** all in Proposal 1, and **FOR** Proposals 2 and 3.

+

of Directors:	For	Against	Abstain	For	Against	Abstain	For	Against	Abstain
iam C. Ansell				02 - Arthur O. Dummer			03 - Frances A. Moody-Dahlberg		
s P. Payne				05 - E.J. Pederson			06 - James E. Pozzi		
s D. Yarbrough				08 - Ross R. Moody					

For Against Abstain

2. A non-binding advisory vote to approve the compensation of the Company's executive officers disclosed in the Executive Compensation section of the proxy statement.

4. In accordance with their best judgment upon all other matters which may properly come before the meeting.

For Against Abstain

3. Ratification of the appointment of KPMG LLP as auditors for 2017.

B

Authorized Signatures This section must be completed for your vote to be counted. **Date and Sign Below**

NOTE: Please sign as name appears hereon. Joint owners should each sign. When signing as attorney, executor, administrator, trustee or guardian, please give full title as such.

m/dd/yyyy) Please print date below. Signature 1 Please keep signature within the box. Signature 2 Please keep signature within

/ /
YOU MUST COMPLETE SECTIONS A - C ON BOTH SIDES OF THIS CARD.

Table of Contents

q PLEASE FOLD ALONG THE PERFORATION, DETACH AND RETURN THE BOTTOM PORTION IN
THE ENCLOSED ENVELOPE. q

+

Proxy American National Insurance Company

Proxy for Annual Meeting April 28, 2017.

THIS PROXY IS SOLICITED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY

The undersigned hereby appoints James E. Pozzi and Irwin M. Herz, Jr., or either of them, as proxies of the undersigned with full powers of substitution and appointment, for and in the name, place and stead of the undersigned to act for and to vote all of the shares of Common Stock of American National Insurance Company (the Company) which the undersigned may be entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting to be held in the Mary Moody Northen Auditorium of the American National Insurance Company Building, One Moody Plaza, Galveston, Texas, at 9:30 a.m., Local Time, on April 28, 2017 and at any and every adjournment thereof, and there to vote.

Proxy materials are available on-line at:

<https://materials.proxyvote.com/028591>

(Continued and to be marked, dated and signed, on the other side)

C Non-Voting Items

Change of Address Please print new address
below.

Comments Please print your comments below.

YOU MUST COMPLETE SECTIONS A - C ON BOTH SIDES OF THIS CARD.

+